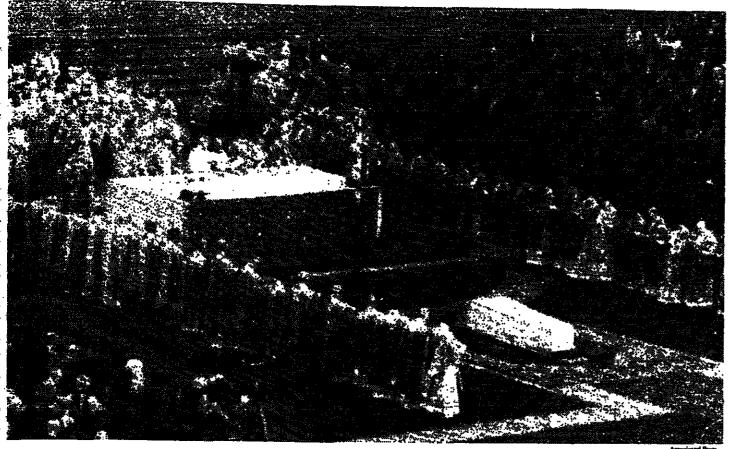
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PARIS, MONDAY, AUGUST 14, 1978

Established 1887



The oak coffin bearing the remains of Pope Paul VI lies before the altar in front of St. Peter's Basilica during the funeral

service, flanked by cardinals celebrating the the mass. The pope was later buried in a simple tomb in the grottoes of the Vatican.

Paul Buried Below St. Peter's After a Huge Outdoor Funeral

Pope Paul VI was buried last night. laity took turns all day praying in Zambia: several government leadfront of the plain slab of porous, brownish Travertine indicating the grave where the 262d bishop of Rome was laid to rest after a twobour outdoor funeral rite. The tombstone carries the Latin

words for "Pope Paul VI" in red lettering, and the green-letter monogram of Christ, Chi and Rho. While mourners and sightseers filed past the unadorned tomb in a small underground chapel this morning, the dean of the Sacred College of Cardinals told government representatives from more than 100 nations in a formal gathering that the next pope would "continue to serve mankind, inspiring himself by the gospel and the example of this venerated pontiff

Cardinal Carlo Confalonieri, 85. also thanked the official delega-tions from abroad for having come to Rome for vesterday's funeral. and he expressed gratitude for the respect and trust that had been accorded to Pope Paul by the people of the world.

Rites Held Outside

For the first time in modern church history the funeral rites were held in the vast Saint Peter's Square outside the basilica to permit the largest possible attendance. Up to a 100,000 persons were prescan at the ceremony, according to official estimates.

ROME, Aug. 13 (NYT) — Several thousand persons visited the simple tomb today in the grottoes be-representing the president of the neath St. Peter's Basilica where United States; Kurt Waldheim. representing the president of the Pope Paul VI was buried last night. secretary-general of the United Priests, nuns and members of the Nations; the heads of Malta and

> ers and many foreign ministers. The crowd burst into applause at the end of the mass, as 12 chair carriers lifted the pope's coffin on their shoulders to carry it inside the church to the crypt. The rites were led by Cardinal Confalonieri.

In his eulogy, the cardinal traced

other countries, said that he emulated the Apostle Saint Paul, who spread the Christian faith in his journeys.

The cardinal recalled that it was fitting to celebrate the burial rites in Saint Peter's Square where the pope had so often offered mass and addressed the faithful. The presence of the large crowd, he said was "living testimony of the respect, esteem and affection that the pontiff commanded from us all." At the start of the ceremony, the

the life of the pontiff and, recalling (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4) Israel Confirms Plan to Establish

TEL AVIV, Aug. 13 (UPI) - A Cabinet committee decided more than a month ago to build five new Israeli settlements on the West Bank of the Jordan, an official spokesman confirmed today.

5 New Settlements on West Bank

"We have to do it now - next year will be too late," a senior source in the government's settlement program said.

The announcement came after a day of frantic consultations sparked by the release of the news in a midday broadcast on government radio. It had been held up for more than three weeks by

military censorship. Acting Prime Minister Yigael Yadin denied any decisions had been taken, but Cabinet Secretary Arye Naor confirmed the report with a brief statement reportedly issued at the insistence of Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon.

The committee of ministers on defense affairs decided June 28 on the establishment of five Nahal outposts in the Jordan Rift," Mr. Naor said. The Nahal is the army's paramilitary corps of

Mr. Naor's statement meant the decision on the settlements was made more than a month before the summit meeting between President Carter, Prime Minister Menachem Begin and President Anwar (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Islamic 'Marxists' Accused

Martial Law Extended in Iran

Iranian cities yesterday as the govconservative Moslems who have provoked bloody riots.

The military governor in the riot-lorn city of Isfahan, Gen. Reza Naji, today blamed Islamic Marxists for the riots. Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi told foreign journal-ists last week that Communists are wearing different masks - a reference to Islamic Marxists - and are fully behind disturbances aimed

At least a dozen persons have heen killed — six in Islahan and six in the southern city of Shiraz and scores wounded or arrested. The government declared martial law in Isfahan Friday, and extend-

of the clamodown to Najaf-Abad. Homayunshahr and Shareza vester-

Liquor Stores

Demonstrators in Tehran also broke windows of several liquor stores yesterday, but no casualties

While those cities were quiet loday, religious groups in the holy tiv of Qum. 120 kilmeters south of Tehran, clashed with police. No casualties reported in Qum, which has been a hothed of resistance to

leforms instituted by the shah. The rebellious Moslems have demanded enforcement of Islamic reles - no cinema, no liquor stores, no nightclubs, no women in Den's universities and no television entertainment programs. They are also against the enuncipation of women and object to the shah's

TEHRAN, Aug. 13 (AP) — Mar-lial law was imposed on three more which shrine lands were leased to armed with pistols, he said.

Under martial law, all gatherings disturbances in Islahan last night more than three persons were despite martial law. He did not disof more than three persons were banned and a curfew was imposed. Consequently the mosques which would have been full of Moslems observing rituals of the holy month of Ramadan remained empty Friday night.

Isfahan, the 17th century capital of Persia, is one of Iran's tourist centers. However, its airport — the second-busiest in Iran — was closed to normal traffic, and so were the nightclubs and bars which normally cater to tourists.

Gen. Naji said at a news conference that the rioters had a well-planned strategy for their attacks on government buildings and

He said their first attempt was made Wednesday night when about 500 young men attacked the stateowned Hotel Shah-Abass. They smashed windows and threw explo-sives into the hotel, but were dispersed by security forces.

On Thursday, about 200 young men attacked bank branches in various parts of the city.

On Friday, groups armed with rocks, knifes, sticks and plastic bags containing gasoline raided cinemas, liquor stores, banks, public and government buildings. smashing windows and burning at least 200 cars in central Isfahan.

During the Thursday and Friday demonstrations in Isfahan the rioters set fire to two dozen bank offices, the military governor said. Military units engaged the noters

Dead in Beirut Blast BEIRUT, Aug. 13 (AP) — A bomb destroyed a nine-story build-

ing in the Palestinian Sabra quarter of west Beirut today, killing about 160 persons in the worst single act of sabotage in Lebanon's troubled

160 Feared

The target of the bomb, which Palestinian officials estimated at more than 500 pounds of plastic explosive, appeared to be the Pales-tine Liberation Front, a radical Palestinian splinter group supported by Iraq. But most of the group's leaders had left the building half an hour before the bomb exploded. The head of the PLF. Abul

Abass. 29, said that 98 Palestinians were known dead, including 37 of his "highly trained operatives," and 63 were still butied under the rubble of the building and feared dead. Rescue workers feared others deaths would result from wounds suffered by residents of surrounding buildings.

Eight of the residents in the bombed building somehow managed to survive, Palestinian officials said. A three-year-old boy on a balcony was thrown from the bombed building onto a pile of sand four stories below at a nearby construction site and escaped with only scratches, witnesses said.

The blast crumpled the 100-foothigh building into a heap of con-crete, twisted metal and glass. Pal-estinian crews worked through the night and day to free bodies from the wreckage on the edge of the Palestinian shantytown. Armed guerrillas angrily chased away reporters, as weeping relatives and friends watched the rescue opera-

Mr. Abass's pro-lraqi extremists have recently been locked in a bloody feud with Yasser Arafat's mainstream guerrilla group, el-Fatah, primarily over policy toward Israel.

But the young guerrilla dissident told Associated Press reporter Aly Mahmoud that he believed neither Mr. Arafat's group nor Israel were responsible, implicating instead a pro-Syrian splinter group, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command.

Referring to the PLFP-GC, Mr. Abass said, "They wanted to kill me and the movement in order to undermine reconciliation moves (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

trucks Friday. This morning, Gen. Naji went to (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

close how many were arrested in Isfahan. Witnesses said that rioters

were seen being forced into military

U.S. Reports Food Preservative Appears to Be a Cancer Cause

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AP) - The U.S. government has announced that nitrite, the preservative that helps to cure ham and gives hot dogs and bacon their appetizing color appears to cause cancer. But it also is said to prevent botulinum toxin, the deadly poison that causes botulism.

The verdict was announced Friday by the Food and Drug Ad-

ministration and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, which share jurisdiction over the many processed foods containing nitrite - the most widely used preservative in the United States.

The agencies said that they based their finding on a study conducted for the FDA by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. The study, they said, "strongly suggests that nitrite produces cancer of the lymphatic system in test animals [and] may increase the incidence of human cancer." "The need to balance two kinds of health risks - one by taking

nitrite out of food and the other by leaving it in - creates a difficult challenge," the statement said.

The Environmental Defense Fund, one of many public-interest groups that has fought the use of nitrite for years, demanded an immediate ban on the substance. The FDA estimates that 7 percent of the U.S. food supply is treated with nitrite, which usually is added to pork products, processed beef and some preserved fish.

The processing industry, which had no immediate comment on the report, has said in the past that banning the preservative would cause a substantial increase in meat and poultry prices because of the need for special handling and constant refrigeration or freezing.

After 6 Years of Talks

China, Japan Sign Treaty Vowing Peace, Friendship

By Henry Scott-Stokes

TOKYO, Aug. 13 (NYT) - After Japan and China last night signed their long-planned peace and friendship treaty, first agreed to in principle in 1972 when the two nations established diplomatic relations

The treaty was signed in the Great Hall of the People in Peking by the foreign ministers. Sunao noda of Japan and Huang Hua of China, in the presence of Chair-man Hua Kuo-feng, who will leave soon on an important trip to Europe, Mr. Sonoda said in a state-ment that the treaty would "conribute to the peace and stability of Asia and the world" and described it as a "historic diplomatic document."

It was the first time since the revolution in 1949 that China had signed a treaty with a non-Commust state, Japanese diplomats said.

'Historic' But Thin

The "historic document" is thin in content. It contains five short articles and runs for less than 500 words, expressing general senti-ments and nuances that are hard for nonexperts to follow.

But its long-term impact on Chinese-Japanese relations, on the Soviet Union and on U.S. policy in the Far East may be considerable. The signing of the treaty was "of enormous significance," the Asahi Shimbun newspaper commented.

The key article in the treaty is the so-called "hegemony clause." "Hegemony" is a code word used by Peking to allude to the perceived threat from the Soviet Union to China and to peace in the Far East. Article 2 of the treaty declares that neither Japan nor China "should seek hegemony in the Asia-Pacific region or in any other region." The clause continues: "Each is opposed to efforts by any other country or group of countries to establish such hegemony."

Qualifying Clause

This wording is qualified by a second clause, inscried at Japanese

The clause reads that "the present treaty shall not affect the position of either contracting party [Japan or Chinal regarding its rela-tions with third countries." The aim of this clause from the

Japanese viewpoint was to nullify the Chinese attempt to get Japan's support for an attack on Soviet hegemony.

The fencing with words may seem obscure, but it was crucial during the six years of attempts to complete the treaty. The most re-cent negotiations began July 21. The talks had resumed then after a break of three years; a previous round of talks broke down in late The question always was whether

China would succeed in budging Japan from its long-maintained po-

century, a high-ranking Energy De-partment official said yesterday.

power that is in the sun and the hydrogen bomb and, if perfected,

could be used to create energy from

sea water.
The Princeton scientists used a

small test reactor to produce sun-

like temperatures for a moment in-

that powers the sun - is the join-

ing of two atomic particles at high temperatures. It has been duplicat-

ed in an uncontrolled form in the

hydrogen bomb, but harnessing it

for power production has proven

been produced in a fusion reactor

'Significant Development'

versity which began three weeks

ago and are now in progress are the most significant development in the

"It has laid to rest the question

of whether fusion is feasible from a

scientific point of view — there is

now a scientific basis for embark-

Scientists produced fusion in the

hydrogen bomb. But it has proven

ing on engineering development of fusion reactors, he said.

27 years of the fusion program."

"Experiments at Princeton Uni-

Fusion — the nuclear reaction

side a kind of magnetic bottle.

The experiment uses the same

na. Japan resisted to the last any pressure to change its traditional policy in the Far East, wishing to avoid involvement in the Chinese-

Soviet struggle.

During the negotiations in Peking the last three weeks. China therefore made "maximum concessions" by agreeing on a rephrasing of the crucial "hegemony" and "third country" clauses, according to Japanese diplomats.

clause "the area of application is not restricted to the Asia-Pacific region" as it was in a previous document, the joint Chinese-Japanese communique issued in 1972 establishing diplomatic relations. The implication to the Japanese was that the clause was diluted.

But the Japanese have not managed to stay out of the Chinese-Soviet quarrel completely. The Chi-

Peking this week.
During talks with Chinese leaders. Mr. Sonoda learned that China apparently will break off its friendship treaty with the Soviet Union, concluded in 1950.

"It is my strong impression from my meetings with the Chinese leaders that the government of China will take necessary measures to terminate this Sine-Soviet treats in

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)



Japanese Foreign Minister Sunao Sonoda (left) and Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua exchange documents after signing treaty Saturday. Between them is Chairman Hau Kuo-feng.

Rebellion in Rhodesia Party Ranks

Muzorewa Quashes Ouster Plot

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, Aug. 13 (UPI) - Black interim-government member Abel Muzorewa, fresh from what he called a historic encounter with about 150 black guerrillas now backing the government

against former comrades, quashed a rebellion today in his own party.

The revolt, aimed at deposing the United Methodist bishop-politician as head of the most popular of Rhodesia's internal black parties,

Rhodesia's black political forces. Bishop Muzorewa's victory came at the end of a two-day meeting of representatives from the 11 provincial branches of his United African National Council. A party statement said the delegates rejected. 196 to 12, calls by Muzorewa foes for a new national congress at

Nuclear Fusion Advances

U.S. A-Fuel Breakthrough Seen

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (UPI)

— Princeton University scientists have achieved a major breakthrough in nuclear fusion that could lead to a cheap, abundant and safe power source in the next conture a high-ranking Forence Description. The properties of a fusion reaction and to produce a sustained reaction that gives off more energy action that is needed to reaction used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than is needed to reactions used in the next than its needed to reactions used in the next than its needed to reactions used in the next than its needed to reaction that gives off more energy and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water—there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water—there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water—there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water—there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water—there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water—there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water —there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water —there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels such as oil and natural gas." Mr. Dean seal water —there will be no fuel crisis because of the cost or availability of depletable fuels

Current nuclear reactors use fis-

sion, or the splitting of atomic par-

ticles. Those plants produce high amounts of radioactive wastes which need to be stored to protect

buman health. Their fuel could be

used to produce new atomic bombs. In addition, the plants de-

pend on a limited supply of urani-

The advantage [of fusion] for the world is that the fuel for the

fusion reactor is universally avail-

resolution pledging loyalty and support to the bishop was passed unanimously. The statement said delegates also considered at length the case of six

dissident party members - four in Rhodesia and two in Britain who had called for a leadership change. Bishop Muzorewa recommended that the six be dismissed from the party immediately, and a party spokesman said the recomhad raised the prospect of a dra-matic shift in the alignment of mendation would be implemented. One of the dissidents is Byron Hove, who briefly served as the

black co-minister of Justice in Rhodesia's biracial transitional which the bishop would have been

government. He was ousted for refusing to withdraw calls for "reverse discrimination" to benefit black policemen and civil servants.

Black political sources said the four dissidents in Rhodesia had the secret backing of a top-level Muchallenged as party president. A zorewa associate.

had the support of some foreign business interests anxious to engineer an alliance between elements in the UANC leadership and Joshua Nkomo, a co-leader in the guerilla-backed, anti-government Patriotic Front Bishop Muzorewa would not be

The associate, the sources said.

amenable to such an alliance, they said. The UANC party statement said the delegates at today's meeting fearing the postponment of universal suffrage elections meant to lead to a full shift to black rule on Dec. 31, rejected the British-American effort to stage a confer-ence that would be attended by both the government parties and the Patriotic Front,

The meeting came a day after Bishop Muzorewa reportedly traveled to the Msana tribal reserve about 50 kilometers northeast of Salisbury, and addressed 3,000 tribespeople while about 150 armed men and women described as "progovernment guerrillas" guarded against attack by Patriotic Front insurgents.
Whether the "pro-government

guerrillas" were genuinely former insurgents could not be determined because the only media representatives allowed on the trip were two staff members of the government-supervised Rhodesian Broadcasting Corporation.

Bishop Muzorewa described his

encounter with the alleged guerrillas as "the most important and his-toric rally" he had ever addressed. At one point, pictures showed, the commander of the 150 turncoat guerrillas, a "Comrade Commander Max" who wore a Davy Crock-ett-type fur hat, handed the bishop a Kalachnikov automatic of the party of a Kalachnikov automatic rifle, and the bishop, clutching the weapon, led the crowd in tribal dancing. The interim government created by the March 3 "internal" majority (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

But Tennessee Dam May Face Extinction

Endangered U.S. Fish Making Rebound WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (WP) — In a reversal of roles, the little snail darter has been pronounced that the snail darter seems to have that the snail darter seems to have

The reactors use deuterium and

In addition, the fusion reactor

tritium, which can be derived from

the hydrogen in sea water, he add-

produces one millionth of the ra-

dioactive waste of a fission reactor.

"It is considered acceptable from

an environmental point of view," he said. He added that the walls

and the structure of the facility be-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

"For the first time in history, the actual conditions of fusion have in scale model," said Stephen Dean, director of the department's by federal officials as a species on magnetic confinement systems divithe rebound while its nemesis, the giant Tellico Dam, may be facing

Until recently the rare three-inch perch lived only in the shadow of the nearly completed \$120 million federal dam on the Little Tennessee River. Conservationists warned that, when the Tellico was finished and the river closed off, the snail darter would be forced into extinction. In June the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that the Tennessee Vallev Authority had to stop work on the dam to save the snail darter and

its special habitat. But the Tennessee Valley Au-

found a new home. In 1976, in the midst of the Tellico Dam controversy, federal experts moved 710 snail darters to the Hiwassee River. about 18 miles from the dam site.

TVA Chairman David Freeman said that samplings of the transplanted snail darters indicate they are flourishing in the Hiwassee with up to 3,700 fish now in the

But he said the silting and other construction problems have sharply cut the remaining snail darters at the dam site to about 500. In fact, Mr. Freeman said, by the time a decision is made by the TVA on the dam's future, there may not be any

In a report on the future of the project by the two federal agencies. there were indications that the TVA, which has lobbied strongly for permission to complete the dam, may be softening its position.

Three Choices

The report, released Thursday, listed three major choices for the future of the dam:

 Completing the project as originally planned with protection for the snail darter accomplished by moving the rest of the fish to a new breeding area. The fish are covered by the 1973 federal Endangered Species Act, which was the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Soviet Union swiftly and angrily denounced the Chinese-Japanese treaty signed yesterday in Peking as an anti-Soviet document "from which only Peking stands to gain."

While condemning the Chinese as "the great Han chauvinists," the first authoritative Soviet commentary carefully refrained from attacking Japan. It said that by "capitulating" before Peking's insistence on the inclusion of an "anti-hegemony" clause in the treaty. Japan may have damaged its national interests and its relations with the Soviet Union.

The term "hegemony" in Communist diplomatic language refers to Soviet domination. The Tass commentary quoted China's foreign minister. Huang Hua, as saying that the common opposition to "hegemonism" is the "basis of the Chinese-Japanese treaty."

Growing Uneasiness

Yesterday's commentary and other Soviet statements on China's foreign policy reflect growing un-easiness over the challenge posed by China's active diplomatic efforts to build a broad "united front" against the Soviet Union.

The timing of the treaty, when China is courting Western Europe been targets of aggressive aspira-and Chairman Hua Kuo-feng is preparing to visit Moscow's East "Peaceable nations cannot pass

MOSCOW, Aug. 13 (WP) — The European backyard, appears to the over the fact [that] the conclusion soviet Union swiftly and angrily Russians to confirm the their worst of the Sino-Japanese treaty is fears - having hostile and powerful forces on both flanks linking up with one another.

itly denounced Mr. Hua's prospective visits to two Communist Balkan countries - Romania and Yugoslavia - as designed to penetrate Eastern Europe and turn the Balkans into a "powder keg."

Diplomatic observers said that the first reaction to the Chinese-Japanese pact, while reflecting Soviet anxieties and disappointments. does not suggest that the Russians contemplate any serious retaliatory steps against Japan, one of Moscow's key trading partners.

Attacking the "notorious" clause on hegemony, the commentary said that "the article is directed against the Soviet Union, which was repeatedly noted in speeches by Peking leaders themselves.

It is clear, it said, that "the treaty is in conflict with the interests of peace and detente. It is fraught with tremendous dangers in the first place to the peoples of Southeast Asia, who have already long

China, Japan Sign Treaty Of Peace, Friendship

April of next year." Mr. Sonoda said after the signing of the treaty. China has not announced this decision but now has succeeded in conveying it to Moscow through the statement of a Japanese foreign minister. This is the kind of involvement that Japan had sought to

The timing of the treaty is important. It comes just before the first visit of a Communist Chinese head of state to Europe. Chairman Hua will travel to Romania and Yugoslavia in a bid to rally support for China in its feud with the Russians, and he needs every success he

Japan has been auxious to conclude the treaty because business matter for the Soviet Union. In rehere sees great opportunities in eco-cent weeks the Soviet news media

Bahamas Seizes 10 Miami Boats

yesterday into port, where 29 U.S. versus Soviet policy in the fishermen, most of them Cuban region. exiles, were held on poaching

man was wounded.

nomic cooperation and trade with

In February, China and Japan concluded a \$20 billion long-term trade agreement. Toshio Komoto, Japan's minister of international trade and industry, will visit China next month to work out details, including the terms of Japan's first bank loans to China.

The Japanese hope to agree on joint exploration and development of Chinese offshore oil deposits. Japanese firms, including some big shipbuilders, also want to respon to repeated Chinese demands for arms, although arms exports are still prohibited in Japan.

Soviet Warnings

This touches on another delicate have repeatedly warned against "the revival of Japanese milita-rism," and the danger of China's anti-Soviet hegemonistic posture."

The Chinese-Japanese treaty also NASSAU. Bahamas. Aug. 13 has a bearing on the United States. (UPI) — Ten Miami-based lobster The U.S. government has encourhas a bearing on the United States. boats seized in a gunbattle with aged Japan to conclude the treaty, Bahamian gunboats were escorted and the signature is a success for

President Carter encouraged Premier Takeo Fukuda to go ahead The boats were captured by three with the treaty when Mr. Fukuda Bahamian gunboats in a battle Fri- visited Washington in May. And day morning near Great Isaac Zbigniew Brzezinski, the presi-Light, about 65 miles off the coast dent's adviser on national securty, of Fort Lauderdale. Fla., and 20 repeated the advice when he was miles north of Bimini. One fisher-here in late May.

The conclusion of the treaty The seizure may be the start of a again raises the prospect that the crackdown by Bahamian officials, U.S. government may push ahead reportedly angered over published late this year or early next year reports by the Cuban exiles that with plans favored by Mr. Brzezinthey openly defy the 200-mile terriski for diplomatic relations with torial limit that went into effect in Peking, although this is not now an urgent matter in Washington.

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Israel Confirms Planning For 5 New Settlements

Sadat of Egypt at Camp David was planned. Government sources said earlier the plan had not received final approval needed to put it into

Mr. Naor refused to answer questions about the timing of the statement or its effect on the upcoming talks at Camp David. Initial Egyptian reaction was swift, though low-key. "If true, this is going to cast a big cloud on the Camp David summit," one government official in Cairo said. "Positions (of Egypt and Israel) are wide apart already and this is why President Carter called the summit. To build new settlements now would complicate matters further."

The Israeli officials said the settlements are planned for the desert region adjoining the Jordan River - one near Mehola in the north, another at Jiftlik in the center and three more around Jericho in the south. The plan is said to involve a few thousand acres of government-owned land

that can be worked for agriculture. Military ceasors suppressed details of the plan for two weeks, but released an Israeli radio report about it today after an opposition member of parliament, Yossi Sarid, charged censorship was being invoked for political and not security reasons.

Mr. Begin was reported to have promised Mr. Carter last year no new settlements would be established as long as progress toward peace contin-

of the Sino-Japanese treaty is fraught with danger to stability in Asia. They will not allow the Peking hegemonists to recarve the Another authoritative commen-tary yesterday, in the Soviet Com-sphere of its influence with the aid munist Party paper Pravda, implic- of any of [their] allies. The selfish interests of the great Han chauvinists are doomed to failure."

Tass said that the Japanese had "capitulated to Peking," although they were "aware of the danger of including in the treaty an article that is of an openly anti-Soviet character and serves the selfish interests" of Peking leaders.

Seoul Welcomes Treaty

SEOUL, Aug. 13 (NYT) — In spite of their diplomatic relations with Taiwan, South Korean officials have quietly welcomed the signing of a peace and friendship treaty between Japan and China.

They said that the treaty would help further peace in northeast

The Foreign Ministry refused to make any formal comments, for fear of provoking the nationalist Chinese regime in Taipei. The South Korean government, al-though hopeful of diplomatic ties with Peking, maintains a close po-litical association with the Kuomin-tang of Premier Chiang Ching-kuo. "We have no reason to object to

the treaty," said Park Jun Kyu, the chief policy-maker for South Korean President Park Chung Hee's rul-ing Democratic Republican Party. Leaders here feel that the signing

of the treaty should solidify the United States, Japan and China in their new policy of detente in east

President Kim Il Sung of North Korea, impatient for unification of North and South Korea under his terms, has been the single most un-predictable factor in the new east

Asian power equation.

Officials here said that they hoped that China now would join Japan in discouraging North Korea from attempting a military solution in Korea after the withdrawal of U.S. ground troops from the South. The treaty also is expected to spur South Korea's efforts to seek improved diplomatic relations with

Peking and Moscow. Although neither Moscow nor Peking is responding positively to Seoul's feelers on diplomatic relations, officials here believe that the Soviet Union is reacting more sym-

pathetically than China In South Korea's future pros-pects with both China and the Soviet Union, however, North Korea again poses the largest hurdle. Lately, South Korean officials have expressed concern about speculation that North Korea, for the first time in many years, is beginning to move away from Moscow and

Muzorewa Saps Revolt

(Continued from Page 1)

rule agreement has been trying to establish cease-fire zones and persuade large numbers of guerillas to switch sides. Government officials say the effort has yet to show significant success.

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, Aug. 13 (AP) — A security force spokesman said there has been a dramatic drop in incidents in Msana since guerrillas took control last April, according to a report in today's Sunday

The spokesman said attacks on farmers in the surrounding white-owned districts of Shamba Bindura and Enterprise have virtually come to an end.

Since the transition government Bishop Muzorewa, the Rev. Ndabaningi Sithole, Chief Jeremi-ah Chirau and Prime minister Ian Smith made a May 2 cease-fire call and amnesty offer, the casualty rate the six-year war has risen markedly.

The externally based guerrilla leaders, Robert Mugabe, who heads the Zimbabwe African National Union, and Joshua Nkomo, of the Zimbabwe African People's Union, rejected the agreement be-tween Mr. Smith and the three moderate black leaders for black rule by year's end and have pledged to step up the war and disrupt elec-

The First Airline of the Americas.



A lone man prays at the tomb of Pope Paul VI in the grottoes of St. Peter's Basilica.

Pope Paul Buried After Simple Funeral The funeral was carried live by

(Continued from Page 1)

12 chair bearers — lay members of the pope's household dressed in coats and white ties brought the coffin out from the basilica and placed it on an oriental carpet in front of an outdoor altar. The pontiff had lain in state in

the basilica since Thursday morning. By 2 p.m., when the coffin was closed, an estimated 300,000 Aramaic mourners had filed past it, according to church sources.

The cardinals, wearing purple

vestments as a sign of mourning, kissed the altar and then lined up on the steps leading to the basilica while prayers and lessons were read

As Cardinal Confalonieri led the mass, the Sistine Chapel choir sang Gregorian hymns and prayers. The congregation in the square chanted

At the end of the rites, Antoine Pierre Khoraiche, the Lebanese Maronite Christian patriarch, who is in communion with the Holy See, intoned prayers in Arabic and

The cardinals took communion at the hands of Cardinal Confalonieri, while other priests walked through the crowd administering

The burial ceremony was not

Iran Extends Martial Law As Religious Riots Spread normal business today, which is a

(Continued from Page 1)

Isfahan's bazaar to assure the public and shopkeepers that the army would keep order. He said some shopkeepers had been threatened by radical Moslems.

Stores reopened and reported

Phone Service In U.K. Crimped By Slowdown

LONDON, Aug. 13 (UPI) -There were two words of advice for anyone in Britain trying to telephone abroad today. Forget it. Post office engineers have been

on a slowdown for weeks to back a demand for a 35-hour week, and by today a dozen of the world's major cities could not be reached from Britain.

One estimate said that only 5 percent of London callers dialing overseas direct were getting through. For the rest of the country the estimated figure was 8 percent. Operator services were negligible.

Engineers refused to work overtime, insisted on observing every rule to the letter and refused to work at places such as the London Stock Exchange, where supervisory personnel had done some emergency work.

Talks to end the dispute — which also has affected mail delivery were held during the weekend, but neither side was hopeful of an agreement. Banks, international businesses and financial operations said that the slowdown was crip-pling their businesses.

Saipan Rains Spur State of Emergency

HONG KONG, Aug. 13 (UPI) -A state of emergency was declared yesterday in Saipan, the U.S. commonwealth where torrential rains spawned by a tropical storm caused

widespread flooding.
Acting Gov. Francisco Ada
made the emergency announcement after more than 200 families were evacuated from low-lying areas of the island, which is about 110 miles north of Gaum. No re-ports of injuries had been received.

Prague Subway Link Begins Regular Run .

PRAGUE, Aug. 13 (AP) — Prague's subway link went into regular operation today after opening ceremonies yesterday.
Ten Soviet-made, four-car trains

will transport passengers between 5 a.m. and midnight on the seven-stop route from the outlying Dejvice district to Vinohrady.

regular working day here. Tehran newspapers said that groups of Islamic radicals in eastern Tehran staged anti-government demonstrations and smashed bank

windows last night.

Targets included all of 10 branches of the Saderat Bank, which was once owned by a Bahaei billionaire, Hojabr Yazdani. He has been target of the Islamic groups since they demanded enforcement of Islamic rules. Bahaei is an offspring of the Shi'ite Moslem sect and religious Iranians oppose it.

The shah declared Thursday that his government will crush any rebellion, but would continue his liberalization policy.

Germans Recall 1961 Building Of Berlin Wall

BERLIN, Aug. 13 (AP) --- West Germans remembered the "bitterest day in postwar German history" this weekend as East Germany's state-controlled press ciaimed that construction o Berlin Wall 17 years ago helped to make East-West detente possible. "August 13, 1961, is the bitterest

day in postwar German history," West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher said in a commemorative statement in Bonn on the eve of the anniversary. "The inhuman wall will never

succeed in dividing the German people because East Germany is opposed by the strongest force in history, namely, the desire of nations for unity and self-determination," he said. But in East Berlin, the newspa-

per of East Germany's ruling So-cialist Unity Party praised the Communist wall dividing the city's western and eastern sectors as a secure border "that thwarted plans by aggressive imperialist forces" to start a new war by invading East

Struck News Resorts To Phoned Editions

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (UPI) — The strike-shuttered New York Daily News announced today that it is going to try to reach its readers by telephone. Starting at 8 a.m. tomorrow, it will conduct a "Dial the Daily News" service, city editor Sam Roberts said.

A one-minute recording will feature regular columnists and give a news report, which will be updated hourly. Along with The New York Times and the Post, the News was closed Wednesday by a pressmen's strike over impending staff reduc-tions. Contract talks were scheduled to resume tomorrow.

WEATHER

AMSTERDAN BELGRADE BERLIN BRUSSELS BUCHAREST COPENHAGEN **COSTA DEL SOL** DUBLIN EDINBURCH FLORENCE PRANKFURT GENEVA HELSINKI ISTANBUL LAS PALMAS LISBON LONDON LOS ANGELES

MILAN MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH WARSAW

Major Advance Reported In Nuclear Fusion Tests

(Continued from Page 1) come radioactive, but there is no waste product like spent fuel. "We have made a great advance," said Dr. Harold Furth, one of the chief Princeton research-

The Princeton experiment involved a small reactor called the Torus Tokamac, a doughnutshaped device using a magnetic field to bottle up the blazing gas produced by the fusion reaction and keep it from touching thetal walls it would otherwise melt. The sun uses gravity to keep its

fusion reactions in control, but we use magnetic fields," he said. A beam of hydrogen atoms was shot through the core of the reactor, producing temperatures of 60 million degrees centigrade for one-tenth of a second, Mr. Dean said. Last fall, scientists produced temperatures of 25 million degrees

centigrade. A temperature of 44 million degrees is needed to produce a self-sustaining fusion process, he said. "We now know how to set the

size of the reactor and how to calculate and scale it up in size," Mr. Dean said, adding that working reactors could be developed in 10 to 15 years and "it would probably be 30 years" before fusion reactors are used to produce electricity.

UN to Begin of curiosity rather than grief. People looked around, fidgeted, talked and laughed. There was hardly a tear. A child played with toy trucks on the stones. Some men wore suits Racism Meeting

GENEVA, Aug. 13 (AP) — Representatives from more than 100 vernments, UN agencies, national liberation movements and other and some women were in dark organizations will convene here tomorrow for the UN Conference to Combat Racism, but without the United States and Israel, who are staying away in protest.

The two states are still smarting over a crucial UN General Assembly vote in 1975 which classified Zionism as a form of racism. The United States saw the decision as a blatant form of anti-Semi-

but was visiting his wife's mother in Rome, "so we took advantage of tism with the then U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, Daniel The bells of Saint Peter's rang the death knell for the first time in more than 15 years as Pope Paul's Moynihan, protesting that the vote had given an "international sanccoffin was carried into the basilica tion" to anti-Semitism. after the funeral rites. They last rang when Pope John XXIII, Paul's

48 More Somalis Put On Trial for Revolt

NAIROBI, Aug. 13 (AP) — A second group of Somali Army soldiers went on trial yesterday before the National Security court in Mogadishu, accused of complicity in an abortive coup against Presi-dent Mohamed Siad Barre last April 9.

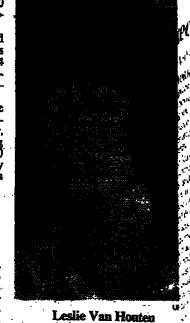
Radio Mogadishu said in a broadcast monitored here that the 48 accused were part of a group of armed forces dissidents who tried to topple Mr. Siad Barre's military regime. The state has demanded the death penalty for 17 of 20 alleged alleged ringleaders whose trial began two weeks ago. They in-cluded Mohamed Sheikh Osman, said to be the coup leader.

Mr. Dean said the temperature experiment was one of two major breakthroughs expected in the fusion reactor field. The second, ex pected next year, will be to sustai

the temperature for longer periods.

He said the time and temperature elements will be brought to gether in the Tokamac fusion ter reactor, currently under construe tion, which is slated for completio in 1982...

Scientists have been attemption to come up with the exact formul for the controlled fusion explosio: the right temperature, density (tion for a certain confinement per



Life Sentence Given to Former Manson Disciple

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 13 (AP) -Lestie Van Houten, a former mem-ber of Charles Manson's gang, ha-been sentenced to life in prison fo the 1969 murder of a grocer and hi: " wife and conspiracy in the death of actress Sharon Tate and four

Superior Court Judge Gordon Ringer, rejecting defense arguments that Miss Van Houten had changed since she first went on tria in 1970, Friday ordered Miss Var Houten to serve three concurren

Judge Ringer ruled that the eightyears and 120 days that Miss Var Houten, 28, already has served in prison counted toward the sentence. imposed Friday. That would make her eligible for parole now. But, un der current procedures, a Community Release Board hearing is unlikely for at least a year.

The sentencing came after the third of her trials for the killings of Leno and Rosemary LaBianca and conspiracy in the deaths of Miss

An Endangered U.S. Fish Staging a Fast Recovery

(Continued from Page 1) basis for the Supreme Court's deci-

sion to halt work on Tellico. Leaving the existing dam un-finished and building a new dam and reservoir on a tributary of the Little Tennessee River. This option was rejected in the study as too costly and without benefit.

 Development of the river and surrounding land at the Tellico site dam option would mean more job: without closing the dam except in a flood emergency, with an alterna-

tive of removing the earthern por tion of the dam and letting the rive return to its natural course.

Mr. Freeman and Assistant Interior Secretary Robert Herbst sair yesterday that rising land values al the dam site would insure that any decision would probably be profit

Mr. Freeman noted that the no ways locally and just a slight increase in the TVA's fuel bill.

160 Are Feared Dead in Beirut Blast

(Continued from Page 1)

many television networks. Italian

television officials estimated the

number of potential viewers are a billion around the world.

The mood of the crowd was one

dresses, but many more were in

"The people do not seem very d," said Vincenzo Ascione of

Naples. "It is simple and sober, but not very sad." He said that his fam-ily did not not make a special trip

from Naples to attend the funeral

predecessor, was buried in June,

churches of Rome — more than

Dėlays Slight

Despite French

Air Slowdown

PARIS, Aug. 13 (UPI) - Air

travelers throughout Western Europe encountered few delays

today, the third day of a five-

day slowdown by French air

At Orly and Roissy airports

there were delays of about half

an hour, not much worse than normal. Of 236 flights in and out of Paris today, 44 had been canceled in anticipation of the

strike, helping to reduce delays.

Doubling up of flights also helped, as did keeping Orly,

which usually closes at night,

Airports kept bars and res-

taurants open overtime and set

up dormitories but found little

call for them.
In Madrid, Iberia Air Lines

said it canceled only four flights today. London Heathrow Air-

port reported only a few major

delays, while Gatwick and Lu-

ton airports reported three to

four-hour delays. West German

airports reported no delays.

controllers.

Moments later the bells of all the

the chance to attend the funeral.

shirt sleeves and summer dresses.

that were under way at the time. They wanted to keep the intra-Palestinian rift brewing.

A spokesman for the PFLP-GC could not be reached for comment. Mr. Abass and PFLP-GC chief Ahmed Gebril, a former Syrian army captain, have been bitter rivals for more than two years since they split over Syria's intervention in the civil war here.

Observers gave credence to Mr. Arafat's innocence in the sabotage incident when it was learned that members of his Fatah group

and their families lived in the 28 qi battles.

apartments in the building.

Mohammed Salem, a Palestiniat

apartments in the building.

An emergency session of the Palestine Liberation Organization's three had come to his apartment in the partment i executive committee ordered an a nearby building to watch the investigation. A committee made pope's funeral on television. All populations his wife. up of various guerrilla factions was midnight. Abu Rabiyeh, his wift appointed to take measures to and child decided to leave.

pro-Iraqi groups stems from his ac- yehs again." Mr. Salem said.

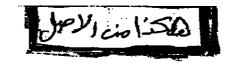
were killed in the blast. Fatah and cusation that the Iraq regime is a lateral one other guerrilla faction had branch offices in the building, butbranch offices in the building, butmr. Abass' PLF kept its entire military and operations organization on the top three floors. Guerrillas and the first families in the start remains the first families in the start remains the first floors and the first families in the start remains the first floors and the first floors. Guerrillas in the start remains a supporting remegades in a camalism.

Mr. Abass' PLF kept its entire military and operations organization on the top three floors. Guerrillas in the start remains and the first remains and

prevent any further bloodshed." a "A few minutes later, it went off When I went out on the street, Mr. Arafat's dispute with the realized I would never see the Rabi.



Remnants of nine-story building in West Beirut after a bomb blast killed about 160 persons.



To Fulfill Bonn Summit Promises

New Measures to Spark Japan's Growth Held Likely

By Hobart Rowen

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (WP)

—A special session of the Japanese Diet which would set in motion adlitional expansionary measures to ulfill Japan's pledges at the Bonn ronomic summit now appears ikely. This would represent a further effort to curb the extraordinary Japanese trade surplus by focusing Japanese activity on domestic rather than export outlets.

In an interview here during the weekend. Ministry of Finance special adviser Michiya Matsukawa while not predicting a special ses-

sion — said that Prime Minister would be put forward by Mr. Blumenthal, Federal Reserve surplus was a record \$2.37 billion. Chairman William Miller and Am"We've hit a peak in the trade surmeet with his Cabinet in the first week of September to consider the need for such a session.

achieve a 7 percent real growth rate in the year ending March 31, 1979.

have been predicting that there will will need a push amounting to be such a special session, and that about 1 percent of GNP. an expansionary program compara-ble to the stimulus actions recently announced in West Germany with Treasury Secretary Michael

the Commerce Department said Dresser would have to apply for ex-port licenses for the remainder of

The Russians could even shop around for the grain they buy in great quantity from the United

States, business critics of the ad-

ministration maintain. They say

that both Canada and Australia

have enough supplies to meet the

Trade between the United States

and the Soviet Union was negligi-

ble until 1972, when the two na-tions signed an agreement calling for most-favored-nation status for

the Russians and clearing the way for U.S. corporate offices in Mos-

cow. That year the Soviet Union bought \$558 million worth of U.S.

Soviet Union's needs.

the gear.]

Mr. Matsukawa, who had been vice minister of finance until recently, said that by early September the results of Japan's second quarter would be available.

Most experts believe that the

Carter administration officials a rate of only about 5 percent, and

chased — with Soviet orders for grain by far the dominant factor at \$1.6 billion.

Although U.S. exports of manufactured goods and services to Russia tripled between 1973 and 1976.

to \$800 million, they still represented only around 10 percent of the industrial world's nonagricultural sales to the Soviet Union. Propo-

nents of Soviet trade had been ea-

ger for much greater strides in the nonagricultural category because exchanging goods and services in-

evitably involves much more eco-nomic and cultural penetration

than trade in bulk quantities of

bassador Henry Owen, Mr. Carter's agent for economic sum-

Although recent estimates by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) in Paris are that the Japanese current-accounts surplus will hit a record \$17.5 billion this year, Mr. Matsukawa said that he believes that the peak was hit in June and that the current-accounts surplus will now begin to show a decline.

purchases from the West. But the

tural products to the Soviet Union;

that accounted for just 8 percent of the Russians' total nonfood imports. In the first quarter of this year, the figure was only \$95 mil-tion. At this rotat of the world's

lion. At this point, of the world's

seven leading industrial countries, only Canada sells fewer manufac-

tured goods and services to the So-

One explanation for the drop in

U.S. sales is that the Russians have

been stressing compensation agree-ments. With these, Western compa-

nies provide some kind of produc-tion facility on credit and later are

repaid in product from that same

facility. This permits the Russians to carry on trade without giving up

any of the reserves of Western cur-

'Not Enthusiastic'

worked out such agreements, but

not many.
"U.S. companies are not all that

enthusiastic about these deals,"

said Hertha Heiss, director of the

Soviet division in the Commerce Department's Bureau of East-West

Trade. "The Japanese have trading

companies, and in Europe, too,

there are trading houses. So it's easier for them to handle such

Some government officials noted

that the U.S. business losses so far

"I see little evidence of specific transactions lost," said William Root, director of the Office of East-

West Trade in the State Depart-

ment. "No doubt trade could have

been higher, but we're really talk-

ing about the fringe."

Most business executives and analysts, however, particularly

among the two dozen or so compa-

nies that have opened offices in

Moscow, said that a trend has

discriminating against them, so

they shifted their purchases," said a U.S. executive. "By highlighting

our willingness to use trade as a weapon," he said, "we signaled in

advance, 'Don't get yourself in this

ussians rejected it. Thus the origi-

Now, since the Harvester inci-

implemented.

"We're the only Western country

nonetheless been clear.

have not been all that signficant.

arrangements.

A few U.S. companies have

rency that they value so highly.

viet Union than the United States.

the United States is concerned.

In June, the current-accounts

the current-accounts surplus to \$13 billion early next year. Question of Financing

plus, even measured in dollar terms, Mr. Matsukawa said. In ac-

tual volume, Mr. Matsukawa said

that for some months exports have begun to shrink and imports have

He did not offer an estimate on

what the current-accounts surplus might be next year. But the OECD has predicted that the sharp rise in

the value of the yen, coupled with

Japanese efforts to voluntarily curb some exports, would cut the rate of

Matsukawa said that the question of Japanese international economic relationships is having serious domestic political ramifica-tions. "It is not only a question of the right level of economic growth, and of bringing our trade suprlus into equilibrium, but how addi-tional expansionary measures can be financed." decrease has been sharpest where Last year, the United States sold \$566 million worth of nonagricul-

He pointed out that for past three years, Japanese public sector borrowings have been very high currently running close to a ceiling of 10 per cent of the gross national product.
"In the recent economic and po-

litical circumstances, it is difficult to raise taxes to meet the costs of a higher budget. Therefore, the only way to finance additional measures

way to mance additional measures may be through more borrowing."

The worry in Japan, of course, is that heftier borrowing might prove inflationary and be politically damaging to Mr. Fukuda and the ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP).

When it was pointed out that despite heavy borrowing so far Japan. spite heavy borrowing so far, Japan had maintained a very low inflation rate, Mr. Matsukawa responded:

"Yes, but debt is accumulating, and we've already found that the smooth flotation of bonds has become harder."

Mr. Matsukawa also argued that those who pressure Japan for more rapid growth sometimes lose sight of the fact that the enormous ap-preciation of the yen — 28.2 per cent from the beginning of 1977 to mid-1978, and even more since — is sure to bring equilibrium" in the

Currency Role Forgotten

He agreed that faster domestic growth, as urged by U.S. officials and assented to by Mr. Fukuda, could not be ignored, but said, There should be some sort of combination. Lately, the tendency has been to forget the role of currency

Mr. Matsukawa, who in his current assignment is the chief adviser not only to the finance minister but to Mr. Fukuda on international economic matters, said he personally feels that co-operation between his country and the U.S. is closer than ever.

But he said that the Japanese public still feels that it is being pressured unduly by the United States and that U.S. companies have not put forward enough effort to make their exports to Japan

The unsettled issues — such as agricultural exports to Japan - are highly visible, "and the mass media both countries makes much of Mr. Matsukawa said. High level meetings between Japanese and U.S. officials continue on these issues on a regular basis, he noted.

Declaring there was no truth to "exaggerated allegations" of the U.S. Navy's decline, the defense secretary said it "is and will remain second to none."

co June 23.

Pentagon. Spokesmen declined to comment beyond Mr. Brown's

most recent public statement on the

subject in a speech in San Francis-

U.S. naval forces are still quite capable of maintaining the sea lines of communication to Europe, pro-

tecting other essential routes and

supporting allies, whether in the

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (UPI)

— At apparent odds with Defense

Secretary Harold Brown's public statements that the U.S. Navy is the world's strongest, Adm. Maurice Weisner has said that it would

have "perhaps only an even chance" of keeping Pacific and In-dian Ocean sea lanes open in a war

Adm. Weisner, the Honolulu-based U.S. commander-in-chief for

the Pacific, made the statement in

an article in the summer issue of

with the Soviet Union.

Strategic Review.

aimed at China, he said the Soviet Navy has steadily increased in size and presence throughout the

VIRGINIA CANDIDATE — Helen Obenshain, widow of Richard Obenshain, who was the

Virginia Republican candidate for the U.S. Senate, blows a kiss to delegates of the Republican

State Central Committee meeting in Richmond, Va., Saturday. With her is former Navy Secre-

tary John Warner, selected by acclamation to replace as a candidate Mr. Obenshain, who was

killed Aug. 2 in the crash of a light plane. At right is Mr. Warner's wife, Elizabeth Taylor,

In Case of War With Soviet Union

Admiral Warns of U.S. Naval Weakness

Ethnic Chinese Attack Officials

Chinese demanding to be allowed to return to China, the Victnam News Agency reported.

The trouble started when hun-dreds of ethnic Chinese gathered at capable of doing the required task in the Asia-Pacific theater," he the main railroad station in Ho Chi Minh City, formerly Saigon, desaid, adding, "the United States needs more air and naval forces to manding to be returned to China, the agency said. Vietnamese offi-cials told those who did not have cope with growing Soviet capabilithe required papers to return "to

normal living," the agency said. Most of those at the station fol-owed that advice. But some "bad

curity men," the agency said.
Since May, about 160,000 Chinese refugees have fled Vietnam for

western Pacific or on the NATO flanks," Mr. Brown said in that

Adm. Weisner said while the United States still pursues a "forward-based" strategy in the Pacific, the 140,000 U.S. military personnel west of Hawaii are now at their lowest point since before the start of World War II in 1941.

He said almost one-third of all Soviet forces now are deployed in the Far East. While many are

If conventional war broke out in Europe, Adm. Weisner said, there would most likely be a struggle for the sea lanes which carry Middle Vietnam Says East oil and other vital raw materials to the west and Japan.

"It is my opinion that the United States would find it difficult to pro-

tect those important lines of communications," Adm. Weisner said. "We would have perhaps only an even chance of keeping them HONG KONG, Aug. 13 (UPI) — Vietnamese officials were beaten and injured yesterday by ethnic open in the initial period of conflict." 'There are some deficiencies in the U.S. force structure that must be rectified if we intend to remain

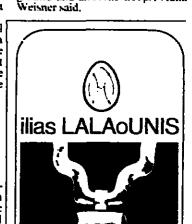
According to officials, Adm. their former domiciles to earn a Weisner's article was cleared by the

> elements among the Hoa people [ethnic Chinese], instigated by the Chinese Embassy . . . opposed that fair and reasonable policy, used violence against and injured by beatings Vietnamese personnel on duty, including cadres and se-

China. Peking claims that they have been ostracized and persecuted by Vietnamese officials

region, from the west coast of the Other points in which the United States is deficient in the region in-

clude anti-submarine warfare systems, strategic airlift, secure communications, and quick-reacting ground and airborne troops. Adm.



SYMBOLS IN GOLD 22 & 18 C PARIS
RUE ST - HONORÉ IPLACE VENDÔME: GENEVA at BON GENIE ZURICH at GRIEDER S

HENS 6, PANEPISTIMAOU AVENUE TRÉSOR 4 STADIUM STREET TOWER OF ATHENS HOTELS, GRANDE BRETAGNE & ATHENS HILTON GREEK ISLANDS MYKONOS, CORFU, RHOOES

Fear U.S. Will Lose Big Market to Other Competitors

Executives Say Carter Policies Threaten Soviet Trade approved the sale of a Dresser welding machine, a small piece of the overall Dresser transaction, and Commerce between the two peaked in 1976, when about \$2.5 billion in goods and services were exchanged. As always, the trade was overwhelmingly in the United States favor — \$2.3 billion sold versus about \$200 million purchased — with Societ order for

By Anthony J. Parisi

NEW YORK (NYT) — Com-merce between the United States and the Soviet Union, formally sanctioned six years ago but hobbled ever since by one political enanglement after another, is now in

That, at least, is the consensus among a worried group of business executives and specialists in the forefront of trade with the Soviet Union. Most of these business people contend that the Carter admin-istration's actions — the president last month canceled a big computer order and placed all exports of oil technology under White House re-view — threaten whatever remains of the original vision of new and promising economic links between the two nations.

Computers and petroleum techgology are considered crucial to the Russians' economic development efforts and, in both, the United States has a significant edge over other suppliers. But the U.S. competitive advantage may no longer be big enough to keep the Russians from going elsewhere for such wares, business critics of the presi-dent's decision said.

Practically everything the Russians want, they can now get dsewhere," said Carl Marcy, direcfor of the American Committee on East-West Accord, a nonprofit group based in Washington.

Big Market at Stake

Thus, these trade specialists contend, instead of shaping Soviet policy more to its liking by withholding these products, the United States might simply, and pointless-ly, wind up sacrificing a potentially big market for its goods and services. Along the way, the nation would forgo opportunities to shrink its troublesome trade balance, slow its accelerating inflation, and ease its nagging unemployment problem, these critics contend.

"There is a tremendous consumer demand in the Soviet Union today, and we should be feeding it. not crunching it," said Donald Kendall, chairman of Pepsico Inc. Pepsico has a reciprocal agreement to sell cola concentrate to the Russians and market their vodka, brandy and champagne in the United States. "One of the pillars of detente was supposed to be trade," he said, "and now the whole thing is

Siding back to another era."
There is an immediate need to see that the present actions are not subject to political escalation," added Harold Scott, president of the U.S.-U.S.S.R. Trade and Economic Council, a private organization of U.S. companies and Soviet trading groups. "I suspect the Soviets will move some of their business to other countries, and once you start this negative escalation, the question is, When is it going to

Reportedly, Soviet officials have already approached West Germany's Siemens A.G. to discuss a substitute for the \$6.8 million editing computer that the Sperry Rand Corp. had agreed to sell to Tass.

Experts on petroleum technologies.

said much larger orders stemming from the Russians' ambitious plans for energy development — including a \$144 million contract won by Dresser Industries Inc. to expand a Soviet facility that makes oil and gas drilling bits — could just as easily go to other nations. After the trials of two Soviet dissidents got under way last month and following the appearance of the control of th ing the arrest of a Moscow representative of the International Harvester Co. in June, some govern-ment officials urged the president to use that contract as a political lever as well even though it had already won routine approval.
[Last Thursday, President Carter

foodstuffs and raw materials. goods, mostly agricultural items; it Then things started to slip. In part, the falloff apparently reflect-ed a sudden Soviet decision to limit sold the United States \$92 million worth of Soviet products, mostly

LONDON, Aug. 13 (AP) - Alcohol consumption and deaths from cirrhosis of the liver are increasing, says a Dutch expert on alcoholism, and relatively low taxes on drinks are partly to blame. Jan de Lint reports in the latest issue of the British Journal on Alcohol and Alcoholism that in 24 out of 25 industrialized countries he surveyed, per capita drinking had increased between 1960

Alcohol Use Reported Rising;

Cirrhosis Deaths Increase Also

The increases ranged from 10 per cent to more than 100 per cent. Only France registered a decline, of 12 per cent. But the French still topped the list with an intake of 24.1 liters of alcohol per person per year, and 61.23 cirrhosis deaths per 100,000 men, 24.88 per 100,000 women. Those figures put the French far ahead of their nearest rivals, the Italians.

The British, despite an increase of almost 50 per cent in alcohol consumption, were 20th on the list, with an average intake of 10 liters a year. And the Irish, whatever their reputation, were even more absternious at 9 liters a year.

Mr. de Lint said that heavy drinkers have death rates two to four times the average, and that tax increases generally have not kept pace with inflation and incomes, making alcohol relatively cheaper.

Lisbon Talks Disappoint

up a new government.

The independent technocrat added that he still hoped to put together a Cabinet by the end of the coming week. Observers said that the main obstacle to this remained the Socialist Party of outgoing Premier

The Assembly votes of the Socialists are essential to any representative government's survival. Mr. Soares has said that Socialists will not serve unless they have a majority of portfolios.

The centrist Popular Democratic Party and the conservative Democratic Center Party have declared support for the premier-designate. The fourth of the major parties, the Communists, expressed opposition to Mr. Nobre da Costa's appoint-ment by President Antonio Ramalho Eanes on Wednesday, but indicated that, because of the seri-ousness of the political crisis, they would not try to sabotage a new

ers also headed for the coast.

cials said was a sudden plague of house insects at the negotiation headquarters, the suburban presi-If Mr. Nobre da Costa fails to dential summer residence. It had get Socialist cooperation, observers say that Gen. Eanes will have little choice but to form a caretaker gov-

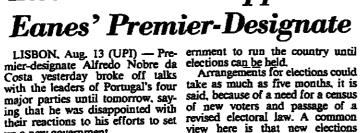
7 for splinter parties.

Democrats collapsed on July 25 in a dispute over farm policy. Gen. Eanes dismissed Mr. Soares on July

The elections of April, 1976, gave the Socialists 102 of the Assembly's 263 seats, to 73 for the Popular Democrats, 41 for the Center Dem-

able political leaders to rethink their positions and decide to coop-erate with him. Other political lead-The decision to interrupt the annual exports, the Kremlin appartalks was facilitated by what offiently decided it was enough and

been specially opened for the talks.
Officials said that the residence would be fumigated.



A coalition between the Social-ists and the conservative Center

The problem stems from the amendments that Congress attached to the Trade Reform Act of 1974 limiting credit to the Soviet Union and withholding mostfavored-nation status until the Russians eased their restrictions on Jewish emigration. When the trade view here is that new elections legislation became law in 1975, the would reproduce the present deadnal 1972 trade agreement was never

dent and the dissidents' trials, the emphasis on using trade as a politi-cal weapon seems to have moved ocrats, 40 for the Communists and into a broader phase. And that,

Mr. Nobre da Costa, who is 55, said yesterday before leaving to resume a holiday at a seaside hotel in the southern Algarve that he hoped the respite in the talks would en-

most observers said, could topple what is already a wobbly economic bridge.
Total Soviet purchases in the West dropped last year, after three years of heady growth. The world-wide recession of 1974 and 1975 had cut deeply into Soviet exports. which consist mostly of minerals, oil and gas. With less foreign exchange, money that could be tapped to pay for imports, Soviet debt gradually mounted to an estimated \$14 billion. Although that represents about a fourth of Soviet annual exports the Kremlin appara-

put a limit on imports.

With growth in the West picking up again, many observers believe the conditions are right for the Kremlin to lift the limit on imports. They contend, however, that this will only be possible if the Soviet Union can get the computers it needs to improve productivity and the oil-field equipment it requires to keep its sizable oil and gas production flowing.

The Soviet Union is the world's

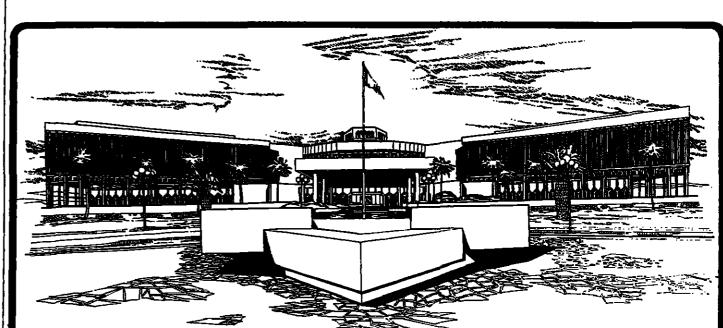
leading oil producer. Moveover, it is the second-biggest producer of natural gas and has a third of world's known gas reserves. But its existing oil and gas fields are rapid-ly maturing. To bolster production from these reserves and to tap frontier deposits, the Russians need exploration and production equipment. Specialists say the United States is the logical source for that equipment - but not the only one.

technology and the knowledge," said Edward Luter, a senior vice president of Dresser Industries. "This machinery is available now in Japan, West Germany, France and the U.K."

We no longer have a lock on the

Tremor in Tokyo TOKYO, Aug. 13 (UPI) - A moderate earthquake rolled through Tokyo early today, with no reports of casualties or damage. It was widely felt throughout the northern part of the main Japanese

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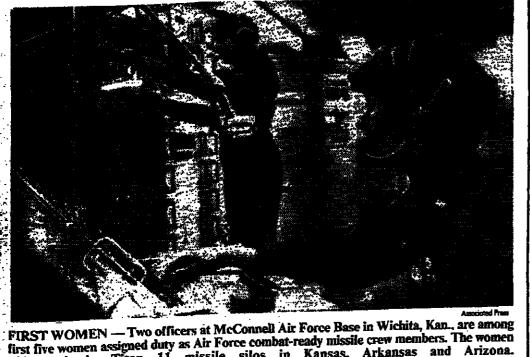
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Alaska Cape Is Archaeological Museum

By Gladwin Hill

CAPE KRUSENSTERN, Alaska (NYT) - To the untrained eye. Cape Krusenstern looks from the air like another of the lonely beaches that border many stretches of Alaska's northwestern coast, its pristine solitude altered only by occasional remnants of seasonal Eskimo fishing shelters.

But Cape Krusenstern, in all its stark simplicity is actually one of the world's geological wonders, a place where odd weather patterns have constructed a phenomenal natural museum, a sort of open-air archaeological filing cabinet, containing in neat array the buried remains of successive Eskimo and pre-Eskimo settlements going back 6.000 years.

The cape, covering 500 square miles, is one of about 30 segments of Alaska that, under legislation pending in Congress to classify the state's federal lands, would be given permanent protected status, in this case as a national monument in the national parks system.

Scallops along Cape Krusen-stern's beaches, carved by waves and wind and resembling mapmak-

U.S. Envoy Ends **Mideast Mission**

TEL AVIV. Aug. 13 (AP) — U.S. Middle East envoy Alfred Atherton flew home today, ending three weeks of shuttles among four coun-

Mr. Atherion drove to Ben Gurion Airport from Amman, where he had met Jordan's King Hussein vesterday. He did not meet Israeli officials on his way home.

The ambassador's mission took him to Israel, Egypt, Jordan and Saudi Arabia. Mr. Atherton accompanied Secretary of State Cyrus Vance last week for Mr. Vance's talks in Jerusalem and Alexandria.

S. African Improving

CAPE TOWN, Aug. 13 (Reuters) - South African President Nico-lass Diederichs, 74, who had a heart attack yesterday, gained strength during the night, an offi-cial bulletin said today.

cial community.

most comprehensive details available of

management group and other pertinent items.

PLACEMENTS made during the period.

Also included are statistical tables of:

TO: EUROMARKETS ANNUALLY 1978, c/o F. John Roe Advertising Ltd.,

73 Grosvenor Street, London, W.C.I, England.

ers contour lines, are actually a historic series of shore lines, each pertoric series of shore lines, each per-haps regarded at their time as the permanent meeting point of the land with the ocean.

But nature had other ideas. **Gravel Deposits**

The prevailing winds that sweep the desolate cape come from the northwest. The waves they stir up carry southward masses of gravel that have been deposited at the mouths of the region's rivers. But about every 50 years, an aberration occurs. The prevailing wind shifts for a season from northwest to

In a sometimes deafening display of nature's power — the last time was in 1975 - waves and ice floes combine to act as a bulldozer, pushing masses of the gravel from the ocean bottom against the beach and building a new shoreline.

No one knows why these wind shifts occur. Robert Belous, the U.S. Park Service officer involved with planning the prospective federal preserves, speculated that they might be a result of "periods of heightened solar activity" cyclically affecting weather patterns.

"The beach-building process began about 5,000 years ago," he said, "when the glaciers of the Wisconsin geologic period melted, raising the ocean level and submerging the Bering Sea land bridge from Asia to North America." It was over this narrow isthmus that forebears of today's Eskimos are believed to have migrated from Asia.

114 Ridges

There are 114 of these "beach ridges." They extend inland two to four miles, along a span of 50 miles. They were first identified by the late Louis Giddings, a Brown

University archaeologist. Each ridge was found to contain relics of a distinctive culture hearths, refuse piles, harpoon points of whalebone and walrus stead of lenses.

The oldest ridges, numbered from 114 to 78, are associated with the "Denbigh Flint" people, the Eskimos will be allowed to con-earliest known Eskimos, who lived ue their hunting from the cape.

their principal remains are arrow blades of flint. Some of these ridges are now below the surface of a fresh-water lagoon.

Ridges 36 to 77 are identified with three peoples predating the Christian era. They are known as the Old Whaling, Choris and Nor-

Beginning approximately in the year I came three more civilizations: the ipiutak, which lasted 600 years; the Western Thule, which flourished from 900 to 1400 A.D., and the Recent, extending to the present. The chronology was established by the carbon-14 dating technique, which measures the radioactive decay in carbon frag-

ments of the relics.

The Eskimos were actually relative latecomers. Before them, Mr. Belous said, were Athabascan people - the strain from which came many North American Indian

Douglas Anderson of Brown University, a former student of Mr. Giddings, is carrying on his work, and on the inland border of the numbered beach ridges has found artifacts going back to 6000 B.C. "The furrowed rows of Cape

ridges," Mr. Belous wrote in a recent report published in the Na-tional Parks and Conservation Magazine, "represent an umbroken chronicle of every major phase of Eskimo prehistory. Walking from back beach ridges where the nowdistant ocean once lapped, one senses the ghosts of long-vanished hunters.

Cape Krusenstern is only 40 miles from Kotzebue, a once-remote Eskimo town where airplanes now bring 10,000 visitors every

Whales and seals flourish offshore, animals ranging from tusk, pottery shards and even foxes to grisly bears frequent the "snow goggles," the primitive glare-cape, and it is a nesting ground for protection spectacles with slits in-many varieties of internationally migrating birds.
One of the stipulations of the

national-monument plan is that the Eskimos will be allowed to contin-

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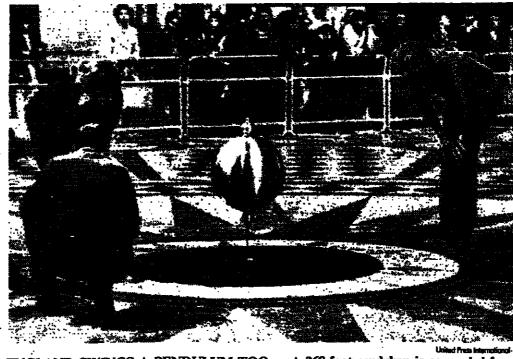
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ENGLAND SWINGS A PENDULUM TOO — A 268-foot pendulum is suspended from the dome of St. Paul's Cathedral in a duplication by London's Open University of pioneering 19th-century French experiments in measuring the earth's rotation. Professor Michael Pentz, right, watches as the brass ball is set in motion. The spike at bottom makes traces in sand, showing that the line on which the pendulum swings changes with the earth's rotation.

Economic Theorists Diverge Widely

Hungarian Reforms Draw Crossed Fire

By David A. Andelman

BUDAPEST (NYT) — Gyorgy Bence and Janos Kis, two of the leading thinkers of Hungary's growing "new left," and Professor Arthur Kiss, chairman of the Department of Philosophy at Karl Marx University, represent diverg-ing extremes of the economic thinking that is agitating Hungary.

Mr. Bence and Mr. Kis. who consider themselves a unit as in-separable as Marx and Engels. would dismantle the entire system and its stifling bureaucracy. Professor Kis is a classical Marxist with a horror for Hungary's nearly Western-style market economy and an overriding interest in socialist

Somewhere in between is Hungary's New Economic Mecha-

nism, now beginning its most radi-cal change since it was pasted to-gether ten years ago. Earlier this year, at a special two-day session, the central committee of the Com-munist Party decided that econom-ic reforms were needed to restore the country's much vaunted economic equilibrium.

The reforms included removal of

the consumer subsidies that ate up a third of the annual budget, a rise in consumer and wholesale prices, and elimination of government bureaucracy that prevented the New Economic Mechanism from functioning as its architects envisioned.

These were extraordinary actions, of the type and magnitude needed in other East European countries, particularly Poland and East Germany, where for varied political reasons they have been impossible. They were an admission that many of the faults that the Bence-Kis tandem had been pointing out were not simply utopi-

Stalin-Style Dictators

Social and economic thought in Hungary is notable for divergent visions of where the country is heading.

Conservative Marxists like Proessor Kiss posit a tightly centralized system of proletarian dictator-ship. In an interview, he denied resembling the Stalin-style Hungarian dictators of the 1950s. Yet he added: "Marxist traditions today are not properly used the way they have been in the past."

At the other extreme, utopian leftists believe in a thoroughly democratic system with workers in total control of each enterprise, and with supply and demand determining all prices, what is manufactured and imported, and who works where.

Centrists, such as the architects of the New Economic Mechanism

Conoco Is Fined \$1 Million for **Price Violations**

HOUSTON. Aug. 13 (AP) — Continental Oil Co. has pleaded no contest to charges that it sold and purchased refined petroleum products in 1973 at prices above the legal U.S. ceilings.

Two other companies - Foremost Petroleum Co. and M & A Petroleum Co., both of Victoria, Texas - pleaded no contest to charges

as — pleaded no contest to charges of knowingly paying CONOCO at prices above the ceiling. The pleas were entered Friday.

Conoco spokesman Jack Haney said that his firm paid felony and misdemeanor fines totaling \$15,000 and agreed to pay a civil penalty of \$985,000, plus other substantiated overcharges. U.S. Attorney Tony Canales said that the overcharges

could total \$2 million.

The Department of Justice said that the fines were the largest assessment imposed under federal price ceiling laws. Continental Chairman Howard Blauvelt said in a telephone interview from his Stamford, Conn., office that the severity of the government's indict-ments was "unwarranted and unfair," since Conoco had volun-

tarily disclosed the irregularities.

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and its latest reform including Rezso Nyers of the party central committee, perceive a Hungary ticking gently toward a freer mar ket system but with continuing "guidance" from the state and the

During the recent debate over the N.E.M., each of these positions seems to have had its supporters. As expected, the third group, with the party leader, Janos Kadar, firmly on its side, won out. Its adherents were pushed to the front, its opponents dismissed. But the other forces are still in the back-

Hungary has a history of diverse economic and social thinking. "The most serious debate began in the mid-60s," said Ivan Berend, rector of Karl Marx University and the country's most respected economic

"We realized then we could not solve the basic problems we had. The decision was made that we had to make some radical economic reforms. Hundreds of economists worked on this," he said.

The outcome was the New Economic Mechanism. Hungary developed the most advanced consumer economy in East Europe. Trade and industry thrived, shops filled with goods rather than people, highways filled with cars. For five years, Hungary prospered.

Critics Speak Out

But the economy quickly began to overheat. After the world economic crisis and the oil price increases of 1973, inflation took off. Controls, placed on the system in 1968 as a sop to the more conservative theorists, multiplied. The gov-ernment was forced back into the

Critics of the system had a lot to say. In 1973, Mr. Bence and Mr. Kis came out with their main economic treatise, "How Is a Critical Economy Possible at All?" It was ophy. The moral values that Marx preached were fundamentally sound, the treatise held, but the economic system he envisioned, and that Hungary was still trying to apply, was all wrong.

Mr. Kis and several colleagues were expelled from the Communist Party. Mr. Bence had never belonged to the party, but he and Mr. Kis were fired from their teaching jobs. Their ideas, though never for-mally published, began to receive wider circulation

Eighteen months ago, the party central committee began a detailed debate over what to do about growdepate over what to do about grow-ing flaws in the system. By this time, most of the utopian philoso-phers had moved well beyond the piecemeal solutions being consid-ered by the party leadership.

Single Voice

"All these are short-term reactions to shocks to the Hungarian economy from world market problems," Messrs. Bence and Kis said recently. (Only one speaks at a time but they insist on being quoted as a single voice.)

The views of these intellectuals are becoming more widely accepted by the Hungarian people. The works of Gyorgy Lucas, whom Bence-Kis describe as their "spiritual considerates" are in the liberal ual grandfather," are in the libraries of workers' hostels in remote industrial towns. Mr. Kis says that Mr. Lucas' concepts are taught in courses of his department.

The fear among central commit-tee officials pressing for reform of the economy is that the now rela-tively small group critically affect-ed by inflation and labor difficul-ties will grow.

And there is the ultimate fear that this broader, disenfranchised and until now silent mass of workers will become a force for destabi-lizing Hungary, much as the hard-pressed workers were in Poland during the 1976 food-price riots.

Caste Protest in India

NEW DELHI, Aug. 13 (AP) — About 160 rock-throwing demonstrators were arrested today outside Prime Minister Morarji Desai's residence after he refused to intervene in a caste conflict involving farm-land leased to untouchables, India's Hindu outcasts. The police said 4,500 farmers of the lower jat caste broke through a cordon, injuring 12 Critics Raise Ethical Issues

ago in a British hospital, has

brought into the world ethical and

medical issues that those concerned with the sanctity of life and conju-

gal love have never had to confront before.

She was conceived in a petri dish, the glassware used for culturing bacteria and other cells. In that

dish an egg cell removed from her mother was fertilized by sperm

from her father. She is not as wide-

ly reported, a test-tube baby. She is

While the achievement was

hailed as a medical triumph, it also

evoked some grave misgivings. One member of Parliament said it

opened up "Hitlerian" possibilities.

Wealthy women, or those deter-

mined not to interrupt a career,

select only those of the desired sex.

In the United States, research on

"in vitro" (in glassware) fertiliza-tion has been in abeyance for the

last three years pending a recom-mendation on its propriety by the newly formed Ethics Advisory

Board of the Department Health, Education and Welfare.

a petri-dish baby.

Research Pending in U.S. On 'in Vitro' Fertilization

By Walter Sullivan

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (NYT) — Louise Joy Brown, from all appeartive and are discharged unnoticed during measuration ances an average, bright-eyed baby who was born less than a month

Another concern is that the procedure might produce defective children. Dr. Edwards, in assessing the ethical aspects of his work, has pointed out that in normal fertilization only the most vigorous sperm reach their goal. In the petri dish there is no such screening. It may also be that the egg celt removed surgically is not the most mature and suited for fertilization.

These possibilities were raised however, before the appearance of Louise, a seemingly normal child

While experience in transplant-ing animal embryos indicates that the rate of abnormal births is no higher than in normal reproduction, Dr. Benjamin Brackett, pro-fessor of animal reproduction at the University of Pennsylvania, said that few animal tests have paralleled the full Steptoe-Edwards could have their babies gestated by other women. Embryos fertilized in the laboratory could be screened to procedure. He made his comments in testimony last week before a hearing of the House subcommittee on health and the environment.

In vitro lertilization followed by implantation has been done in only three other species — rabbits, rais and mice. All three have short gestation periods and produce litters, not single young. Hence, Dr. Brackett said, they do not provide a good analogue.

The board is to meet Sept. 15 and 16 to consider an application from Vanderbilt University to con-

duct such research.

It is estimated that a million American women are, have been or will be unable to bear children because of defects in the tiny fallopi-an tubes that carry the mature egg cell from the ovary to the uterus, a journey in which the egg is ferti-lized. Some defects can be corrected by surgery; the estimates range from 17 to 50 percent.

For the last dozen years, two Britons have been seeking to per-fect a technique enabling women for whom surgery was of no avail to bear children. One is Dr. Robert Edwards of Cambridge University, a specialist in reproductive physiology; the other, Dr. Patrick Steptoe,

Dr. Steptoe has developed a technique whereby an almost ma-ture egg cell can be removed from the ovary, using a device that enters the abdomen through a very small incision. Dr. Edwards has used hormone injections to control the tim-ing of egg cell production and to prepare the uterus to receive the fertilized egg cell, or embryo.

This last step proved to be the most stubborn obstacle. In 1969 the two men had achieved in vitro fertilization, using a special medi-um to capacitate the sperm. Another culture broth then stimulated growth of the embryo to a multicelled stage comparable to that normally reached by the embryo when it enters the womb or uterus.

Scores of Attempts

After scores of patients had undergone the procedure, some of them at least five times, and after three or four short-term pregnancies, a successful implantation occurred last November. Louise Joy own was born by Ca

While there has been no official reaction from the Vatican, a number of Roman Catholic churchmen have taken their cue from past op-position to artificial insemination, particularly in cases where the husband is impotent and sperm from an anonymous donor is used.

A Vatican spokesman, the Rev. Pierfranco Pastore, expressed his personal misgivings. "Fecundation," he said, "must be carried out according to nature and through reciprocal and responsible love be-

tween a man and woman."

Opponents also cite the destruction of embryos in the Steptoe-Edwards procedure. Only embryos that, under microscopic examination, appear to be developing normally are blown into the womb through a tube inserted through the

And critics reject the argument that nature screens embryos in the womb, although it is estimated that many embryos — some gynecologists believe more than half — are recognized by the uterus as defec-

At the same hearing, it was noted that attempts to achieve in vitro fertilization with primates, apart from man, have almost invariably

earlier did in vitro fertilization re-search and is expected to apply for permission to continue it. The gist of Dr. Brackett's testimony was that much more experience and knowledge are needed before wide-spread application can be made in

Dr. Edwards has said that the primary goal of his research is to enable infertile women to bear children. Like many other capabilities in medicine or technology, the procedure could be put to improper use, but that possibility did not justify denying his patients their parenthood, he says. Dr. John Fletcher, assistant for

bioethics to the director of the Clinical Center of the National Institutes of Health in Bethesda, Md., said at the congressional hearing Friday, There is an obligation to relieve suffering when the means to do so are available."

'Great Suffering'

"Infertility, especially of the involuntary type," he said, "causes great mental and emotional suffering for those who deeply want a child through pregnancy." Speak-ing personally, he said, there is also an obligation "to increase the number of wanted children." With in vitro fertilization, he added, "we have such an opportunity. The evidence of the damage done to unwanted children is unavoidable."

An advantage of in vitro fertilization is that it could enable males 2008 with inadequate sperm production to have offspring. Sperm could be stockpiled, and fewer would be needed to achieve success than in normal fertilization.

Kep, rau committee chairman, commented that the Edwards-Steptoe method

consists of bringing life into the MIT (*)
world. It is pro-life, he said.
The hearing was held in connection with his bill to create a presidential commission to study ethical a period issues in biological and behavioral : it is research. It would replace the commission on research with human h yalin is subjects, which ends this fall.

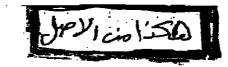
Phnom Penh Claims 2 Vietnamese MiGs

BANGKOK, Aug. 13 (UPI) — State and Cambodia said today that its forces shot down two Vietnamese MiG Therefighter planes over eastern Cambo-

Radio Phnom Penh said that the two jets were hit by ground fire two jets were hit by ground fire the cover Svay Rieng province in the two jets beak area of Cambodia, 80 to miles east of Phnom Penh. The angles nouncement brought the number of in a air kills claimed by Cambodian at the control of the claimed by Cambodian forces to four.



FURY FROLICS — Just a plain pine cone can be of great interest to a lynx cub. This one lives in the Ahtari Wild Life Park in the middle of Finland where it will a have a chance of growing up and existing in natural surroundings.





JUST GOING HOME — Steve Kolodrubetz, 23, a running commuter, races through the crowd and leaps over a litter basket along Michigan Avenue in Chicago. He runs from his downtown office to his home in Evanston, a distance of 13 miles, two or three times a week. He says his runs will keep him competitive in the 3,000-meter steeplechase. Mr. Kolodrubetz, who was captain of the Northwestern University cross-country team, finished second in the Big Ten steeplechase a year ago. In normal weather it takes him 80 minutes for the run home.

With Population at 1 Billion

China Making New Birth-Control Effort

HONG KONG, Aug. 13 (UPI) — "It is a very good thing that we China, the world's most populous nation with more than 1 billion man Mao wrote in 1949. "We are Recent immigrants to Hong HONG KONG, Aug. 13 (UPI) people, is turning resolutely to birth control a measure that Mao Tse-tung once held unthinkable.

A newly formed national familyplanning group met in Peking in June and mapped an ambitious plan to bring the population-growth rate below 1 percent in three years, the Chinese news agency reported recently.
Vice Premier Li Hsien-nien told

the 32-member group that there would be no compulsory measures, but propaganda campaigns several trol pamphlets were distributed by times a year would drive home the medical organizations, mobile units message to every individual.

China's effort to achieve near-China's effort to achieve near-zero population growth is still far age of 26 for women and 28 for

creasing by about 2 percent a year. alone. If the trend continues, the coun-

try will pass the I billion mark by

the turn of the century. To feed

that many, India would have to

Despite steady improvements in

grain production — from 50 mil-

lion tons in 1947 to an estimated

125 million tons this year - 200

tons may be a tall order for farmers

whose harvests depend on the vary-

ing moods of the monsoon.

Up to 100,000

Reported Jailed

By Mrs. Gandhi

NEW DELHI, Aug. 13 (UPI) — Former Prime Minister Indira

Gandhi imprisoned as many as 100,000 political opponents during

her 21-month emergency rule, a

spokesman for Amnesty Interna-

tional said vesterday.

Richard Reoach of the human

rights organization's press section said, "We have estimated that be-

tween 40,000 and 100,000 political prisoners were held by the previous government during the emergency

Mrs. Gandhi clamped emergency needs on the country on June 25.

1975, saving that her political op-

ponents were planning a rebellion

Many top leaders, including present Prime Minister Morarii Desai and Jayaprakash Narayan,

the mentor of the ruling Janata Party, were imprisoned without tri-

to oust her from power.

al for several months.

of grain a year.

Its Rising Grain Output

NEW DELHI, Aug. 13 (UPI) — Population expansion has pla-

India's continuing population gued India's planners since the

crease in its grain production. 1947. Not even forced sterilization
The population reached 625.8 under former Prime Minister Indi-

million at the end of last year, ac- ra Gandhi has proved effective in

registrar of India in June, and is in-million more Indians this year

tral India.

the population."

perfectly prepared to cope with several times the present population."

As if to underscore his belief in numbers, Mao threw nearly a million troops into the Korean War a year later. The "human wave" tactic helped North Korea turn the tide against United Nations forces.

Despite resistance from some leaders and at the grass-roots level, a Chinese family-planning program began hesitantly in the mid-1950s. Gradually, free pills and birth-conand army and commune clinics.

from its goal, but the days are past men in metropolitan areas. In rural when the country's leaders proclaimed that size was its chief asset. ulation lives, recommended ages

Bitter Memories

of children as "gifts of god" and a

India's deeply ingrained regard

mark by May 1. Mr. Aird said that the Chinese population has been growing by 2 percent a year. This growth figure is widely accepted by Western **India Is Still Outgrowing**

Chinese figures, which are hard to come by, were contained in the late Premier Chou En-lai's address to the fourth National People's Congress in 1975. He said that since the nation's founding, Chinese grain output had increased 140 percent, while the population

Recent immigrants to Hong

Kong say that abortions are per-formed free of charge at the de-mand of the mother alone, al-

though doctors prefer to have fami-

1 Billion Mark

Estimates of birth and death

rates in China are speculative. The

last known census was taken in

1953, when Peking needed the data

for its first five-year economic plan.

Bureau's expert on foreign popula-

tion, said in June that, although the

Chinese government gives a smaller figure, the country's population must have passed the I billion

John Aird, the U.S. Census

growth is eating up the steady in-crease in its grain production. country became independent in 1947. Not even forced sterilization had grown 60 percent. Mr. Chou's figures, which were received with skepticism by West-ern economists, translate into ancording to figures released by the stemming growth. There will be 13 nual growth rates of 3.56 percent for grain output and 1.9 percent for

Obsession with Sons

In his latest book, "China's Economy," Christopher Howe of Revson brothers began their corp-the University of London estimated rate history in a room on Manha form of social security is at the root of the problem, experts say. Bitter memories of enforced sterilization growth of grain output in the range of 2 to 2.46 percent annually. That during Mrs. Gandhi's 21-month would put China's annual increase emergency rule remain fresh in in grain output barely ahead of, or sufficient for, the population many minds. The memories are a problem for the present govern-

China's average per capita con-"The soft attitude of the govern-ment is only going to spell disaster for the country," said Chandra Dutta, a professor involved in a sumption of grains — all rationed, including rice, wheat, corn, barley, sorghum and millet - remains at about 550 grams a day, a level un-changed for two decades, says Mr. number of social programs in cen-Howe. In recent years Peking has maintained that level only with grain imports.

A Hindi novelist who writes on social problems said: "The only sector of the Indian economy which The Chinese peasant's obsession with sons, as successors and income has shown steady growth so far is earners, has obstructed birth-con- ly. trol efforts. The number of Indians passed

In 1970 when Mao met sinologist Edgar Snow for the last time, the Communist leader no longer thought it was a "very good thing" that China had so many people Speaking about the birth-contro program in general, Mao said: "I had been taken in . . . In the countryside, if a woman's first child is a girl, she wants to have a boy. If the second is a girl, she wants a boy
... Soon there are nine of them; all are girls."

Travelers report that in rural China it is not uncommon to meet farmers who admit with evident embarrassment that they have five, six or more children. Invariably, the travelers say, the elder children are daughters. The farmers regard them as "borrowed workhands" until they marry.

Maneuvering Between West and Moscow

HONG KONG, Aug. 13 (UPI) — Cambodia and Switzerland have decided to establish diplomatic relations, the Chinese news agency

It cited a communique broadcast by Phnom Penh radio. The rela-tions are reportedly to be at ambas-

the 600 million mark two years ago. Sterilization operations officially

reported during Mrs. Gandhi's rule exceeded 10 million. In April last

vear, the new government promised to eliminate compulsion from the

Swiss, Cambodians

To Establish Ties

birth-control program.

reported yesterday.

Chou Made U.S. Plea in '49, Cables Say

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (UPI) - Secret State Department docu-ments, released after nearly 30 years, show that Chou En-lai asked the United States in 1949 to help China steer an independent course between the West and the Soviet Union, but the overture was reject-

The documents, declassifed and released yesterday by the depart-ment's historical section, said Mr. Chou had asked U.S. officials in Peking to transmit his message "to the highest American authorities on top-secret level without his name being mentioned and said in fact that if it were attributed to him he would positively disavow it."

According to the cable: "Chou feels United States should aid China because:

"(1) China still not Communist and if Mao's policies are correctly implemented may not be so for a

"(2) Democratic China would serve in international sphere as mediator between Western powers Chiang Kai-shek. and the U.S.S.R.

member of the [Communist]

Mr. Chou, according to the cable, described his faction as "the liberal group" and that the opposition within the Communist party, "the radicals," wished to make a closer alliance with Moscow.

He is later quoted in the June 1, 1949, cable as saying Mao Tse-tung stood apart from the argument. The secret meeting between Mr.

Chou and the Americans provoked a flurry of other cables within the State Department. The China hands, represented by the U.S. consul general, Edmund Clubb, believed Washington should encourage the liberal wing of the Chinese Communist Party since the Communist army was obviously moving ary effort will be required to conto an overwhelming victory over

Mr. Clubb said in a follow-up

"(3) China in chaos under any regime would be menace to peace (in)
Asia and world."

The cable said Mr. Chou empha
The cable said Mr. Chou empha
Mr. Chou be told, "the United sized he spoke "solely for certain States has long been a friend of the people personally and not as a Chinese nation and hopes to re-Chinese nation and hopes to re-main so; it is ready to develop social, economic and political relations with China (but) it must be based on mutual understanding, respect and cooperation."

An opposite view came from one of the men who was to become a major figure in developing U.S. attitude toward the Communist world. Foy Kohler, then in charge of the U.S. Embassy in Moscow. Less than a mouth later, Mr. Kohler cabled: "Embassy believes

(it is) axiomatic that the Chinese Communist Party is unlikely to be weaned away from Communist orthodoxy by Western eagerness to trade now.

He said, "Policy must be firm, patient and impervious to tempta-tion. Above all, a valiant missionvince our Western friends that the long view is the only view and that Mao is not for sale now."

Yen Almighty 33 Years After V-J Day

An Economic Turnabout for Japanese

Francisco, and wild victory parties took place all over the United

crats were drawing up plans to turn ragged Japanese sifted the wreck-the Japanese and their German alage of their houses to see if any lies into "hewers of wood and drawers of water" — agricultural savings they had were rapidly being countries that would never again wiped out by inflation. make anything more important

than toys.

It was "V-J Day," for victory in Japan. Japan was beaten, broke and getting lofty lectures from

everybody.

The 33d anniversary of the 1945 victory binge finds some U.S. tourists in Tokyo dining on crackers in their botel rooms. With their depreciated dollars, they cannot afford the coffee shop, where coffee costs \$1.57 a cup. Alongside the almighty Japanese yen, the shrinking dollar looks like Confederate money. Restaurant and hotel prices in Japan terrify tourists.

At his news conferences, Japa-nese Premier Takeo Fukuda lectures President Carter on the need for the U.S. Congress to pass an en-ergy bill and hold down inflation,

"There will be no need for Japan to build automobiles in the future," a Japanese leader remarked in 1945. "We won't need very many. and we can buy them from Ameri-

This year about 1,714,000 Americans are driving 1977 model Japanese cars and trucks. Japan has more than 30 million motor vehicles, all but a few made in Japan. Television sets of Japanese origin

can be found in well over 10 million U.S. homes. For what dollars are worth these days, the Japanese have an awful lot of them. At the end of July, the Bank of Japan's reserve hoard of gold and foreign currency stood at just under \$30 billion. Much of it was in U.S. money.

With a gross national product of \$448 billion last year, the Japanese economy ranked third in the world, trailing only the United States and the Soviet Union. Some economists have predicted that in the 1980s the Japanese will overtake the Rus-

Japan's standard of living is far ahead of that of its Asian neigh-bors; only Taiwan, South Korea and Singapore are showing signs of

Things were far different in Aug-

C.R. Lachman, 81, a Founder Of Revlon, Dies

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (AP) — Charles R. Lachman, 81, who with Joseph and Charles Revson found-ed Revlon Inc. in 1932, died Friday at his home in Manhattan. Mr. Lachman, a chemist, and the

rate history in a room on Manhattan's West Side during the Depres sion with \$300 in capital and a formula for creamy nail polish that would not streak. Revlon, which took the "L" in its

name from Mr. Lachman, grew to a multimillion-dollar corporation from its start in matching nail polish with lipstick and merchandising them with fashion promotions. The Revson brothers retired

from the firm during the 1960s, leaving Mr. Lachman as the driving force behind the company.

He married Countess Jaquine de
Rochambeau last year. He had
been married three times previous-

4 RAF Men Die **Averting Homes** In Illinois Crash

GLENVIEW, Ill., Aug. 13 (UPI)

— A British Vulcan bomber nosedived into a garbage dump after takeoff here, killing four crewmen. Officials at Glenview Naval Air Station believe that the pilot intentionally aimed the plane away from a residential area.

The dead in the Friday accident were identified as Royal Air Force Flight Leaders Chris Edwards, Simon Farlow, Nigel Thomas and James Hamilton, all based at Scampton, England. The bomber was here to participate in an air

A garage mechanic near the station said that he watched the plane climb after takeoff: "It started to nose-dive and the pilot banked left toward Northbrook, where a lot of people live. Then he banked back to the right and went right into the dump and crashed. He obviously turned to miss going into the resi-dential area and causing a catastro-

spokesman for the air station said that the dump was "the only open area around," and "it would be a miracle in a way if the pilot just landed there accidentally."

Manila to Buy 3 Boeing Jets

MANILA, Aug. 13 (UPI) — Philippine Airlines will buy three Boeing 747 passenger jets worth \$200 million, the airline said yesterday. Under the agreement signed with Boeing officials in Hong Kong last Tuesday, one plane will be delivered in January. 1980, and the others a month later.

The airline said it obtained an option for a fourth plane for deliv-ery in 1981. It added that a \$30 million loan negotiated in July with four international banks was used as a down payment for the purchas-

States on Aug. 14, 1945, the day of Japan's surrender in World War II.

Tokyo and 73 other cities were in ruins or heavily damaged as the re-In Washington, some bureau- sult of Allied air raids. Millions of savings they had were rapidly being

wiped out by inflation,
Time magazine's issue of Aug. 6. 1945, reported that some U.S. plan-ners were uneasy about the fact "even if conquered, Japan would be the only industrialized nation in Asia."

"This school, insisted on the indefinite occupation of Japan with complete deindustrialization and reorganization of Japanese society." Time said. One faction ar-gued that it would be necessary for millions of Japanese to starve to death in the process.

There were perhaps three reasons why none of this happened. First,

TOKYO, Aug. 13 (UPI) — There ust, 1945. On V-J day, the Japanese was dancing in the streets in San were awaiting the arrival of a U.S. the Japanese and the occupying occupation army, which was to rule Americans came to know each the country for 11 years.

> Also, with the onset of the Cold War. Washington saw the need to cultivate the Japanese as future allies. Harsh reprisals were called

A third reason was the discipline and unity of the Japanese people, and their endless capacity for work. For years after the war, everybody worked at least six days a week. Many had only three days off a month. Few took vacations. Tokyo seemed to run seven days a week. Even today, most Japanese work half a day on Saturday.

Many Americans think that the United States had a large role in the Japanese economic miracle. In a material sense that was not true.
U.S. economic aid consisted mostly of giving the Japanese enough food, coal and oil to enable them to survive until they could go back to work.

They did the rest themselves.

Thailand Cabinet Shuffle Seen a Boost for Premier

BANGKOK, Aug. 13 (UPI) -The Thai government yesterday an-nounced a Cabinet reshuffle that leaves Premier Kriangsak Chomanan in firm command of the military as he approaches mandatory retirement from his position as

reme commander. In a terse bulletin broadcast over Radio Thailand, Gen. Kriangsak was named minister of defense, replacing Gen. Lek Naewmali who took Gen. Kriangsak's portfolio as

interior minister. The bulletin said Adm. Thawil Rayananond moved from his post as deputy defense minister to become minister to the premier's office. Gen. Yos Dhepahsdin and Adm. Amorn Sirigaya were named deputy defense ministers.

The official announcement gave no explanation of the changes, but Thai political sources said the long-awaited and carefully prepared switches were tied to the upcoming retirements of Gen. Kriangsak and Gen. Yos from their commands in the military.

Transition Period

With Gen. Kriangsak retiring as supreme commander at the end of next month, the sources said, his hold on the defense ministry will help him control the military through the crucial transition period that lies ahead. First it will put him in a better

position to deal with the tricky problems of military promotions set for next month. After that the quility as Thailand completes a between Saganciti and Digsa.

new constitution and prepares for elections sometime in the spring of next year.

The changes, reportedly negotiated for over a month by military leaders, maintained a military role for the retiring but extremely influential Gen. Yos.

The boosting of Adm. Amorn was also seen as a plus for Gen. Kriangsak and perhaps a move to attract naval support away from powerful Adm. Sa-gnad Chaloryu, chairman of the national policy Council.

Observers saw the chess-like Cabinet moves as a victory for Gen. Kriangsak and a hopeful development for Thailand's political

Eritreans Claim 750 Are Killed

NAIROBI, Aug. 13 (UPI) - The Entrean Popular Liberation Front claimed today that its forces killed more than 750 Ethiopian soldiers in attacks south of Asmara on Thurs-

day.

The Sudanese news agency, mon-itored here, said that "responsible sources" in the front told it: "More than 750 Ethiopian soldiers were killed when nine cars carrying them were destroyed by our men last Thursday." The reference is apparently to railway cars.

The sources were quoted as saying that seven Ethiopian personnel defense post will put him in a bet-ter position to insure military tran-carriers: were destroyed between Decamere and Saganeiti and two

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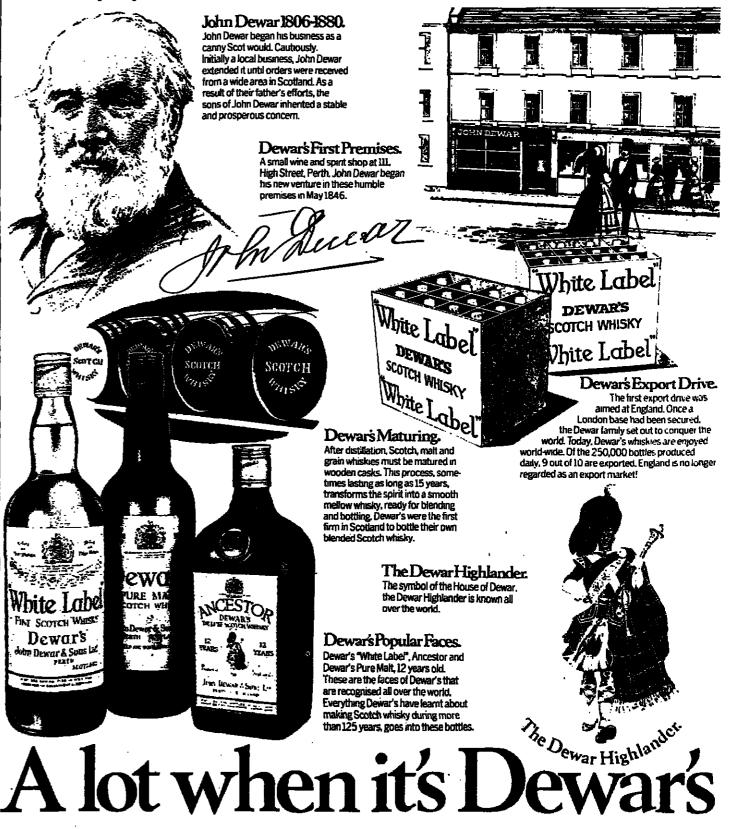
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14. Your father's

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

Vhat's in a name?



Page 6 Monday, August 14, 1978

Taking Chances on Television

In dismissing Olivia Niemi's suit against the National Broadcasting Co., a California judge did what he had to do - uphold the First Amendment. Miss Niemi was sexually attacked by a group of girls a few days after the showing of a similar attack in a TV movie. Her lawyer charged the network with negligence in presenting such a scene at an hour when impressionable children might be watching. But the judge ruled that unless the plaintiff could prove that NBC intended viewers to imitate the violent attack, the program was constitutionally privileged and Miss Niemi had no case in law.

Whatever the final resolution of the Niemi suit, the issue of what is appropriate fare for the family TV audience remains with us. Civil libertarians must wrestle with the possibility that such shows may directly or indirectly lead to undesirable behavior.

As philosophers at least since Plato have

recognized, art, even in its lower forms, does have the power to move spectators to action. We suspect that Plato, who was less interested in freedom of speech than in its consequences, would have banned television altogether. It reaches more widely than any other medium, and perhaps touches more deeply; no one quite knows what influence it has on its millions of young viewers.

So television's producers do have a special responsibility. They must walk a line between license and timidity. More often than not, they stay safely on the timid side of that

With the movie, "Born Innocent," NBC took a chance. The Niemi decision is important, both for its affirmation of the Constitution and for its practical effects in assuring broadcasters that they can take such chances without losing the protection of the law. THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Shootout in Philadelphia

You can give Philadelphia's Mayor Frank Rizzo this: Surely he is the only municipal official in the country who could have behaved in such a way as to give some standing to the complaints of those revolting people who were driven from a house in Philadelphia Tuesday after a vicious gun battle.

Sinking to the occasion as is his way, Mayor Rizzo spoke of his personal desire to "pull the switch" if the 12 adults who had lived there could be put in the electric chair. That, plus his earlier remarks about the police brutality that followed the shootout, turned a legitimate police operation into another racial confrontation in an already tense city.

The group that had occupied the house was, by anyone's definition — and to put it midly — a public nuisance. No neighborhood could long endure the risk and filth the group created. Its pack of dogs alone — 80 were flushed from the building Monday was enough to constitute a community affliction, not to mention the garbage and human excrement spread out in the yard, the rats that were fed, the loudspeaker that blared in the middle of the night, the cache of weap-

In fact, Philadelphia and its police force were remarkably tolerant of all that. They spent more than a year trying to change it to move the group out peacefully. Court proceedings were instituted, and ignored by the inhabitants of the house. A blockade was imposed with a view to forcing the group out in reaction to hunger. Mediators, from both black and religious organizations, intervened.

Finally an agreement was reached and the blockade removed. The group, which fashioned itself into a cult called MOVE, promptly broke its word. Quite clearly, it was more interested in publicity and confrontation than in anything else. And it got both. In getting them, thanks to Mayor Rizzo and his rough-and-ready way of handling things, it also got across at least a part of its phony message that it was being pushed around because most of its members were black.

We have no way of knowing, from this distance, whether the tactics chosen by the police to clear the house and carry out a court order were the best possible. The operation, slow paced and careful until the shooting began, was obviously aimed at getting at least the children out safely. And regardless of who started the roaring gun battle, the police paid a terrible toll: one officer killed and several others seriously wounded.

That toll, no doubt, had something to do with the brutal way other officers treated some of the group's members after they surrendered. But there they were, on television, being kicked around (literally) by the police. In a city where acts of police brutality have been consistently condoned by the mayor and other top officials, a scene like that is simply an invitation to racial trouble.

There is something terribly wrong when a city's efforts to rid itself of an intolerable community menace can be so readily twisted into a racial confrontation. Mainly the something that is wrong is Frank Rizzo.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Opinion

Aid to Popular Front

announced it was to pay 45,000 pounds stands condemned. \$85,500 out of its Special Fund to Comba Racism to the Patriotic Front of Zimbabwe. . . The World Council. . . cannot be charged with deliberately financing violence; it is absurd to suppose that they intend to strengthen that element in the Patriotic Front which has murdered missionaries. The World Council's own submission is that the grant is purely merciful: it is meant for the food, health, social, educational and agricultural programs run by the Patriotic Front for black Rhodesians now taking shelter in Botswana, Mozambique and Zambia.

Certainly there is no means of ensuring that part of the money given for those purposes will not be diverted to bloodier ends. But it is equally true that money reaching the Smith regime — through such Western-supported enterprises as sanctions-breaking by European oil companies — is in part spent on violently repressive actions by the Rhodesian forces of order. Southern Africa is at war. Wars create suffering on both sides particularly among those who had least voice in starting them. In the confusion of war it is difficult to discriminate between tendencies which relieve suffering and tendencies which prolong it. . .

- From the Sunday Times (London).

In trying to justify the World Council of Churches grant. . . to the Rhodesian Patriotic Front, a representative of the council remarked: "We believe they are responsible people." Yes indeed, they are - responsible for the brutal murder of many missionaries from these same churches.

It could be that the council is just incredi-

bly gullible; or that it is being cold-bloodedly cynical by currying favor with what it takes The World Council of Churches last week to be the winning side. On either count, it

-From the Sunday Telegraph (London)

Anatomy of a Fall

Can the work of an author in the Federal Republic [of Germany] overthrow a [governor) out of the clear blue sky? It seemed that way after Hans Filbinger's resignation as head of the government of Baden-Wuerttemberg. Rolf Hochhuth gave a push, Filbinger himself set off the political landslide. He sees himself as the victim of a defamation campaign, and Franz Josef Strauss does not present the case much differently when he talks of the end of a "months-long campaign led by the united forces of the left in our country." Both have not understood or do not want to understand that it was otherwise. . .

[Filbinger] still fails to see that other people could not understand what must be in a man who forgets death sentences that he pronounced or recommended. He demanded an "effective defense of his honor" and asked from his critics exactly that which he still is not able to do, namely, make "the appropriate appreciation of the situation [at the end of World War II], the extreme contraint and the mental confusion and the burden of guilt." The case could have been an example of how one can at least attempt to explain to the younger generation what took place in those days and why such things could have happened. Filbinger prevented exactly this by his stubborn self-justification. And that, it the end, is the basic cause of the forced resignation. The conflict [between generations], nevertheless, remains. It is only being cov-

- From the Sueddeutsche Zeitung (Munich).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago August 14, 1903

NAPLES - Volcanic activity from Vesuvius, the volcano next to Naples, has increased since yesterday. Fears that the Naples area may be threatened by full-scale disaster, similar to the one which destroyed Roman Pompeii in AD 79. have led to widespread panic here. New fissures have appeared in the main cone of the crater and the rate of explosions is relatively high, according to informed sources. However, these same experts reiterate that there is no immediate dan-

ger of a full-scale eruption.

Fifty Years Ago August 14, 1928

AJACCIO, Corsica — Perfettini, Corsica's "last" bandit, was killed here last night in a gun battle with police, it was announced today. It is thought that he was betrayed to the authorities by his own followers who had grown tired of his "American" tendency to rob instead of simply kill in the interests of the "vendetta." Local people have compared him unfavorably in the past with Romanetti. a popular vendetta-type bandit. saying that the latter attracts tourists while Perfettini — who once held up a tour bus — drives



Dissidents: A Press Quandary

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

WASHINGTON — In the gen-VV eral approach to the crisis of the correspondents in Moscow, I sense the hint of a new attitude, sophisticated yet unsettling, toward the previously pretty much unques-tioned right of U.S. journalists to go charging around the world hunt-ing down the news.

There is a perceptible new tend-

ency to put some part of the re-sponsibility for the libel convictions of two U.S. correspondents on the journalists: Yes, they have a right to tell the story of the dissi-dents, but maybe the Soviet authorities have reason to complain that the U.S. press corps has been flogging the story too hard.

I confess to having a personal barometer to measure this change of atmosphere, having been ex-pelled from Moscow in 1965. There were few grays in the picture then. Almost everyone I knew here thought that the Washington Post was right to insist on publishing what it chose, no matter how it offended the Russians, and that the Russians were wrong to close the

Which Role?

But now, even -- especially -among some journalists, there is a formal rallying around but an informal questioning of the press for making too much of the dissidents, for passing over from the role of witness to participant, for becoming part of the problem of the deterioration of Soviet-U.S. ties.

My own guess is that what led the Russians to pull the string on the correspondents was not simply the reporters' pursuit of the dissidents but Jimmy Carter's humanrights campaign, which turned the press coverage from irritating to intolerable in the Kremlin's point of

But it is foolish to pretend that nothing else has changed in recent

The nature of what people in the U.S. consider news in the Soviet Union has been transformed by the emergence of groups more or less openly resistant to some aspect of Soviet authority. Ironically, that development flows from the very process of internal relaxation that is denied, in the Western view, by the repression it provokes. In the West, there is some ques-

tion whether the dissidents, Jews, intellectuals, sect members, local nationalists and others are representative of the Soviet people that is, legitimate to write about. It is enough for me that Soviet authorities, while insisting that the troublemakers are not representative, treat them as carriers of a virus that could spread through the whole population.

Pesky Question

To grant that these groups are a major legitimate story, however, is to leave open the pesky question of how to cover it: occasionally or regularly, routinely or aggressively, as oddity or harbinger, as peripipheral or central to U.S. concern? Conscientious journalists are aware that the personal appeal and drama of the dissidents can complicate news judgment, and that the dissidents use" them to reach the West and, through the Western shortwave radio stations, to reach the Soviet public, too.

In earlier days, when the radios were jammed and when there was no significant dissidence to report anyway, Moscow correspondents did not have to face the heavy choices that the current corps simply cannot avoid. I would let the Moscow journalists work out these questions themselves; that is the U.S. way. But the Kremlin, often evoking one of the very causes -

the improvement of relations — in the U.S. who follow these things are increasingly if regretfully aware that the spread of U.S. information that the correspondents respect, wishes to force their hand. and news values after World War There is a second new element in II reflected not merely the intrinsic

the atmosphere tending similarly to dellate the cushion of automatic support that hard-charging journal-ists used to count on. It is the rising international current holding that governments are entitled to assert responsibility over news leaving or entering their territory. We call it censorship. Long the Soviet rule, this current has come to dominate much of the work of Unesco, whose new Third World majority is pro-gressively rejecting its old First World (U.S.) roots.

I sense that many of the people

virtue of those values but the then-unchallenged power of the United There is a further awareness that communist-Third World news values, as distasteful as they are, are often disarmingly invoked for good political causes, such as peace, anti-

are in the air.

Again, I believe serious journalists can find their way, and they should be allowed to. But they have their work cut out for them.

racism, development. Those things

Choice of New Pope Could Halt Decline Of Church in Italy

By Joseph Kraft

WASHINGTON — The transi-tion at the Vatican comes at a time of opportunity. For Pope Paul VI has mended Rome's fences around the world in a specuacular

But the church's standing in Italy is low and sinking lower. So the next pope has a rare chance to play an effective role in the swirling chaos known as Italian politics.

The intense and respectful atten-tion paid by the U.S. press and television to the death of Pope Paul provides a good measure of the re-lations between the Vatican and this country. Anti-papist feeling, once virulent, has now practically disappeared in the United States. Measures to provide aid to stu-

dents in Catholic schools enjoy more congressional support than ever — despite opposition from the White House. The president has a personal envoy at the Vatican, and the issue is so uncontroversial that even few foreign policy experts know that he is David Walters, a Miami businessman.

Losing Alliance

In most of the Third World, the church has long since shaken off its losing alliance with colonial and landholding interests. Most of the opposition to the military regimes in Latin America, notably in Brazil, Chile and America, corner from Chile and Argentina, comes from courageous priests and bishops.

In Asia and Africa, the church is also on the side of the dispossessed. While under pressure now, the Catholic prelates are moving with the spirit of the times in the under-developed countries.

In Communist Eastern Europe with Pope John XXIII taking the lead and Pope Paul following in the footsteps of his predecessor—the church has moved away from confrontation, the better to perform interpretabilities. form its pastoral mission. There are regular, routine meetings between Vatican officials and Polish diplomatic representatives. A formal exchange of envoys is probably only a

matter of time.

Paul VI arranged that the persecuted primate of Hungary, Cardinal Mindszenty, be transferred from his sanctuary in the U.S. embassy in Budapest to Vienna. When Cardinal Mindszenty died in exile. a less assertive prelate, Cardinal Lekai, was designated primate of Hungary. The Hungarian government has now allowed most of the bishopries to be filled — a sure sign that suspicion of the church as a subspecies force with cheaps level. subversive force with foreign loyalties is on the wane. Finally, Pope Paul continued the

Bahr, a fanatical German nation-

alist, leads the SPD's far-left fac-

ecumenical amphasis of John XXI-II. He eased the tensions between Rome and the other Christian churches, especially the Anglicans in Britain and the Orthodox church of the eastern Mediterranean. The unity of Christendom, while still a distant thing, is closer than it was before he assumed the papacy,

Steady Decline

In Italy, however, the papacy of Paul has seen a steady decline in the fortunes of the church. At the

the fortunes of the church. At the root of this decline is a massive demographic shift. For centuries the church found its most potent support in the poor, rural villages of southern Italy.

But the Italian economic suracle of the 1960s drew a majority of the poor villagers to the booming northern cities. Many also went as emigrant laborers to Germany and other north European countries. other north European countries.
While the church remains a power in the deserted countryside, it has not followed the population shift to

the modern cities.

One immediate result is the almost steady decline of the Christian Democratic party which has been a kind of secular and for the church. Not only have the Christian Democrats lost majority control in the Italian parliament. They have also lost to the Communities. have also lost to the Communists, control over every major Italian city including Rome. Narries and Milan.

Another result is the defeat of the church on many of the issues most dear to its heart. A plebiscite in 1974 showed a huse resistant in

in 1974 showed a huge majority in favor of divorce. Parliamentary votes and polls show public opinion to be in favor of abortion and cool toward priestly celibacy. The very basis of current Italian politics — a Christian Democratio government in office thanks to Communist support — is anathems to the

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Unpopular Positions

Pope Paul bears no small part of the blame for the church's troubles on its nome ground. He steed for on its nome ground. He seed for positions unpopular with the mass of Italians, and contracted allianness with Christian Democrat leaders unable to bring themselves and their party abreast of the times.

So perhaps the most critical, sec-ular matter at stake in the selection of a new pope concerns the impact inside Italy. The right choice would favor the rejuveration of the Christian Democratic party, and the strengthening of Italian democracy against the Communist challenge.

tion's intention "to play the China

card." According to one qualified informant, Bahr agreed with Moscow that the Soviet Union "would not accept this" and would retaliate "in Africa, in the Middle East. in

Asia and Western Europe," possi-

bly with a "Berlin crisis." Bahr con-

tends West Germany might not

human-rights policy on the Soviet Union threatens Soviet reaction

which could put pressure on West

Given these alleged dangers to West Germany, Bahr has asked the

Germany.

The impact of Mr. Carter's

West German Move Toward East Feared

By Rowland Evans and Robert Novak

WASHINGTON — President agent of the SPD's activist left wing and the party chairman. former chancellor Willy Brandt. Here is the specter of what has always made the Western alliance of West Germany's ruling Social
Democratic Party (SPD) who have
long opposed Chancellor Helmut
Schmidt's devotion to Washington
Ano and the North Atlantic all

Playing the prime role in these very private contacts is Egon Bahr, secretary-general of the SPD. Bahr had extensive talks with Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev shortly-before Brezhnev's highly successful visit to Bonn in May. He renewed his Moscow talks in July - not as an emissary of Schmidt, but as an

DENVER — It is our bounden

a fare-thee-well. So I recently put

myself in an anthropological frame

of mind and repaired to several saloons that feature "country"

music. With my elbow on knee and

my chin on hand, looking distinctly like Rodin's "Thinker," I listened

carefully — because "country" mu-sic is said to be a slice of terribly

If such music does, indeed, an-swer the question about how

"country" folks are getting on, the answer is: Poorly. This music speaks feelingly of lives in which one thing has led to another, which

in turn has led to much more, all of

it dismal. I have pieced together from many lyrics this picture of the

misfortunes that attend typical "country." lives:

You wore my high school ring and

letter sweater before bright neon

lights made you up and walk away from standing by your man

Leaving the crops in the field and me jamming gears with nothing to do but keep on trucking in my

Listening to the windshield wipers when I'm not drinking Falstaff

and Wild Turkey and putting the last dime from my faded jeans

into a juke box to help me make

payments and visit little Billie

denot I shot the man, my best

friend, who took you and even my

d I wound up here on death row

listening to the lonesome whistle

of the night train rolling south

through the cotton fields from

Nashville to that little bit of

Wishing I could make the alimony

So in the Elko, Nevada, Greyhound

18-wheeler

it through the night

and Beisy Sue.

pickup truck

Heaven, Biloxi

duty to broaden our minds to

chancellor Willy Brandt.

Here is the specter of what has always made the Western alliance tremble: a menacing new version of the 1922 Rapallo Soviet-German

To Bahr and his allies, common political ground will eventually be found between Soviet communism

Schmidt's Germany. issue in the Brezhnev-Bahr talks is chilling, even though no immediate

By George F. Will

Where we were dirt poor, eating

But we were happy until you became

walls of the cheap hotel room Where I drink black coffee and read

beans and gravy, and didn't even have a gun rack for the pickup.

a goodtiming woman and left me

with nothing to look at but four

the Good Book, just like my dad-

dy, a preacher man, and mom, a

widower sharecropper's daughter.

back in the dusty one-room shack

We didn't have much and wouldn't take welfare and loved this great

country in spite of gun control.

Well, now. If such lyrics are an

accurate survey of bucolic life, that

life hurts like the dickens, and we

might as well admit that civilization

has come a cropper and the fabric

of society is unraveling, even in the

country. But there is this to be said

for the forthright sorrowfulness of

country music: It is a timely asser-

tion of an endangered right - the

right to be unhappy.
In his book, "Passions and Prejudices," Leo Rosten praises the abil-

ity "to be unhappy soundly, with-

"Once upon a time (very long

out apology or rationalization,

ago) a man could stare glumly out a window, or grunt at his wife, or

slam the door, or stalk off on a soli-

tary walk, without having his loved

ones rush to his rescue with bright

psychiatric phrases and psychoth-

not) we were not silly enough to ex-

pect everyone to walk around in a

state of bliss. . . or give hourly demonstrations of being well-

time!) sensible men simply knew

that life, even at its best, is beset

Once upon a time (oh blessed

Once upon a time (believe it or

erapy handy-dandy.

and adds:

adjusted.'

Nevertheless, what is clearly at

nossibility Indeed, it is unthinkable in Helmut

threat: West Germany leaving NATO with Soviet guarantees against aggression and with the ultimate prospect of German reunifi-

Political sources in Europe, both West and East, provide the following outline of Bahr's Soviet contacts in Moscow and Bonn, together with collateral talks between other leaders of the SPD's left wing and East European Communist

weather.

Bahr attacks the Carter foreign

policy, particularly the administra-

with difficulties, that frustration or

disappointment or defeat is natural

In an age when people assume

that "everybody was intended by God, or fate, or biochemistry to be

contented all the time," it is hard to

remember that "as recently as 30

years ago, no one questioned your

right to be unhappy. . . Men were permitted the dignity of periodic

Mr. Sears and Mr. Roebuck, TVA, rural electrification, the soil bank, price supports, Ezra Taft Benson and Earl Butz should have

made country life a little smoother

than country music suggests that it

is. But when Pollyannas proclaim

that life is smooth sledding, at least

country-music fiends understand

was a pretty silly, to say nothing of tiresome, little girl.

that, as Rosten says, "Pollyanna"

Soviets what sort of "guarantees" they could offer "in case of a crisis". between the superpowers. -Propaganda Operation The Right to Sing of Sorrows

To facilitate such a cataclysmic shift in West German policy, a major propaganda operation has been discussed with this purpose: to dramatize perceived dangers of U.S. policy and "Mr. Carter's inexperience in foreign policy." This would start by denying the U.S. "unlimited power" to dictate Westand as inevitable as changes in the ern policy to West Germany on strategic arms limitation, Commu-

> Europe itself.
>
> Bahr and the SPD left wing have exploited President Carter's stunning decision not to produce neutron weapons by constantly reminding Schmidt how erratic U.S. policy is today.

nist China, the Third World and

Schmidt is becoming trapped in the continuing uncertainty of Mr. Carter's Washington: he boldly opposes his left wing on neutron weapons, and the president pulls the rug out; he yields to his left wing on Africa, and a common Western European policy is sacri-

"U.S. leadership is not a realistic factor in the great struggle with the Soviets today." one European expert on German politics told us.

Chairman John Hay Whitney

Editor

Co-Chairmen Karbarine Graham Arthur Ochs Sulzberger

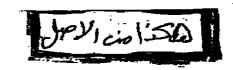
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Murray M. Weiss Hagry Backs, Senior Editorial Writer

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As Part-Time Agriculture Increases

INSIGHTS/SIDELIGHTS

More Europeans Stay on the Farms

By Jonathan Kandell

ST. THURIEN. France (NYT)
- Jean-Pierre Philippe's two brothers and his sister moved to the city from the Normandy country-side years ago, conceding the hope-lessness of eking out a living from a

small hereditary plot.
Yet for the last decade, Mr. Philippe, the youngest family member, has made a comfortable living from his 13-acre dairy farm and a job as driver of a bulk milk truck.

driver of a bulk milk truck.

His seven cows graze unperturbed by the reapers cutting swaths through the green-gold sea of wheat and corn on the huge neighboring farm. Mr. Philippe, 34, and his wife Nicole are so confiand his wife, Nicole, are so confident that they will be able to keep afloat that they recently built a three-bedroom house on their plot with a neat lawn that spreads out like a welcome mat.

The Philippes are among the growing numbers of part-time farmers who seem to be turning the tide of the rural exodus that has been under way in the Common Market countries since the end of World War II.

Part-timers now account for 35 to 55 percent of farmers in France. Britain. West Germany. Italy. the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxem-bourg. Denmark and Ireland, as well as other European countries outside the Common Market.

Their survival, mainly on small farms once thought to be uneconomical has resulted from the movement of industries away from great urban centers to smaller towns and villages. The millions of new jobs created in the countryside have supplemented the incomes of large numbers of peasants and poor farmers, enabling them to hold onto their properties and the agrarian way of life.

The phenomenon has aroused controversy between the agronomists, economists and politicians who acclaim part-time farmers as a stabilizing force in the underpopu-lated countryside and critics who maintain that these farmers are hindering the modernization of Western European agriculture that has been under way for the last three decades.

"We're never going to be tive population is now in agricul-wealthy," said Mr. Philippe, rub-bing his calloused palms, as his has tended to rise, though they are

By Linda Mathews

WEILIN, China, July 24 - In

sandals and shorts, Sydney

Rittenberg looked like the dozens

of other Americans exploring the

mammoth caves and jutting peaks that have made this South China

resort a regular stop on tourist itin-

But Mr. Rittenberg, 56, the last

American to have served time in a

Chinese prison and a mystery-fig-

ure of Chinese communist history.

hardly ranked as an ordinary tour-

drawn to China and its communist

experiment in the late 1940s, Mr.

Rittenberg never went home.

instead, he was recruited as an

adviser to the Communists and

moved confidently in Peking's

highest political circles until a dec-

ade ago, when he was implicated in

an ultraleftist plot to overthrow the

Chinese government during the up-

heavals of the Cultural Revolution

He was released late last year af-

ter a nine-year confinement and

has since avoided contact with the

Western press. But here, in a

chance encounter on a cruise along

talk, though guardedly, about his

the Li River, he relaxed enough to

life as the most notorious of Peking's foreign friends."

eavesdropping nearby, the conver-

graphed, but later asked anxiously:
"Is that going to end up in the rogues' gallery some day?"

for Mr. Rittenberg learned firsthand that in Chinese politics the slightest ideological misstep can ruin a promising career and plunge

lish interpreter in the world."

he said, "so I said yes."

His caution was understandable,

and was jailed.

One of a small band of leftists

eranies.

other square meter of land. But I look at my brothers living in the cities. They make more money, but carrying out policies that seem to many people in agriculture in West I can't say they're happier. Or else be working as countercurrents to the rural exodus and modernization can? I've been in Paris — one day there is enough for me."

An hour after dawn, Mr. Philippe is in his pickup truck making to maintain the vitality of villages dozens of stops to haul the heavy milk cans from neighboring farms to a Nestle plant. At noon he is back at his property, and after lunch and a nap he devotes himself to farm chores. As the sun sets, he makes another milk-pickup run, and is back home by 11 p.m. He takes off only one day a week.

But he says he also measures his wealth by the 18th-century spired church and the cobblestoned streets in this village, the gently sloping hills and valleys bounded by the Narmandy coast, and the by the Normandy coast, and the friends he never had to leave

"I was born and grew up here," he said. "I know everybody, even the big property owners. I don't feel that they want me out of here. Anyway, I'm such a small farmer, why should anybody care whether I

There is no clear-cut answer to that question. Mr. Philippe's dis-trict is one of the more prosperous rural areas in France, partly be-cause of large mechanized farms and also because hundreds of small farmers have been able to find additional employment at the Renault automobile factory, the Nestle plant and other installations that have moved here in recent years.

But the postwar agricultural poli-cy of most West European coun-tries, including France, has been to encourage larger farms that would produce food more efficiently.

Farmers Benefit

The booming urban economy easily absorbed the surplus laborers who flowed out of the countryside. Those farmers who stayed behind benefited from low taxes, easy government loans for equipment and property improvement, and high commodity prices.
In most Common Market coun-

tries, less than 10 percent of the active population is now in agriculwife nodded agreement. "We probably won't even be able to buy anthe size of the average U.S. farm.

of agriculture.

Environmental considerations have brought a widespread desire and small towns and to preserve a traditional way of life apart from the bustling modern cities. The rising property costs and industrial concentration in large cities have also led governments to encourage the movement of factories and businesses to less-developed towns

Economic Balance

As a result of the conflicting trends toward and away from the cities, an economic balance seems to have been created in many West

the swelling numbers of part-time farmers is that they have blocked the further expansion of profitable farms. A recent study by the Organization for Economic Coopera-tion and Development (OECD) asked: "Will the new source of income enable a farmer with a nonviable farm to stay in agriculture and thus hold on to the land which his neighbors had hoped they could

agricultural land has soared to the point that farms are no longer some strong defenders. Here in the growing. The number of farmers some strong defenders. Here in the some strong defenders have been strong defenders. Here in the some strong defenders have been strong defenders have been strong defenders. Here in the some strong the full-timers who account for 80

ich, in the Rhineland, whose 137 acres are scattered in small plots over a 20-mile radius. "We would buy or rent more land, but there is none available."

Rittenberg Once Part of Peking Elite

Out of Jail, American Remains in China

Mr. Rittenberg and his wife

voice, which betrays traces of his of a courtyard at the All-China Bu-

native Charleston, S.C. soon was reau of Broadcasting read: "How featured on Peking's English-language propaganda broadcasts.

lead of broadcasting, feat: How
is it that an American adventurer
seized Red Power Peking Radio?"

by 1901, he was so highly regarded among the Communist Party's upper echelon that he was placed in command of China's radio network, the All-China Bureau of the Power Peking Radio?"

Long after, with a nudge from former President Richard Nixon, Peking released several U.S. spies and CIA agents. But Mr. River

A poster, covering the entire wall said. In contrast to the treatment of

Germany. But so many small land-holders in his district have taken second jobs, in the industries and businesses that the government has encouraged to move into the Rhineland, that he doubts there will be any decline in the number of farmers soon.

"The value of their properties is rising so much they would be fool-ish to sell out now," he said.

The growth of part-time farming has also led a number of economists to question the real extent of rural poverty in Common Market countries, and to warn that govern-ments may be subsidizing farmers at the expense of consumers.

"As a result of relatively high cities, an economic balance seems to have been created in many West European agricultural regions, and the march from the farms to the cities has been slowed.

The main complaint directed at The main complaint directed at noted in its recent study. "In devising an income policy for agricul-ture, therefore, off-farm income should be taken into account. Also some of the upward pressure on farm prices caused by the desire to help large numbers of low-income farmers may be removed by the ex-istence of off-farm earnings."

In France and West Germany, the majority of farmers pay no peracquire to enlarge their farms?"

Some agrarian experts assert that this is indeed the case. In West Germany, for example, the price of property values.

Sonal income taxes and most who don't are part-timers who have additionally benefited by soaring property values.

the full-timers who account for 80 percent of the country's food production.

Too Many

"We are not going to get any bigger," said Hans Josef Orem, a full-time farmer from Niederelsenich, in the Rhineland, whose 137 economic point of view, it is difficult to say that part-time farmers have been a negative factor. If their production is low, they still keep a lot of villages alive through their According to Hasso Pacyna, di-purchasing power and by just being rector of agrarian policy for the around."

other foreign prisoners, Mr. Ritten-

berg's release was never mentioned

in the Chinese press and there were

no apologies made to him.

Mr. Rittenberg remains puzzled
by his experiences, but he speculat-

ed that he may have been framed

by Chiang Ching, Mao's wife, and other radical politicians who since

have become known as the "Gang

of Four." The arrest of the four,

soon after Mao's death in Septem-

ber, 1976, may have paved the way for his release, Mr. Rittenberg said.

once worked closely with Chiang

Ching, a principal architect of the Cultural Revolution. But he said that the disgraced radicals turned

against him and other foreign ex-

perts because they would not coop-

erate in the scheme to overthrow

participate in putting out some stuff against Chon." Mr. Ritten-

berg said. "We absolutely refused,

so what they did was do themselves what they had asked us to do, and

Other sources suggest that Mr.

Rittenberg may not be as innocent

of wrongdoing as he claims.

A couple who witnessed much of the 1966-69 Cultural Revolution

from their teaching posts at the Pe-

king Institute of Foreign Languages, reported that Mr. Ritten-

berg's role was murky, but that

"one thing was clear: he was in-volved in a high-level conspiracy to

topple the premier of one of the

world's major nations — a most in-judicious project for anyone, let alone an American in China."

C Los Angeles Times

then they pinned it on us.

The radicals "tried to get us to

Mr. Chou.

By all accounts, Mr. Rittenberg

Shepherd brings in his flock near Largac, France

But Not Consumer Prices

EEC's Food Surpluses Are Rising

BEEZ. Belgium (AP) — With Meanwhile, price supports cost the EEC about \$12 billion a year. In surplus milk and butter climbing Brussels, good quality steak costs ever higher, farmers like Henri Mauroy are hard at work these days — producing still more milk and still more butter.

The European Economic Community countries' warehouses are bulging this summer with 811,000 tons of surplus milk powder — enough to powder all of Manhattan two inches deep — and 420,000 tons of butter, a record. There are 273,000 tons too much beef, and excess sugar may add up to 1.5 mil-

lion tons by autumn. But like many farmers, Mr. Mau-roy dismisses claims that something is drastically wrong with European agriculture — that the Common Market's agricultural system is wasting money on a price-support system that encourages overpro-duction and small-farm inefficien-

Mr. Mauroy, 54, said "A farmer is a citizen, too, and has a right to live. If you don't have a support policy for agriculture, farming will fall apart and it will just swell the

numbers of unemployed." 'Butter Mountains'

The EEC nations have long lived with their "butter mountains" and "beef mountains," the surplus produce of the nine nations' joint agricultural policy.

But now, there may finally be enough pressure for substantial change in the way that the agricultural system works — largely brought on by Britain and West Germany, which believe that the EEC can no longer afford agricultural extravagance.

Is it just extravagance? More than 9 million persons in the EEC countries earn their living from agriculture and have always been a powerful voting bloc. The "com-mon agricultural policy" is part of the bedrock of the EEC and has two purposes - to shield the nine countries from imports of cheaper foreign food and to support the prices that European farmers get from their production.

At least until now, the drawbacks have been a price that Euro-pean officials are willing to pay for farmers' votes and for an economy that is not dependent on agricultural imports.

As in the United States, this is a time when the survival of small farms is threatened by rising costs and other economic pressures.

Supports

With the supports, the EEC is able to produce 91 percent of all the grain it consumes, 100 percent of the potatoes, 95 percent of the sugar, 79 percent of the fruit, more than enough milk products, 97 percent of the meat. And agricultural exports totaled \$11.8 billion in 1976, compared with total farm production of \$106 billion. But the United States, Australia

and many other food-exporting countries have been sharply criticizing the Europeans for keeping out large amounts of foreign food.

Brussels, good quality steak costs 54.37 a pound, butter \$2.27 a pound, milk 53 cents a quart.

In New York, the prices would be \$2.50 for the steak, \$1.49 for the

butter, 49 cents for the milk.

and the surpluses But supporters of the policy, led by EEC Agriculture Commissioner Finn Gundelach, say support pay-ments are less than four-tenths of 1 percent of the nine countries' total economic output, that much of the money goes to improve farms, rural villages and living standards, and that some food is distributed to

needy nations.

port. Cost of raw materials rose 10 percent last year.

"And I don't think the stocks are

Farmers insist they need the sup-

really as big as they seem," said Mr. Mauroy, whose 123-acre farm 40 miles south of Brussels is large by Belgian standards. "If there European consumer groups have were a war or crisis of some sort, complained about both the prices we'd need them."

30 Cows

Mr. Mauroy, who has about 30 cows, takes no support money in butter or milk, because he sells that part of his production to neighbors. But he also grows about 25 acres of wheat, which he sells to a cooperative at a support price fixed by the EEC.

Opposition to the farm policy is growing in Britain, Italy and West Germany. Italy claims that more support should go for crops grown in southern Europe. Britain and West Germany — the country which produces most of the surplus butter - are more industrialized than such nations as France, Ireland and Denmark and thus more willing to take some heat from farmers. They are interested mostly in controlling how much money the

policy costs.

EEC officials say that they will probably re-examine the policy this fall. That would be an important step because Spain, Portugal and Greece, all big farm producers, have asked to join the EEC in the next few years.

Question U.S. Desire for It

Russians Gloomy on Detente

By Craig R. Whitney

Moscow (NYT) — In speeches and articles, and in contacts with Western journalists and diplomats, the Soviet leadership appears to be questioning whether the Carter administration is really interested in having good relations

While the Soviet officials have had a running series of disagree-ments with Washington ever since President Carter took office, the questioning here has intensified recently, as relations hit a low point after the recent dissident trials.

"We are making a reassessment." a Soviet insider said in a private talk. "Much is in motion. The wind alarming now than it was three or four months ago." The reassessment, if that is what

it is, is going on quietly and undramatically. President Leonid Brezhnev is in the Crimea on vacation this month. Harsh Sentencing

But Yuri Andropov, the head of the KGB and a ranking member of the Communist Party's policymak-ing Politburo, said in a speech on Aug. 5: "Washington's policy has clearly diverged from a position of political realism." The administration, he said, was "bowing to pressure from the opponents of detente."

The uproar in Washington over the harsh sentencing of three prominent dissidents in recent months -Yuri Orlov, Alexander Ginsburg and Anatoli Shcharansky - and the administration's decision to cancel the sale of a computer and to review the sale of U.S. oil-drilling technology to the Russians as a sign of displeasure, are said to be viewed here only as "nuisances."

"Shcharansky was nothing in the strategy of Soviet-American relations," a political analyst with close ties to the Kremlin said, echoing the official line.

the Shcharansky trial was expected. Russian insiders say. President Carter took an interest in the case from his earliest days in office, and personally denied Soviet charges that Mr. Shcharansky worked for the CIA.

'Other Partners'

The timing of the trial — the very week that Secretary of State Cyrus Vance met Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko in Geneva - was regarded as a provocation in Washington. His 13-year sentence for

espionage seemed cruel. a Soviet insider said in a private talk. "Much is in motion. The wind blowing out of Washington is more cism of the trials: "We will not discuss with anyone the affairs that are in the competence of the Soviet

state. We reject any attempts to put pressure on Soviet justice or to doubt its competence. As to the administration's at-tempts to make trade a political

weapon, he said: "In case of need, we can find other partners who are reliable enough."

It is not such slaps, but more fundamental disappointments that are said to be at the root of the growing Soviet gloominess.

Growing Power

The United States concedes military and strategic parity to the So-viet Union when it negotiates a new strategic arms limitation treaty, Soviet officials argue. Yet Americans react with outrage when the Russians use any of their growing power - for example, in Ethiopia or Angola, where they sent billions of dollars worth of weapons, and advisers to go with them, and thou-sands of Cuban troops.

The Russians do not like to hear that their new muscle-flexing around the world is regarded as a form of imperialism by the United States. In their objections to U.S. criticism of their aid and that of their Cuban allies to Ethiopia and journalists into court.

Angola, there is a strong note of resentment. If the United States can get its NATO allies to send planes to southern Zaire on the pretext of rescuing European settlers, they say, why can't they send Cubans when their African friends ask for help?

Another major problem is the slow pace of the negotiations on the new arms treaty. Mr. Vance and Mr. Gromyko last discussed it. without a breakthrough, in Geneva, and will probably next take it up in September at the United Nations General Assembly.

Also worrisome from Moscow's point of view is the recent warming in relations between Washington and Peking - "the China card," played against Moscow, as its inventor Zbigniew Brzezinski has acknowledged.

Reject Blame

"Anti-Sovietism on the cheap," is what another Soviet insider called it. "The American side is encouraging anti-Soviet Chinese policies which contain a real threat to peace in the world. The Chinese leaders are being encouraged to do a job the West thinks is too dirty."

And so, in conversations with Westerners here, the Russians reject the blame for the souring of relations.

"It was the speeches by Brzezinski and Carter last May and June that did it," they say. And indeed Mr. Brzezinski's accusations then Soviet responsibility for the rebels' invasion of Zaire, and Mr. Carter's warning in a later speech at Annapolis, Md., that the Soviet Union could choose either "confrontation or cooperation," seemed to the Russians to launch a battle of words.

Mr. Gromyko later told Mr. Vance, "Two can play this game." And soon the Russians, with typical heavy-handedness, had "responded" by arresting a U.S. businessman and calling two U.S.

Waiting for Messiah: How a Cargo Cult Is Ruining a New Hebrides Island He envisioned Tanese killing of government, is a condominium John From America or John Phrum was lying and that the other islands

Charles Hillinger

he was imprisoned.

Broadcasting.

With his political status still Mr. Rittenberg was branded as a

clouded and a government escort U.S. spy and accused of conspiring

sation obviously was not easy for then Premier Chou En-lai. His him. He agreed to be photo- apartment, decorated with Ming

But soon after, in early 1968, Mr.

Rittenberg's life fell apart. In a se-

ries of events that he said he still

does not completely understand.

with ultraleftist Chinese to topple then Premier Chou En-lai. His

dynasty antiques, was sealed and

the victim into a political limbo be-TANA ISLAND, New Hebrides rected friends.

Few other foreigners have risen as high in communist Chinese society as Mr Rittenbers did or fallen yond the help of even the best-conety as Mr. Rittenberg did, or fallen so abruptly. Trained as a linguist ing root beverage, and talking by the U.S. Army. Mr. Rittenberg about what life will be like when served with the Signal Corps in John Frum comes from America. China in World War II, then stayed -When John Frum comes to on to work for the communist government and become, by one ty full of cargo, full of things like you gottum in America," said Tuk, the high chief of Loanapiau, who account, "the finest Chinese-Eng-

like most of the other men has

Mr. Rittenberg said that his deci-U.S.A. tattooed on his back. sion to remain in China was almost John Frum bring cars. jeeps. accidental, rather than the result of trucks, refrigerators, radios, talking a deep-scated commitment to a pictures. He make roads for Tanese cause. In postwar Shanghai, he people, roads like you gottum in said, he met several high-ranking America. When John Frum he communist cadres and "they asked comes from America, no more me to stay and work with them." work for us on Tana. You want pig. I wanted to write about the history that was unfolding in China, You want cow. You want jeep. You getturn. No more sickness. Nobody die. Ol' man change skin become With his language skills in

China's official publications. His dark-skinned Melanesians, have sion.

been waiting 40 years for John Frum to come to their island —25 miles by 8 miles, located 1,200 miles west of Samoa and 1,500

five other foreigners implicated in

Cultural Revolution activities, won

their freedom and a public apology from Chou En-lai, feeding specula-tion that Mr. Rittenberg's release

But not until last November was

he allowed to return to a quiet life

in Peking with his Chinese wife and

four children, and to resume work

as a low-ranking translator-editor

at the Chinese news agency, he

might be next.

miles northeast of Sydney.

There are shrines to John Frum ail over Tana - from simple red crosses and strange, incomprehensible mystical signs carved on tree trunks to thatched religious temples like the Nima Afaki (house of worship) in the village of Janimakl.

Many Tanese have had little or no education because of John Frum. "Why bother boys. Girls go school," explains John Frum leader Kokari Mis, 65. "Waste time in school. John Frum bring everything you ask for. John Frum he make you smart without school."

The John Frum cargo cult started in 1939 when Kahu, a high chief of Ikohukahuk village, had his first vision. He supposedly saw a fleet of white ships sailing to Tana, bringing the people everything they could imagine and many wonderful

their cattle and pigs, throwing into the sea all the money paid to them by the traders for their copra, degreat wise man, John, from some unknown place, who told him all these things would happen in due course.

So the islanders gathered their few possessions and burned them. They slaughtered their cows and

They went down to the sea and flung their money into the water from cliffs. They ignored their gardens.

Then they waited and waited and And nothing happened. Authorities from Vila, on the is-

and dispatched the national police to find out what was going on. The archipelago, which has one America. of the world's most curious forms The T

heard of the strange happenings

administered jointly by Britain and Kahu and other chiefs were tak-

be stopped. Then came an amazing coincidence.

In 1942, an armada of U.S. Navy ships sailed to the islands with cargo to be unloaded at staging areas for the eventual invasion of Guadalcanal, Tarawa and other islands held by the Japanese.

One ship sailed to Tana to recruit men to work on other islands for the Americans. When the Tanese saw the fleet of ships at the land of Efate 150 miles north and islands of Efate and Espiritu Santo. the capital of the New Hebrides, when they saw the jeeps and the roaring American planes, they knew then and there that John in Kahu's vision was John from

The Tanese messiah became

America or John Frum from Amer-John Frum. But the ships never came to

Tana. Tannese returning home to their island related what they had seen, They came back wearing uniforms of U.S. servicemen — army khakis,

sailor whites. They brought back

cigarette lighters and other gadgets

as well as U.S. flags given them by the Americans. The people stopped caring for their crops and their livestock again, as they had done when Kahu had his vision. They knew it would not be long before the ships would

appear at their shores. New Hebrides government authorities asked U.S. military leaders for advice on dealing with the Tanese. A U.S. Army officer was dispatched to inform the islanders that John Frum was not responsible for the cargo brought to the

New Hebrides. But the natives concluded that he

America or John Frum from Amer-were trying to keep all the cargo ica — and the cult had a name: John Frum had brought from America for themselves. More leaders of the cult were iniled. One of them, Nampus, re-

leased in 1947, returned to Tana wearing a U.S. Army medical orderly's jacket with a red cross on its sleeve. He said John Frum had given him the jacket and that John Frum

said red crosses should be erected all over the island. Ever since, there have been red crosses almost everywhere on Tana

Over the years many members of the cult have told of visions of John Frum. "John Frum tole me Tanese should stop killing and eating cats and dogs," explained latik, 52, who spent 32 months in juil in the 1950s

because of his visions.

"John Frum said OK Tanese swear at cats and dogs, but not OK Tanese kill and eat 'um." Cats and dogs, a favorite Tanese delicacy. thus are no longer part of the islanders' diet - at least so they say.

Only the men of the villages are supposed to talk about John Frum and they alone have the visions. Many a woman who wandered into a kava-drinking session has been traditionally whacked over the head with a club.

The people of Tana are absoluteconvinced there is a John Frum. that he is an American and that one of these days his ships will sail in full of incredible cargo.

Without even radios, little comprehension of English and almost total illiteracy in their own obscure island language, their naivete is almost total.

British and French authorities from the New Hebrides capital come here from time to time, trying to convince the islanders that their cargo cult beliefs are pipe dreams.

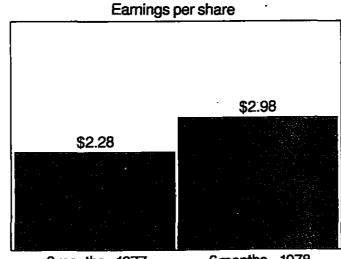
But the John Frummers reply: "You wait 2,000 years for Jesus Christ. "He no come yet. We wait for John Frum.

"We think he come much

sooner." - Lus Angeles Times

Security and Pacific continues grows... growing.





Financial Highlights of Security Pacific Corporation

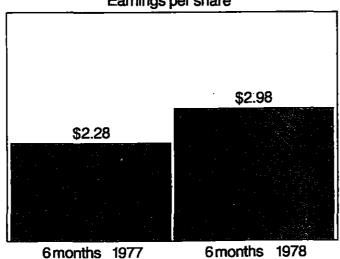
	3 months ended June 30			6 months ended June 30		
	1978	1977	(%). increase	1978	1977	(%) increase
Net income	\$33,756,000	\$24,875,000	36	\$63,604,000	\$48,855,000	.30
Per share						
Net income	1 <i>.</i> 58	1.17	36	2.98	2.29	30
Divid. paid	0.45	0.35	29 .	0.90	0.70	29
		A	t June 30			
		1978		1977 iı	(%) ncrease	
	Assets	\$20,200,00	00 \$17	,467,000	16	
	Deposits	16,200,00	00 13	,973,000	16	
	Loans	12,900,00	00 10	,438,000	24	

Security Pacific is the holding company for Security Pacific National Bank, the tenth largest bank in the United States.

Our international banking group works in Europe, the Middle East, Africa, the Far East, Latin America and Australia to provide corporate finance and syndicated loans.

We invite you to write for:

- 1977annual report and 1978 interim reports
- second quarter 1978 Economic Report
- 1978 Economic and Business Guide to the Middle East
- information on Security Pacific commercial banking services. Send your requests to: the Branch Manager, Security Pacific Bank, at any of these addresses:
- 2 Arundel Street, London WC2R 3DF.
- Ulmenstrasse 30, 6000 Frankfurt 17.
- Avenue des Arts 19H, 1040 Brussels.





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CONSOLIDATED FOODS CORPORATION

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Foreign Bonds

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EUCIN 987
JUND 8861
JUND 886

has acquired a major interest in



DOUWE EGBERTS

KONINKLIJKE TABAKSFABRIEK KOFFIEBRANDERLJEN THEEHANDEL B.V.

The undersigned acted as financial advisers in this transaction.

AMSTERDAM-ROTTERDAM BANK N.V.



CONSOLIDATED FOODS CORPORATION

has entered into

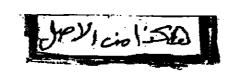
7 YEAR FORWARD CURRENCY AGREEMENTS US\$-DFLS

involving

US\$ 50,000,000

advisers to the transaction

AMSTERDAM-ROTTERDAM BANK N.V.



worst is over and no credit crunch

bonds advanced. However, there

were a growing number of skeptics, evidenced by the renewed demand

for floating-rate notes. Prices of these issues, which in recent weeks

suffered from investor disfavor,

The firming in the fixed-rate sec-tor, however, lacked conviction. The big Swiss banks are currently out of the market and a number of

analysts believe that the improve-

ment is caused by technical consid-

erations — dealers covering short positions combined with the long absence of any volume of new

issues. Despite rumors of new is-

sues about to be launched, none materialized and the only issue scheduled — for the end of this

month - is the \$20-million European portion of the \$100-million. 12-year loan the European Invest-

ment Bank is arranging to place in Japan. New Foundland is among

those reportedly preparing to tap

also firmed.

the market.

PARIS, MONDAY, AUGUST 14, 1978

Euromarket Bond Prices Maintain Firmness As Dollar Sags, Mark Improves

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS, Aug. 13 (1H1) — Finan-market. Although a few experts cial markets ended last week in a continue to warn that a further continue to warn that a further tightening of U.S. credit policy is inevitable, most market partici-pants have been convinced that the state of confusion. The standard thermometers of international financial turmoil were at fever level gold rocketed to new highs in three out of five trading days for a eain of almost \$10 an ounce during the week while the dollar plummeted to new lows against the Swiss franc and Deutsche mark.

Contrary to recent practice, the Bundesbank and Swiss National Bank made no effort in the spot foreign exchange market to resist the appreciation of their currencies which pierced what heretofore had been considered important resistance levels. The mark ended the week worth 51 cents with the dollar at 1.9672 DM and franc broke the 60-cent barrier with the dollar worth 1.65 frames.

The only visible response was the effort to lower interest rates, widening differentials against the dollar and, theoretically, enhancing the appeal of dollar assets. Rates on six-month Swiss franc Eurodeposits were shaved an eighth of a point and rates on DM deposits fell a quarter point while dollar deposit rates inched up a 16th of a point.

Rally Triggered

The decline in DM rates sparked a rally in the domestic bond market and, with the currency showing renewed buoyancy, triggered a rally in the prices of DM Eurobonds: This came just in time to allow the capital market subcommittee to schedule 580 million DM of new is-

sues for the month to Sept. 13. The market for dollar securities appeared oblivious to what was

Syndicated Bank Loans

PARIS. Aug. 13 (1HT) - For bankers professing to see an end to the downturn in interest rates charged on loans (if not signs of an incipient upturn in margins), last week was bad news. The Soviet Union is joining the list of borrowers seeking to prepay

expensive loans (and presumably refinance at lower terms).

• Venezuela, which was reported ready to tolerate a rise in its borrow-

ng charges, is coming to market at new low terms.

The Soviet Foreign Trade Bank has informed lenders it intends to pre-

pay \$125 million of a \$250-million, five-year loan arranged in 1975 at an effective cost of 1¹⁴ points over the London interbank offered rate (Libor) — 1% over Libor plus a utilization fee of %. The portion being prepaid was managed by a syndicate led by Banque Nationale de Paris. No word has yet been received on the companion \$125 million managed by Morgan Guaranty Trust, although the market expects that this, too, will be pre-

is impending.

This sent stock prices on Wall

Street to new highs for the year and bond prices firmed sharply. In the Eurobond market, prices on dollar them. This will be the Soviet Union's first prepayment of a loan and it is widely assumed that the loan will be refinanced. The Comecon International Investment Bank is currently in the market raising \$500 million for 10 years at % of a point over Libor for the first 21/2 years and 1/4 over for the remainder. The maturity is the longest for an East-bloc borrower and the margin is equal to the finest yet seen in the current borrowers' market

> The Soviet Union could be expected to try to do better than this, especially as rates for Comecon borrowers appear to be coming down. Romania, for example, is rumored to be negotiating a loan for "over \$200 million with an element of "," bankers report. Overall, the Russians are not expected to raise any new money in the Euromarket this year, confining themselves to rolling over debt falling due or refinancing existing

According to the latest data from the Bank for International Settlements, the Russians have \$6.48 billion of Eurocurrency debts falling due this year - an amount exceeded by only Mexico (\$8.3 billion) and Brazil (\$7.89 billion) among the 142 countries for whom the BIS keeps count (which excludes the major Western industrialized countries). Bankers had assumed that with this heavy a financing schedule, the Soviet Union -(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

Managers say they are satisfied with the response to the \$25-million If anything, analysts expect that convertible for Texas International the market may be more willing to Airlines. Marketing of the issue has accept convertibles than straight also been aided by a change in legal debt. With U.K. share prices boom-ing, the two recent convertibles are shorten the initially envisioned now trading at premiums — 104 for eight-month delay in converting to

with the U.S. stock market so robust, bankers believe that the DM market was demonstrated by the sudden rescheduling of the 65million DM issue for United Draperies Stores. The U.K.-based company originally turned down coming to the market early last week under terms proposed by managers - 6 percent for five years at a discount - and announced late in the

week a coupon of 54 percent with

In Commodity Futures Markets

Dollar's Troubles Set Off Chain Reaction

New York Stock Market

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (NYT) — The stock market forged ahead last week to its highest level in slightly more than a year, then retreated slight-

That resistance area is the figure 900 on the Dow Jones industrial average. According to one school of Wall Street analysts, the figure 900 presents a psychological barrier to further progress by recently surging stocks. According to Wall Street lore, investors are inclined to sell as the

On Wednesday the Dow moved briefly above 900, but then selling

trimmed it back in rapid fashion. One impetus for the selling came from

investors who decided to take their profits after the dynamic gains

on Friday, the Dow finished at 890.85, showing a slight gain of 2.42 points for the week. Thanks to a brisk rebound Friday, the Dow at week's end came within a point of its Wednesday closing, which marked a high

since July of 1977. Volume on the New York Stock Exchange tapered off

But many Wall Street professionals, while admitting that the market

Richard McCabe, in the technical analysis department of Merrill

Lynch, advised clients that the demand for equities by institutional inves-

tors, whose hoards of cash have fueled this rising market, "will probably

The Merrill Lynch analyst said that on any pullback in the market he

continue to be a positive factor for stock prices in the next month or two."

could enter a period of consolidation, say they are looking for still higher

from the previous week's record of 220.58 million shares.

CHICAGO, Aug. 13 (AP-DJ) — The dollar's dismal performance last week set off a chain reaction in commodity futures markets, raising gold and major foreign currency contracts to unprecedented levels and deflating a short-lived rally in interest-rate futures.

By the close of the period, gold futures had rocketed again to re-cords on New York's Commodity Exchange, Inc. Prices for the inflation-hedge metal were bid up by \$6.20 to \$7.20 an ounce, closing at \$216 an ounce in December contracts and capping a month in which gold futures increased by nearly 13 percent.

Worries about inflation were fueled anew when the government reported that wholesale prices increased by 0.5 percent last month. The prospect of an oil price increase, evoked by the shah of Iran and Venezuela's oil minister. also attracted speculative demand.

Miller Statement

Federal Reserve Board Chairman William Miller's statement late last week that interest rates could level off in December failed

to cheer many market participants. Expecting that credit-tightening was over, at least for the time being, interest-rate traders in Chicago were enjoying a strong rally. But the specter of higher rates, piled on top of the disappointing figures in the wholesale price index, turned the market around.

Treasury bond and Government National Mortgage Association contracts, representing long-term and medium-term issues, took a bath after the middle of the week and netted sizable losses for the expected the Dow industrials to hold around the mid-800 zone. He period, Short-term Treasury-bill fu-envisages, meanwhile, an advance into September with a possible target

months, but were whittled by 7 points in the most distant delivery.

The turmoil in the inflation-sen-markets also weakened the U.S. sitive markets was attributed by currency.
most analysts to the battered dol- As the dollar plummeted to lar. A meeting between Japanese and U.S. officials on current problems apparently failed to produce policy changes and hinted, according

ly after bumping into a classic resistance zone.

Dow approaches the neat, round number.

be no relief for the dollar from that Speculation that the Swiss cen-

ing to one analyst, that "there will

record lows, major foreign currencies bounced to record and near-record highs. During the two final days. Swiss franc futures traded on the international monetary market of the Chicago Mercantile Exchange surged by the daily limit and wound up at record levels. Sep-

tember contracts closed at 60.73 cents per franc, up sharply from the figures of a week earlier. West German mark and Japa-nese yen futures, which surpassed

Page 9

record prices in distant months. edged to within a few points of the highs in nearby contracts.

Although silver futures lagged behind gold throughout the period, late buying lifted those contracts by about 4 to 7 cents above the preceding week's close and December contracts ended at \$5.75 an ounce. Copper futures finished 1 to 134 cents higher at 65.80 cents a pound

in the spot delivery.

In the grain markets, prices dropped sharply at the beginning of the week before activity slowed to a snail's pace pending the release of an important crop-production

Huge Com Crop

But the report, released by the U.S. Department of Agriculture late Thursday, indicated that farmers might harvest a gigantic corn crop this year and sent shock waves across the floor at the Chicago

Board of Trade. Corn futures, already depressed by the outlook for ample supplies. sagged by from 5 to 834 cents a bushel for the week. September contracts were pared to \$2.1312 a bushel, only a few cents above the season low set a year ago, and other months hit season lows.

The crop report estimated 1978 corn production at 6.5 billion bushels. Last year's record crop amounted to 6.37 billion bushels.

The revised figure, which exceeded the department's projection made early last month by the im-pressive figure of 358 million bush-

happening in the foreign exchange	Thorn and 101 for Boots — and	common stock to just 90 days.	(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)	tures managed gains in nearby	for the Dow in the 930 area.	schemoer with a hossier target b	(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)
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ous week's lost bid prices. All quotations suspiced by the National Association of Securities Dealers. Inc., ore not actual transactions but are representative interdealer prices at which these securities could have been sold. Prices do not include retail markup, markdown or commission. "sies supplied by NASD. Sales High Low Lost Cho AELinds 203 8 774 774—14. APFElec 179 1014 914 1014 134 APFElec	SecratOri Job Bit 15	Commind 38 95 2294 22 2394+134 Commind 38 x118 1544 15 15 - 14 CoBolity 40e x18 1544 15 15 - 14 CoSSiv 29e 30 214 2 2 - 14 CompCr 166 64 1014 1014 1014 Compus 221 546 536 536 536 536 Compos 37 816 734 734 - 34 CompCom 2700 1014 916 1014 34 CompCom 2700 1014 917 1014 34 CompCom 2700 1014 918 1014 34 CompCompCompCompCompCompCompCompCompComp	Dynason s	FfOkiBin 24 252 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ FiRBKGo.44 89 8% 8¼ 8¼ 8¼ FiSLAsc 32 43 18¾ 18 18½+ ¾ FiSLAsc 32 43 18¾ 18 18½+ ¾ FiSLAsc 32 43 15¼ 15¼ 15¼ 15¼ 15¼ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11½ 11	FIGGH 1.28e 40 13½ 13¼ 13½ 14½ 15½ 1¼ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½	ssis 32e 148 2¼ 2¼ 2¼ 2½ 152mFd 36 163 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 32 36 111MH 32 700 13 12¾ 12¾ 12¾ 14 GilinNt .60 5 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼ 13¼	SinReins 2.60 448 200 192 196 +4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
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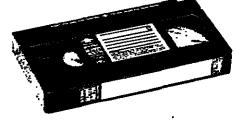


Vanishing in 7 seconds.

That thick black line represents a strip of our Super Avilyn video cassette tape. It's good for exactly 7 seconds of recording before it vanishes past the recording head of a home video tape recorder.

The black strip may vanish in 7 seconds but it took over 40 years to perfect it. That's how far our involvement with magnetic materials, the basic ingredients of tapes, dates back. They paved the way for the creation of our audio cassettes, known the world over for their exciting musicality and strict standards of fidelity. The breakthrough in our video tape research efforts came in 1973 when our engineers developed the Avilyn high-density magnetic materials.

From the outside a video cassette looks a pretty simple affair but when you're dealing with precision and density measured down to the last micron, nothing's simple. As a specialist manufacturer of precision-engineered parts and cassettes, we're well aware of the complexities.



In fact, we know for sure that not many companies have what it takes in skill, know-how and experience to put together a perfect cassette. Our years with magnetic materials and audio tapes have given us a head start, and now brisk sales of our brand video cassettes (as well as hundreds of thousands more sold under other leading brands) are proof enough that we're ahead on the market. So we're not really surprised when retailers tell us that our tapes vanish pretty fast from their shelves-in seconds flat!



By reading across this table of the August 11, 1978's closing inter bank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial



Dils. 50,000,000. 6° bearer Notes of 1972 due 1978/1982

EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK

Notes belonging to Redemption Group No. 1 will be redeemed on and after

SEPTEMBER 15, 1978

in accordance with drawing effected on July 26, 1978 pursuant to the Terms

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Bank Mees & Hope NV Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. in Amsterdam

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. in Luxembourg

August 14, 1978



Dfls 45,000,000.-71/2°C bearer Notes of 1971 due 1975/1978

REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

FOURTH ANNUAL REDEMPTION INSTALMENT

Notes belonging to Redemption Group No. 3 will be redeemed on and after

September 15, 1978

Paying Agents: Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. (Central Paying Agent) Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Bank Mees & Hope NV Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas N.V. in Amsterdam

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas pour le Grand-Duché du Luxembourg S.A.

in Luxembourg.

August 14, 1978

JAPAN GROWTH FUND S.A.

NOTICE OF MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the shareholders of the above named company will be held at 14, rue Aldringen, Luxembourg at 3.00 p.m. on 1st September, 1978 with the

- Approval and ratification of an Agreement dated 4th August, 1978 made between the Company and Capital International Fund S.A. (a corporation organised and existing under the Laws of Luxembourg with its principal affice at 37, rue Notre-Dame, Luxembourg) by which:
- (a) the Company will purchase shares in Capital International Fund S.A. raving an aggregate asset value equal to the value of the assets to the transferred pursuant to (b) below, at a price per share equal to the net asset value per share of Capital International Fund S.A. calculated in accordance with the provisions of the Agreement as at such date as may be agreed by the Company and Capital International Fund S.A.; and
- (b) the Company will transfer to Capital International Fund S.A. all its assets, less an amount sufficient to meet all liabilities of the Company and certain fractional entitlements of its shareholders as at the value rion date as consideration for the shares of Capital International Fund S.A. purchased by the Company pursuant to (a) above.
- Dissolution of the Company and appointment of a Liquidator.
- 3. Instruction to the Liquidator to give effect to the above mentio ment and to distribute the shares of Capital International Fund S.A. and cash for fractional entitlements to all shareholders of the Company.
- Suspension of the repurchase of the shares of the Company with effect from the last preceding valuation date of the Company.

eholders are advised that the quarum required at the Extraordinary seneral Meeting in order for valid decisions to be taken is the presence in person or by proxy of the holders of at least 50 per cent, of the shares of the Company issued and outstanding. In the event that a quorum is not present (or if the Board of Directors so decides for other reasons) a second meeting at which there will be no quorum requirement may be convened by further notice. In such event, voting on all items of the above agenda will be diourned to the said second meeting.

In accordance with Luxembourg Law, Resolutions 1 and 2 proposed at the Extraordinary General Meeting and at any adjournment thereof will require the consent of holders of 2/3rds of the total number of shares represented

In order to take part at the above meeting of September 1st, 1978, the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares at the registered office of the Fund, 14, rue Aldringen, Luxembourg, or with Banque General lu Luxembourg, S.A., Luxembourg.

Proxies must reach the Company at 14, rue Aldringen, Luxembourg na ater than 3.00 p.m. on 31st August, 1978.

for and on behalf of JAPAN GROWTH FUND S.A. The Board of Directors.

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NCMNS 1.80
ND010Cp 20
NENCTI
NOTLIBBY .20
NAMICTON
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NIVAIVE 1.75
NIWMLI
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NEVAGS 1. 80

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This announcement is inserted a day early due to a Public holiday on 15th August 1978.



BANCO DO BRASIL S.A.

U.S.\$40,000,000 Bearer Depositary Receipts

issued by Chemical Bank

Floating Rate Promissory Note due 1982 of Banco do Brasil S.A.

For the six months August 15th, 1978 to February 15th, 1979 the Bearer Depositary Receipts will carry an Interest Rate of 9 % per annum

Agent Bank CHEMICALBANK INTERNATIONAL LIMITED London

Over-Counter Market

PrudFSL 48e
PubcoCo
PbSvNC 1.M
PulosFr 40
Qualitre
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Rel 10-3-8
Rel 10-3

Oceanon
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OrnesOp 2d
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135 1946 1734 159 2314 2012 158 18 16 29 20 1934 138 30 2814 396 52 4812 165 2412 2414 19½+1¾ 23¼+2¾ 18 +2 19¼— ¼ 29¾+1½ 51½+3 24¼— ¾ Preway 1 PresvCp 24 ProptsCp 10 ProtLie 1.20 ProvLfA 1.08 ProvNat 1.90

SolidstT

INTERNATIONAL BONDS (a weekly list of non-dollar-denominated issues) 113 107½ 108½ 112½ 114½ 106¾ 107¾ 104½ 105½ 106 107 99¾ 109¾ 108¾ 109¾ 105¼ 106¼ 105½ 106½ 105½ 106½ 105½ 105½ 98¼ 98¾ 98¼ 98¾ 101½ 102½ 101½ 102½

Arped 64-87...
Asiat Entwickl. 8k7-85...
Australien 54-89...
Brosilien 74-84...
Brosilien 64-85...
C C C F 7-80 103 9834 104 991/2 10314 105 10634 10240 991/2 ireland 9¼-82 Ireland 9¾-84 K.L.I. 7¾-93 Brosilien 644-C C C E 7-89... C N T 7/4-83... C F P 8/2-85... toba 914-85 . Manifoba 9¼-85 Oslo 8%-92 Oslo 9¼-85 Oslo 10-81 Pechiney 8¼-89 S.D.R. 9½-87 S.D.R. 9½-85 S.D.D. 1nd. 8-88 Swed State 9¼-85 C F P 8½-85. C F P 6½-84. C N P 6-87. Eurotom 5½-87. E I B 6-89. Eurofima 8-83. Europarat 7-83. Europarat 7-83. Europarat 6½-87. E W G 7½-83. Finnland 7-87. Canadian Dallers E W G 7¼-83.
Finnland 7-87.
Forsmarks 5*4-90.
Gen Zentrolbk Wien 6-87.
Hydro Ontario 6½-87.
I A D 7-87.
I A D 6½-88.
I C I 7½-87.
I C I 6¾-87.
I C I 6¾-87.
Kingd of Denmark 6-88.
Kingd of Denm 5¼-84.
Kobe 6½-87.
Kobenhagen 7½-86.

Norg Kommunalbk 6-89
Norplee 6-89
Norplee 6-89
Norsea Gas 7-89
Narsk Hydro 6-4-89
Oesterreich 6-4-85
Ouebec Provinz 71/5-87
Quebec Hydro 6-4-87
Sanka Steamship 8-4-84
Sonko Steamship 7-84
Schweden 6-89
Voest 6-4-89
Weltbank 6-4-85
Weltbank 8-82
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Weltbank 8-82

Units of Account DM Basis Comm Urb 8-86..... Denmark 8-86...... E.S.B. (Iri) 844-86..... Nancy 8-86 Norges 74-86. Reed 64-86 S.D.R. 8-86. Apel 97-85 Coffraule 9-89 Cop City 874-86. Cop City 974-85 Cop City 10-79 C.C.A. 974-85 Enso 714-84 Funen Tel 9-94 G.I.S. 976-83 Helsinki 10-83 Iceland 914-86

ABN 91/2-79...

ABN 9½-79

AMRO 9½-79

AMRO 9½-79

Arbed 6¼-80

BP 6-79.

Cons Foods 6½-80

Eurofina 5¾-79

EIB 9½-79

Govett 6½-79

Holl Inn 6½-79

Ned Gos Un. 9¾-79

New Zeland 6¾-79

Sperry 6½-79

St. Brands 6½-79

St. Brands 6½-79

Guilders

32. ASAP is short for telephone.

(An international call means business.) "Long Distance is the next , best thing to being there.

Insurance Stocks

GlobelseAc.36b
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HorifdSimBi 3.20
HorifdSimBi

NationwideA. 50
NJLife Co
NJLife Co
NorthCentri .25
NortNatL.fe .10e
NowshintL.fe .86
OhCasualty 1.12
OldRepint .84b
PacStd Life
Pensir ins .94e
Penn Life
PleamiMan .14
Poofentlisk .40

PledmiMan.14
PreferdRisk.40
Pres Life
ProtectiveLfe 1.20
ProvLifeAcc 1.08
ReliableLife 1e
RepbNatLfe 50
Ryanins Grp.16
SRICP 1.32
Safecodarp 1.80

SalecoCarp 1.80 SiPauiCas 1.40

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FSTCOlonyLife 56
FSTCOINTLITE 32
FSTEXECCP
FSTFACERLIFE 40
FSTUTOINC
FORTUNENCY
FSTUTOINC
FORTUNENCY Founder Fini 05e Franklin Life 1,12 GenRainsur 2.60 GeoWoshinCo

Treasury Bills

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CLAIRE STERLING ON ITALIAN POLITICS.

International Herald Tribune

Euromarket

(Continued from Page 9) pricing expected at a slight dis-

count.

Behind the dramatic decline in domestic interest rates and the resurgence of the mark was the government's announcement that its need to tao the capital market to finance its budget deficit would be much less than the market had been expecting. Government promissory notes, sold early in the week to yield 6.62 percent on five-year paper, ended the week yielding 614 paper, ended the week yielding 6's percent. Yields on six-year to eight-year paper also fell 40 basis points while the yield on 10-year paper dropped 15 basis points to 6.9 per-

While these yields are too far Eurobonds to attract West German investors out of the domestic market, the declines reflected the changed attitude about the nation's economic management which

ment was included in the loan contract.

mercial bank loans.

investors are returning to DM is expected to be at a discount. This Eurobonds

This turnaround helped the per-formance of Chase Manhattan's 100-million DM, 15-year issue sold at 99 with a coupon of 6 percent.

Trading opened at 97 bid-97½
asked but by the end of the week it
was trading at 98½-99. Nippon
Steel's 100-million DM, seven-year issue currying a coupon of 5% per-cent was priced at 99 and traded at 98,8-08.

To be priced tomorrow is the 65-million DM. five-year issue for Mitsubishi Petrochemical carrying the guarantee of Mitsubishi Bank and a coupon of 54 percent. This was initially expected to be sold at a slight discount, but with UDS away from those available on DM back in the market at the same terms as Mitsubishi pricing is likely to be at par.

Next to tap the market will be Statoil with 150 million DM of 10year bonds carrying a coupon of 6 buoyed the mark. And with the percent, Unless there is further rap-mark again in favor, international id decline in interest rates, pricing

Syndicated Bank Loans

(Continued From Page 9)

like Mexico and Brazil -- would aim to avoid antagonizing banks by not

seeking to prepay expensive loans where no penalty clause on early pay-

\$5.5 billion, has mandated Lloyds Bank to arrange a \$200-million loan with a spread of \$5 over Libor for the first three years and 34 over for the final seven years. This represents an improvement over its previous \$1-

billion borrowing, set at 34 throughout. However, the amount has been cut from the \$500 million Venezuela was believed to be seeking. Venezue-

la is now expected to tap the market more often for smaller amounts rather than seeking jumbo loans in an effort to keep its borrowing cost

Nigeria, meanwhile, is having difficulty arranging its \$1-billion loan for

To overcome this, the government has telexed banks that it has "no intention of re-entering the Eurocurrency floating-interest-rate market before January 1979. . Shortfalls in funding [projects attracting govern-

ment credit facilities] will be met from internal resources or by additional

generally syndicated Eurocurrency borrowings, floating-rate notes and fixed-rate instruments. We have no intention of financing these projects

through any other form of bank borrowing, such as project-related com-

made financial commitments to ministries or government agencies with a

view to financing any of the projects enumerated above to transfer such

amounts to the loan presently being arranged."

Algeria is in the process of organizing a \$250-million. 10-year loan to

finance liquefied-natural-gas projects, but is arguing over margins with the banks, who are seeking a split rate of Ps and P2 over Libor.

Ecuador's Junta de Difensa Nacional is raising \$80 million for seven years at a margin of Ps over Libor. Norway's Rafinor has arranged an

\$85-million refinancing in a 10-year loan starting at % for four years and 44 over Libor for the remainder. The Swedish state forestry company is borrowing \$45 million for 10 years at an evenly split rate of 24- 36 over

The Ministry of Finance hereby calls upon all those banks who have

eight years with a spread of 1 point over Libor for four years and 14 for

the rest. Potential lenders are said to be holding back, waiting to finance

specific projects which are tied to exports from their countries.

Venezuela, in fourth place with Eurodebts falling due this year totaling

will be followed by a 100-million DM loan for a borrower not identi-DM for Australia and 100 million for Petrobras. There will also be a 30-million DM private placement for Toyo Rubber and a 50-million DM issue for an unidentified bor-

The calendar compares with issues totaling 550 million DM in the month just ended. This was boosted by the 400-million DM issue for the World Bank which, like other supranational borrowers, is not subject to the queue. There are no supranational borrowings expected this month. in the convertible sector, Murata

Manufacturing sold 40 million DM of eight-year bonds at par carrying a coupon of 31/2 percent and a conversion premium of 8½ percent. Fujitsu Fanuc sold 30 million DM of six-year convertibles at par with a coupon of 31/2 percent and a conversion premium of 6.4 percent. Currently on offer are 40 million DM of eight-year, 3½ percent con-vertibles for Trio-Kenwood of

While the yen has been setting new highs against the dollar, inves-tors have tended to stay away from so-called Samurai bonds — issues floated by foreign borrowers in the Tokyo market — because of the difficulties encountered in trading. Long delays in the delivery of securities discouraged non-Japanese dealers from trading these issues and traders found dealing with Japanese dealers very unsatisfactory. When there was a rush to get out of yen some weeks back — spurred by a belief the yen had peaked — Japanese dealers reportedly dropped the prices they were quoting precipitously, in effect refusing to make a

This may change, however, now that Euroclear has announced plans to accept two upcoming is-sues for Denmark and New Zealand into its clearing system, following a decision by the Japanese securities houses and the Ministry of Finance that this would be useful. Physical delivery will still take some weeks, but trading will be conducted on the basis of letters confirming delivery. If the trial with these two issues works, past Samurai issues will be included.

two-way market.

Eurobond Yields* Week Ended August 9

(U,S, Dollars)	
International institu-	
tions	8.75 %
Industrials, long term	8.78 %
Industrials, medium term	8.78 %
Canadian dollars, medi-	
um term	9.17 %
French franc, long term	10.06 %
Unit of acclong term Calculated by Luxembours Stoc	7.67 %
 Colculated by Luxembours Stoc 	k Exchange
Market Turnover	
Week Ended Anguer 11	1972

7etal 626.20 492,30 133.90 1,963.7 1,675.1 288.60

tled live hog contracts by 1.1 to .82 cents a pound.

NYSE Averages

MARK CHARGE SAND 17 13.6				
	High Low (.csf		
Indust.	64,13 63,72	64.05		
Trensp.	49.07 48.64	49.07		
Utits.	40.34 40.23	40.26		
Finance	43.54 43.24	63.47		
Composite	58.62 58.16	58.53		
5	tandard & Poor's			
400 Indust.	115.77 113.73 1	14,99		
20 Transp.	15.49 15.15	15,39		
40 Utils.	. 53,92 53,28	53.51		
40 Finance	12,99 12.76	12,90		
500 Stocks	104.67 102.75 1			

One grain expert said the projected corn-production figure was "so shockingly large that nothing else matters. We are looking at a potentially burdensome supply that will weigh on [agricultural] prices all around."

Commodities

(Continued From Page 9)

els, startled even the most bearish

While the huge estimate of corn

production was totally unexpected.

few traders doubted its validity. "It

not to cut their acreage." a broker

said. "The weather has been ideal

Analysts believed that such a

John Gilmore, a vice president at

E.F. Hutton & Co., said he suspected that a clamor would arise in

Washington for programs to help

the farmer. He also noted that as

corn is the primary livestock feed, there could be a profound impact

on meat prices and on consumers' grocery bills in general.

and the crop is in great condition."

large harvest could have far-reaching effects on government pro-

appears that many farmers

grams and consumer prices.

Prices Rise

But heavy exporter buying in wheat and soybean futures, accompanied by late-week rumors about potential Chinese and Russian husiness, bolstered prices for those commodities.

Despite the estimate of a 1.8-billion-bushel soybean crop, which would be a record, soybean contracts gained 34 to 9 cents a bushel. Wheat futures ranged from 4 cents higher in nearby months to a shade lower in more distant

Meanwhile, livestock and pork belly futures declined on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange. Larger-than-expected supplies and uneasy cash markets contributed to losses

· 1954年,科林 (魏 李4)99年五

of 0.4 to 2.22 cents a pound in live cattle futures.

The likelihood of abundant corn and cheaper feed prices, and the subsequent belief that hog producers will breed more animals, whit-

by 4.5 To 6.17 cents, depressed by a sharp break in the cash market. flagging demand and the outlook for increased hog production.

TITOTH I	20000A09U21 4 1718
	Net
	High Low Last
	Change
ndust.	64,13 63,72 64,05 +0,03
Frontip.	49,07 48,64 49,07 +0.22
Utits.	40.34 40.23 40.260.11
Finance	63.54 63.24 63.470.02
Composite	58.62 58.16 58.53 +0.19
St	dadard & Peor's
IOO Indust.	115.77 113.73 114.99 +0.42
20 Tronsp.	15.49 15.15 15.39 +0.04
40 Utils.	. 53,92 53.28 53.51 -0.10
40 Finance	12,99 12.76 12.90 -0.04
00 Stocks	104.67 102.75 103.96 +0.30
	Dow Jones
30 indust.	903.47 877.51 890.85 +2.42
20 Transp.	253.26 244.94 247.57 -1.26
15 : 10lis	108 S9 10AA3 107 77 0.92

Bank	Stock	Quotations
	(Closina	Prices

311,99 303.30 306.98 --0.41

of the week's trading

Cleveland Trust Co. 27 38	Saybanks	30	3024	
Defreit Bank Corporation 274 281/2 Fidericor Inc. 1294 131/4 First Md. Bncb. 229/2 231/4 First Md. Bncb. 324/3 34/6 First Not. Cina. 33/6 34/6 First Not. Cina. 33/6 34/6 First Not. Cina. 32/6 281/2 First Not. Cina. 32/6 281/2 First Not. Cina. 36/6 281/4 Metion Not Bank Pitts. 27 291/2 Not. Cilv Corporation. 46 46/6 New Enclored March. 33/6 Philadelphia Not. Corp. 33/6 Prov. Not. Corp. 34/6 33/6 Secur Pac Corporation 33 34/6 Shawmut Ass. Boston 25 26/6 U.S. Trust New York 25 26/6 Un vo Bonkshores. 25/16 24/6 Un vo Bonkshores. 25/16 24/6 25/16 25/16 24/6 25/16 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 25/16 24/6 25/16 24/6 25/16 25/16 24/6 25/16 25/16 25/16 24/6 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16 25/16		37	36	
Filestor Inc. 12% 13%		27%	2814	
First Md. Brice		1934	13%	
First Not. Cino			7314	
Grard Cerrepony 24½ 25½				
Ind Vol Bank & Trust Phil. 26/2 27% Lincoln First Banks 26 26/4 Lincoln First Banks 26 26/4 Mellon Not Bank Pitts 27 28/5 Not. City Corporation 46 46/4 Philadelphic Not. Corps 30/4 31/4 Pitta Not. Bank 40 46/3 Prov. Not. Corps 32/4 37% Secur Pac Corporation 33 34 Shawmut Ass. Bankon 21/4 21/4 Sha Sir. Bank Baston 25 26 U.S. Trust New York 25 26 Un vo Bankshores 25/4 24/4 Lin vo Bankshores				
Lincoln First Benks				
Metion Not Bank Pitts. 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 2				
Not. CIV Corporation				
New England March, Boston				
Philodelphic Not. Corp. 304 3114 Pith Not. Benk 40 404 40 404 Prov. Not. Corp. 32 34 3796 Secur Pec Corperation 37 34 34 Showmut Ass. Boston 2114 214 Sto Str. Bank Baston 25 26 U.S. Trust New York 25 26 U. vo Bankshores 25% 26%				
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Secur Pac Corperation	Pitts Not. Benk			
Secur Pec Corporation	Prov. Nat. Corp	24 Li	3774	
Showmut Ass. Boston		33	34	
Sta Str. Bank Baston 25 26 U.S. Trust New York 25 26 Un Va Bankshares 25% 26%		214	214	
U.S. Trust New York		25	26	
Un Va Bankshares 25% 26%		25	26	
Ou An oppuration and a second		2570	26Va	
			16	

Europe Is Seen Pork belly (bacon) contracts fell Facing Shortage

TULSA, Okla., Aug. 13 (AP) -- A growing demand for natural gas

ade, a petroleum industry publication predicts. The Oil and Gas Journal quotes

originally earmarked for U.S. mar-The Journal also cites Common

Consolidated Trading

Weel	k EndedAu	suguet	11, 192	78	
	Sales	Hìgh	Low	Last	Chas
Ageroe Ind	794,200	314	214	272	+4
news Th Wf	723,900	231/2	1994	22 %	+2
A Hnilroses	583,100	90%	76Va	874£	+876
MilDuei	484,000	254	231/2	24	unch
nterway Co	432,900	3714	3146	34%	+3%
leinicke	397,368	676	41/2	444	+21/2
vcei inc	344,100	54	470	5746	+1/2
ynlex Carp	325,600	3514	331/2	2374	-1
AcCuli Oli	320,900	54	514	54	+1/2
Vind wi	308,400	34	74	276	—3÷
Volume: 23.31 Year to Date:			85		

FOR READERS WHOSE LIVES ARE BIGGER THAN NATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

International Herald Tribune We've got news for you.

AMERICAN LEAGUE		new York Baltimore	000 202 000-4 11 1 040 410 10x-4 10 0
Caking Airmatota Langtons and Essian Wynegar. W—Langtons,	000 100 100-2 13 0 600 000 000-0 3 0	Flancoon, Kerrigor house (9) and Demp	(3), Lvie (6) and Munson: n (6), T. Martinez (6), Stan- sev. W.—Flancsan. 15-10, L.— laitimare, L. May (19), Kelly
Second Ookland Minnesota	Germe 000 002 000—2 9 1 101 000 10s—3 6 2	Allwaukse Bosign	krst Gome 000 000 100—1 6 1 111 000 00x—3 7 0
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Texts Cleveland	001 300 229-8 14 3 010 900 010-2 12 0	Se Milwaukse Boston	could Game 000 001 201— 4 11 2 400 230 025—11 14 2
Matfack and Sundby P.Rauschel (4), Monge lack, 10-9, L.—Waits, 7- (22), Benlauez (7).	rg; Walts, Hood (4), (7) and Diex, W—Mat- 13, HRs—Texas, Bonds	Compbell (8) and F	(5) and C.Moore: B.Stanley, Fisk. W—B. Stanley, 9-1, L.— 9—Milwoukse, G. Thomas 8).
Detroit Chicago Billingham and Parris	006 100 000—7 12 1 020 000 001—3 6 1 th; Burns, Schueler (3),	More	Sports
Torrecibe (8) and Colbe	rn. W-Billingham, 19-5		

Leonard, McGilbery (3), Mingori (5), Patitin (8), Hrabosky (9) and Wathon, Porter (9); B. Moors, T. Murarry (3), Willis (6), V. Cruz (9) and Ashby. W—Hrabosky, 5-5. L—V. Cruz, 3-1. HRs—Ransas Chy, Otts (15), Hurale (5). Torario, Ashby (7), Carry (20), Mayberry (19).

S. Mortinez, Littell (8), Schultz (8), Lopez (18) Brune (12) and Simmens: Kealman, Lockwood (9), Murray (12) and Steams. W—Lopez, 2-1. L— Murray, 5-5. HR—St. Louis, T. Scott (1).

SATURDAY AMERICAN LEAGUE

Low-Key Talks

May Save 1984

Games for L.A.

It was not known what contract changes were made. As of July 31,

the city, instead of a private group, was to sign the contract, which stated that Los Angeles would agree to IOC rules but that a spe-cial condition would place liability

for the games on the U.S. commit-

To Packer Camp GREEN BAY, Wis., Aug. 13

(AP) — Veteran linebacker Fred Carr, missing from the Green Bay Packers' training camp since Monday, returned yesterday less than five hours before the deadline set by the National Football League club.

Dick Corrick the Packers' direct

Dick Corrick, the Packers' directoer of player personnel, said that Carr was expected to be at the team breakfast Monday morning and at practice later in the day. Carr, the team's defensive cap-

tain, left camp after complaining of a cyst on his right knee and requesting surgery, which the team believes is unnecessary.

rector Monique Berlioux.

tee instead of on the city.

Carr Returns

Holicki, Lovelle (8), Moffitt (9) and Tamarso, Hill (9): Hooton, Forster (9) and Oates. W.—For-ster , 4-4, L.—Lovelle, 9-9, HR.—Los Angeles, Cey Of Natural Gas Sigton, Sykes (6), Hiller (7) and Parrish: Kra

in Europe will cause a shortage of the fuel there in the mid-1980s that will continue to the end of the dec-Age. K. Breit (6), LoReche (7) and Downlin Colborn, Rome (8), Todd (7) and Stinson. W LaRoche. 9 S. L.—Todd, 2-4, HRs—Californi

an industry study as forecasting firm commitments for European supplies at 24.2 billion cubic feet a day in the mid-1980s, declining to 19.4 billion cubic feet by 1990. The publication said that the

long-term problem led European utilities to snap up Algerian lique-fied natural gas last month that was

Market forecasts that imports to European countries will increase to 30 percent of total supplies by 1990 from the current 12 percent.

Of AMEX Listing

n me current 12 percent.	
onsolidated Trading	LOS ANGELES, Aug. 13 (UPI) — The results of quiet behind-the- scenes talks aimed at putting the
Of AMEX Listings	1984 Olympic Games in Los Ange-
Week EndedAugust 11, 1978 Soles High Low Lost Chge to Ind 794,200 3/th 21/c 27/c ++4 3 Th W1 723,900 23/th 1979 22/th 197 critinti A 593,100 904s 78/s 874s +87s che 397,300 64s 4/th 64s +27s che 397,300 65s 47s 55s +4th che 375,300 65s 47s 55s +4th che 306,400 35/s 33/s 237s -1 che 306,400 35/s 33/s 237s -1 che 306,400 37s 33/s 27s -1 che 306,400 37s 33/s 2	les may be announced early next week. The Los Angeles Times, quoting "knowledgeable Olympic sources," said today that Los Angeles Mayor Tom Bradley and International Olympic Committee President Lord Killanin agreed by telephone to let the IOC and the U.S. Olympic Committee work on a contract. The Times quoted other sources as reporting that some progress was reached in discussions between Don Miller, executive secretary of the USOC, and IOC Executive Di-
	maran Maniana Badiana

Friday and Saturday Line Scores

J			TO POO.	. 00	
fork nore	000 202 000—4 11 1 040 810 10x—6 10 0	Texas Cleveland	190 320 000—4 10 0 000 000 010—1 10 1	Denny, R. Thomas Lockwood (8) and \$ Kebel, 2-3.	
190n, Kerrip (9) and Den	id (3), Lvie (6) and Munson; an (6), T. Martinez (6), Ston- nesev. W—Flancean, 15-10, L— -Baltimore, L. May (19), Keliy	Clyde, Hood (5) and Di	ker (8) ond Sundbers; az, Pruitt (8), W—D. Alex- -7. HR.—Texps, Bevacqua	San Francisco Los Angeles	000 101 000 600 200 160
oukse	First Game 000 000 100—1 6 1	Dakland Minnesota	000 221 01x-≠ 14 4	Knepper and Hill; , son. W—Knepper, 12: Francisco, (yie (8), i R. Smith (23),	4. L-John, 13-9, F
isk W-Wri	111 800 00x-3 7 0 Aprilinez, C. Moore (9); Wright phi, 7-2 L—Travers, 7-7, HR—	Perzonowski, Marshal	eaveria (?) and Ession; ii (?) and Wynegar. W— lanka, 6-?. HRs—Minneso- ry (16).	Cincinnali Son Diego	100 mg1 q0q 200 Q1Q 183
n. Flak (17). 9 Sukse	Second Game 000 001 201— 4 11 2	Konsos City Terente	110 000 000-2 8 0 021 000 01x-5 12 0	Seaver, Hume (8) (6), Fingers (8) and Seaver, 1]-1],	
n	400 230 02s—11 14 2		y (4) and Parter; Clancy y, 9-9. L—Spilitarii, 13-10.	Atlanta	200 000 000

On Page 13

onto. Velez (5), Cerone (2). NATIONAL LEAGUE

Brusster (9) and Boo by, 6-7. HRs—Pittela

Reed Threatens To Quit Knicks As Head Coach

NEWARK, N.J., Aug. 13 (AP) — Willis Reed says that he may quit as coach of the New York Knicks if the team fails to sign either Bil Walton or Marvin Webster.

"Management made certain promises to me, and one of them was that we would have a big center this year." Reed told the Newark Star-Ledger, "If we don't ge Walton or Webster I don't know whether I will continue as coach."

Reed led the Knicks into the sec

Reed led the Knicks into the second round of the playoffs last season in his rookie year as coach. But he repeatedly said during the season that the Knicks would not be legitimate contenders until the

had a bonafide big man.

The Knicks were scheduled to open training camp Sept. 15 a Monmouth College and Reed wa getting anxious.

Chicago Options Table

American Exchange Options

	Aug Nov Feb N.Y.	Tiger 25 118 546 102 646 57 7% 30% Tiger 30 b 6499 316 184 436 30%	Hercul 20 335 9-16 238 11-16 86 11/2 H F C 20 123 =4 107 14 20 1 11-16
AME	15 32 45t 7 47t 10 47t 1996 20 200 14 334 11-16 135 134 1996	Zenith 15 128 31/2 99 4 21 41/4 1894 Zenith 20 389 1/4 292 136 153 21/4 1846	Lilly 35 3 16 b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b
AMF ASA	20 290		Lilly 45 21 892 2 8% 5 992
ASAP	20 s c 20 % 148 9-16 27/b	— Sep — — Dec — — Mor — .	Lilly 50 78 4½ 38 5¼ 25 6½ ! Merri! 15 102 6½ 23 6½ a c
ASA ASAp	25 2184	Coestel 10 1 9 b b b 1994	Merril 20 1070 29-16 1411 376 584 394
ASA	30 b b 1433 1 13-16 955 2% 27%	Coastal 15 186 414 89 476 45 516 1946	MesoP1 30 87 474 28 6 3 674
ASAP	30 b b 115 4% 37 4% 27% 10 a a to 11% b b 21%	Coestal 20 896 % 424 1% 101 2% 1998	MesoPt 9 30 95 9-16 1 1 4 13-16 : MesoPt 35 531 144 211 2% 33 3% :
Avnet Avnet	10 a a 10 11% b b 214 15 18 6% 7 6% 1 6% 21%	— Oct — — Jen — — Apr —	MesoPt p 35 98 299 33 2% 10 314
Avnet	20 805 11/6 473 234 59 31/6 21/4	Aetno 30 25 1/24 h h h h 45te	MesoPt 40 33 7-16 58 1 1-16 b b : MesoPt P 40 1 676 10 776 b b :
Bally	20 55 21% 32 22 b b 41% 25 10 17% 172 17% 69 18½ 41%	Aetna 30 25 1474 b b b b 45% Aetna 35 34 9% 15 10% a a 45%	MescPfP 40 1 67/n 10 71/n b b 1 Motrfu 40 16 12/4n b b b
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Bally	35 984 692 495 9 163 11 41%	Aetno 40 1031 5% 80 6% 7 7 45% Aetno p 40 454 11-16 157 1 7 14 45%	Motrico 50 171 4 103 516 15 616 9 Pfizer 30 39 615 13 7 g g
Bally Bally	40 5093 1 15-16 1185 6 342 816 4176 45 b b 1309 376 125 6 4176	Aetno p 40 454 11-16 157 1 7 1½ 45½ Aetno 45 1652 27-16 267 3½ 600 4¼ 45½	Prizer 30 39 61/2 13 7 a a : Prizer 35 144211-16 34 34/2 19 41/4 :
Contern	SS 20 676 10 74 7 746 611/2	Aethop 45 206 2% 17 2% 111 34 45%	Pfizer 40 103 34 70 19-16 9 21/6
Calerp	60 471 1% 90 4% 67 4% 61%2 70 0 0 248 13-16 15 1% 61%2	Am Cva 25 14 67% a a a a 32 Am Cva 30 67 25-16 87 3 4 37/2 32	Phelps 20 25 5¼ 3 5½ 6 6¾ 3 Phelps 25 93111-16 111211-16 21 3¼ 3
Caterp Can Ed	20 9 3% 0 0 0 0 211/2	Am Cva 35 66 % 129 13-16 a a 32	Ph Mor 60 22 12% a a a
Con Ed	25 a a 20 3-16 141 V2 23V2 15 34 3V4 25 3V2 34 374 18V6	Am Exp 35 37 444 a a a a 394 l Am Exp 40 150 176 5 245 1 3 394 l	Ph Mor 70 156 4¼ 103 6 25 7½ 7 Ph Mor 80 139 13-16 168 24 11 34 7
Dr Pep Dr Pep	15 34 3% 25 3% 34 3% 16% 26 36 1-16 123 15-16 149 1% 16%	Am Exp 40 150 146 5 246 1 3 3942 Am Hom 25 5 643 6 644 0 0 3149	Pitney 15 5 1346 b b b b
El Pas	15 27 23-16 14 296 8 294 1796	Am Hom 30 172 214 48 274 13 31/2 31/9	Pitney 20 5 814 10 876 a a
El Pas	20 0 0 21 5-76 14 % 17-24 10 14 5% 4 14 44 14 14	Am Hom 25 17 7-16 58 % 12 17-16 31½ Asprea 10 a a a 2 64% 16	Pitney 25 86 3% 1 4% a a Pitney 30 64 11-16 33 2% 12 3
Fleetw Fleetw	15 208 Va 159 1Va 37 156 14Va	Ascreo 15 59 1 15-16 34 2 13-16 29 3h 16	Proc G 70 13 20% a a b b
Grace	25 74 296 19 3 57 312 2796	Aserco 20 86 % 60 15-16 b b 16 Beat F 25 57 17-16 27 1% 21 2 25%	Proc G 80 15 1014 a a a a a a f
Groce LaPac o	30 33 1-16 50 % 33 1 27% 1 994 g g i 12 b b 21%	Bent F 25 57 17-16 27 1% 27 2 25% Bent F 30 0 0 28 ½ 0 0 25%	Proc G 90 48 39t 13 47t 6 49t 1 Proc G 100 137 % 10 134 5 21/2 (
LaPace	1424 70 74 51 7 107 74 2176	Burrgh 70 226 134 17 154 a a 82	Rite A 20 3 44 0 0 3 5
LaPaco	1946 150 2 66 2 15-16 30 334 2176 15 73 946 78 9 5 836 24	Burreh 80 634 5% 29 7% 13 8% 82 Chase 30 78 5% 24 5% a a 35	Rite A 25 58 1 151 15-16 3 29-16 5 51 Cai 40 24 34a 6 4½ a a
MGIC	15 73 94s 78 9 5 B76 24 20 568 4 307 44z 75 54 24	Chase 35 219 15-16 31 2 23 21/2 35	St Cal 45 104 74 54 174 12 2
MGIC	25 b b 244 1 15-16 123 2% 24	CTel 15 513-16 6 0 a a 16 CTel 20 a a a a 45 ¼ 16	TRW 35 40 6 20 634 0 0 TRW 40 34 29-16 15 354 0 0
N Dist	20 59 2½ 0 0 0 0 22½ 25 2 1-16 85 ¾ 15 ¾ 22½	Degre 30 25 474 10 5 a a 341/2	TRW 45 52 13-16 23 199 2 21/2
N Semi	15 26 14 a a b b 29%	Deere 35 117 19-16 24 25-16 23 294 3412	Tondy 17/2 20 11/2 7 11% b b c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c
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Nort S Penney	20 58 5-16 75 13-16 a c 1996 30 6 994 a a b b 3996	Disney 30 9 164a b b b b 444a l Disney 35 57 1145 5 1244 a a 4444	Tendy 30 1229 27-16 303 372 106 494 Texaço 20 200 674 59 64 94 473
Penney	35 5 41/2 11 57/4 19 61/2 39/4	Disn'ey 40 389 7 171 8¼ 106 994 46¼	Texaco 25 3097 2 1216 296 759 3
Penney	40 261 12 72 212 59 374 39% 45 g g 56 % b b 39%	Disney 45 1030 324 94 579 24 614 4614 du Pnt 100 49 30 b b b 13014	Textoco 30 3629 Vz 1752 76 604 144 U Corb 35 67 5 1 5Vz 20 6Vz
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PhilPi	35 155 1-16 147 13-16 61 21-16 3244 45 a a 4 4 37 34 3294	du Pnt 120 580 1114 192 1314 8 15 13014 du Pnt 130 989 514 88 794 15 996 13014	U Corb 45 44 7-16 81 1/6 15 186 U S S1 25 34 4 66 434 14 536
PhilPt Res OG	10 13 44 0 0 0 0 144	duPn1 130 989 514 88 754 15 93± 13014 FsiCh 20 20 114 31 134 6 214 20	U S SI 30 224 14 57 21 246 3
Res OG	15 1243 5-16 435 1-16 65 176 1446 15 74 7-16 74 11-16 19 1-16 1476	G Tel 25 2 6% a a a a 31%	USS1 35 7 W b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b b
Res OG p	15 74 7-16 74 1 1-16 19 136 1436 20 10 1-16 4 3-16 8 42 1436	G Tel 30 60 134 20113-16 12 21-16 31¼ G Tel 35 93 % 12 5-16 b b 31¼	Wm Lm 30 133 134 9 294 10 2%
Res OG p	20 8 5% o a a <u>a 14%</u>	Gillet 25 21 5% a a a 30%	Wrn Lm 35 0 0 25 4 31 13-16 Westing 15 2 9% 47 034 5
Searle Searle	10 13 434 6 534 2 538 15 15 794 14 260 136 141 1 13-16 15	Gillet 30 36 1 7-16 15 2 a a 30%; Gillet 35 2 ¼ a a a a 30%;	Westing 15 2 992 47 994 b b Westing 9 15 0 0 2 9 b b
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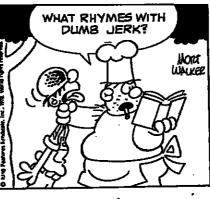
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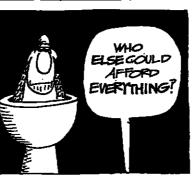




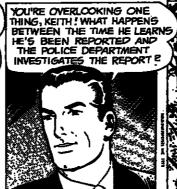


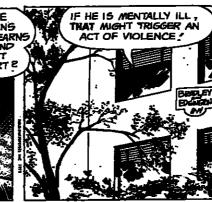




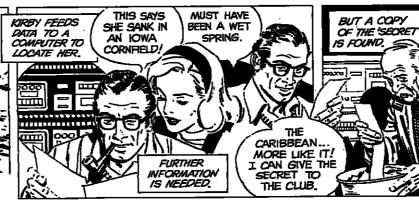












UMBILE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Rob Leo by Henri Amold and Bob Lee Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form **REBBI HOPOW** SLIZZE WHAT THE POLICE -WOMAN WHO ENTERED THE BEAUTY CONTEST WAS EXPECTED TO DO PERMAC Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suged by the above cartoon.

Print answer here: Jumbles: TANGY QUEER CARBON PIRATE Answer: Where an unemployed person might find an opening —AT THE ENTRANCE

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

DENNIS THE MENACE



It's okay to **PERTEND** you're tough ,Joey ... BUT DON'T START LISSENIN' TO YOURSELF.

BOOKS

EXPERIENCING SCIENCE Profiles in Discovery By Jeremy Bernstein. Basic. 275 pp. \$11.95.

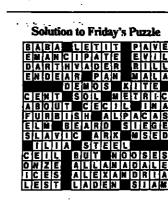
Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

UNDER slightly altered circumstances, I would have said that Jeremy Bernstein's latest book -his earlier ones include "The Analytical Engine" (about computers) and "Einstein" (a volume in Frank Kermode's Modern Masters Series) — is a collection of essays about science, most of which appeared first in the New Yorker in the form of either profiles or book reviews. And I would have been more than content with the book as such. New Yorker profiles are always pleasant to have around the house, especially when they are concise sketches of such interesting contemporary figures as I.I. Rabi, the Nobellaureate physicist, Lewis Thomas, the biologist and author of "The Lives of a Cell," and Arthur Clarke, the science-fiction writer:

Moreover, you can learn a basic thing or two from Bernstein's collection — about the birth of the New Astronomy that occurred in the 15th and 16th centuries ("Kepler: Harmony of the World"), about the evolution of modern physics ("Rabi: The Modern Age"), about what contemporary biologists are up to ("Lysenko: Enemies of the People," "A Sorrow and a Pity: Rosalind Franklin and the Double Helix," and "Lewis Thomas. Life of a Riology Thomas: Life of a Biology Watcher"), and about the advance guard of modern logic ("Calcula-tors: Self-Replicators" and "Inno-vators: Godel's Theorem").

And it is handy to have "Experiencing Science" around just in case you do a double-take at some of its revelations. What was it that Bernstein wrote? It was not European scientists seeking refuge from the Nazis that made American physics pre-eminent in the world? Rather it was the accomplishment of "a small but influential group of young American scientists physics, people like E.U. Condon, (J. Robert) Oppenheimer, and Rabi" — who studied in Europe and "came back to this country in the late 1920s determined to make American science respectable?

How's that again? So outstanding a figure as I.I. Rabi does not believe in the so-called Kopenhagener Geist der Quantentheorie, or the now widely accepted interpreta-tion of the limitations of measure-ment in the quantum theory, which was formulated and nurtured by Niels Bohr and summarized in the Heisenberg uncertainty relations. ("I am very skeptical of it." says Rabi, "because I have not found that point of view to be useful except as an easy way to talk to nonphysicists.")



I beg your pardon? Dr. Lewis Thomas believes that the list of serious, incapacitating diseases that remains to be "solved" is finite and limited now to no more than 25; and that when they are solved, which he thinks they will be in time, they will all turn out to be caused by "one central master mechanism for each of them"?

In short, I was reminded by reading Bernstein's book that while I do not know very much about science and its history, what little I do know may be wrong. And I would have been perfectly delighted with the experience had not Bernstein. in a gesture that is the wont of guilty authors trying to justify putting together disparate essays, thrown out a challenge in his Introduction for us to see these essays as all of a piece and "talking to each

other."

For a while, I was willing to play his game. Anyone can see that the Kepler and Rabi pieces stand in dramatic juxtaposition to each other and emphasize thereby how far and how fast we have come since Copernicus pronounced our planetary system heliocentric. And it is plain that as the focus

of the book progresses from the past to the present to the future, it illustrates the principle that Bernstein states at the opening of the first essay — "In science as in the arts, sound 'aesthetic' judgments are usually arrived at only in retrospect. A really new art form or scientific idea is almost certain at first to appear ugly." (What seems par-ticularly ugly here is the idea of ma-chines replicating themselves and Kurt Godel's theorem, "There is no proof of the absolute consistency of mathematics and no such proof can

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Rut the more I thought about these essays, the less I could see how they were "talking to each other." Of course they are all of a piece, because they were all conceived by the same intelligence. but how precisely does the profile of Lewis Thomas address the one of I.I. Rabi, or the piece on calcula-tors discourse with the one on Rosalind Franklin's contribution to describing DNA?

Least of all could I fit in Bern-

stein's perplexed semi-fictional meditation on Godel's Theorem unless it is simply intended to illustrate, as the other essays do, that when it comes to science we can never prove what we think we

It is not that I do not believe there is a subtle conversation going on among these essays. It is just that believing it to exist and not being able to hear it properly, made me feel dumb and therefore hostile. The moral, it seems to me, is that when one puts together a collection of essays, one should present it without too much comment. Leave it to the reader to discover whatever synergy they are capable of exerting. Or, more exactly, leave it to the reader to discover whatever he is capable of discovering.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is a book reviewer for The New York

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

(NYT)—After having missed a nothing for Karpov to do but drop forced checkmate in the fifth game, the exchange by 27...R-N2; 28 Bafter having frittered away clear advantages in the third and seventh games, after having virtually given away the eighth game by absurdly risky opening play, Victor Kor-chnoi, the challenger, finally smashed the champion, Anatoly Karpov of the Soviet Union, in the

Ilth game of their title match here.
This Ilth game emphasized the
enormous value of surprise in
throwing off the opponent and eliciting weak play in an unfamiliar — or at least, unstudied — situation. Karpov could not have expected Korchnoi's 3P-K4, converting the game into a type of kingside open-ing, the Closed Sicilian, which has never been in the challenger's rep-

Thus, it would have been better for Karpov to use the formation resulting from 6...P-K3; 7 O-O, K N-K2 so that White's possible ambitions in the center with 8 P-B3 could be held in check by 8...P-B4. Instead, he permitted Korchnoi to obtain a clear superiority in the center with 11 P-Q4.

Karpov's 15...KR-Bl was also incorrect; he should have tried to keep Korchnoi herumed in on the kingside with 15...B-R6. Thus, after 15...KR-B1; 16 Q-B1, P-QN4; 17 P-KR3, Karpov was pressured into relinquishing a bishop by 17...BxN; 18 BxB.

Karpov eliminated a strong knight outpost by 22...N-N2; 23 NxN, RxN, but after 24 RQ1-B1, he could not dispute the open queens bishop file with 24...N-R1 because of 25 RxR, QxR; 26 B-R6 with a pin the view of the could not dispute the open queens bishop file with 24...N-R1 because of 25 RxR, QxR; 26 B-R6 with a pin the view of the could be a strong t with a pin that wins the exchange. He should have retreated with 24 _R2-N1, although 25 P-N3, N-R1; 26 B-R6, RxR; 27 RxR, Q-Q2; 28 Q-K2, N-B2; 29 B-Q3 leaves White in command of the queen bishop file

Instead, Karpov's 24...Q-Q2; 25 R-B2, P-N6, an attempt to achieve counterplay on the queen knight file, was decisively repulsed by 26 PxP, RxP; 27 Q-B1, yielding Korchnoi a powerful pin on the queen

BAGUIO CITY, Philippines bishop file. Accordingly, there was

There was no prospect of defense against the white rooks which took an iron grip on the queen bishop file after 33 R2-B6. After 36 P-KN4, the possible fork with 36...N-R2? would have been wrecked by R2? would have been wrecked by 37 R6-B7, winning a piece. On Karpov's 43...R-B5, there was, naturally, no need for Korchnoi to allow him counterplay by 44 RxR, PxR; 45 QxP, Q-N2ch. After Korchnoi's 44 R-QN8, RxR; 45 BxR, it was useless to try 45...N-B3; 46 R-N7, NxQP; 47 Q-N6, Q-B3 (not 47...Q-B1; 48 R-QB7, Q1; 49 RxBch); 48 QxQ, NxQ; 49 P-N4, K-N1; 50 P-N5 since the passed QNP is too much to cope with.

Karpov played 50. Q-Q7ch, but immediately resigned, seeing that 51 Q-B2, Q-N4ch; 52 K-R2, PxP; 53 RxP was absolutely hopeless.

Sicilian Defense.

Corchnoi	Karpov
Vhite	Black

Ī	White	Black	
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		-30. R-R3 P-KR	
	34 P-Q3	31. R3-B3 N-N	
	B3 N-B3	32. R-B8ch K-F	
7.0-00		33. R2-B6 P-B3	
8. P-B3		34. K-N2 Q-KI	
9. Q-K		35. Q-B2 P-QR	
11. P-Q	3 N-B2	36. P-KN4 PxP 37. BPxP P-R5	
	B-NS	38. R-R8 N-R2	
) P-Q4	39. R-R6 O-K2	
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	SO-Ki	47. Q-Q3 P-R4	
	2 N-N2	48. R-N6 B-R3	
23. Nx1		49. PxP Q-N4cl	
	1-B1 O-O2	50. Q-N3 Q-Q7	ċ
	12 P-N6	dresigns.	•
26 P-1		ser series.	

26. PxP RxP

Andretti Spins Out in Rain

ZFLTWEG. Austria, Aug. 13 cluding Andretti, swerved off and (AP) — Ronnie Peterson of Sweden snushed into fences. They were not

rain diminished and finally ceased. because of hazardous conditions, according to the ranks they held and Peterson, driving a Lotus, won when the race had been broken off. when the race had been broken off.

Patrick Depailler of France in a Tyrell, finished the race in second Emerson Fittipaldi of Brazil was fourth in his Copersucar; Vittorio Brambilla of Italy was fifth in a Surtees; Jacques Lafitte of France was sixth in a Ligier-Matra, and

cial but undisputed. Results from both parts of the weekend race had to be added before official tabula
"The man next to me raced like an old woman," Andretti was tions were released.

72/10/50

Andretti in the four remaining Grand Prix races of this season. Andretti had gone into the race with a commanding lead. But in the

overheard complaining, apparently meaning Argentina's Carlos Reu-temann in a Ferrari, who he had his 121-Grand Prix career — temann in a Ferrari, who he promised an exciting finish between him and fellow Lotus pilot — As it was, Andretti got As it was, Andretti got on the outside of the track in a turn, slipping off it and smashing into the fence, spinning around several times. He got out of the car unhurt, just as South Africa's Jody Scheckter in a Wolf slipped off the

track at the same spot and hit Andretti's empty car.

Speculation has begun regarding whether Peterson will be allowed by Lonis to give battle to leader Andretti. He was believed by some to have been given orders not to en-danger Andretti's championship

In the first part of the race, the cars were colliding or spinning helplessly off the track when the

Drop-outs in the second part of the race included reigning world champion Niki Lauda of Austria in a Brabham Alfa, who was running second at the time of the rain break. West Germany's Hans Joachim and Ireland's Derek Daly also dropped out.

Andretti missed his chance of

capturing a sixth victory this year when he was of of five drivers to spin off the track after a sudden downpour flooded the 3.6-mile (4.9-kilometer) circuit and left the 26 starters spinning on their slick racing tires.

"It was a very difficult race because of the fast-changing weather conditions," said Peterson."We started on a dry track and then suddenly it became so wet it was extremely dangerous to race. It was the right decision to stop the race but I think the decision came too

The first start was made in dry conditions but with many drivers still unsure whether to fit slicks or rain tires should the weather

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 13 (AP) — worked seven innings and was Bill Madlock hit his 12th home run charged with three runs on seven of the season in the seventh inning

Milwaukee's Paul Molitor slides home safely, eluding the tag by Boston catcher Carlton Fisk.

San Francisco Downs Los Angeles, 3-2

to break a tie and give the San Francisco Giants a 3-2 victory over Padres 4. Reds 2 the Los Angeles Dodgers last night, breaking the Dodgers seven-game winning streak and moving the Giants back into a tie for first place in

the National League West.
Winning pitcher Bob Knepper,
12-9, scattered seven hits, including Reggie Smith's 23rd home run. San Francisco's Mike Ivie homered off loser Tommy John, 13-9, and John-Phillies 10. Pirates 1 nie LeMaster walked and scored on a single by Marc Hill in the fourth inning to give the Giants a 2-0 lead. The Dodgers tied the game in the sixth, when Davey Lopes got an in-field hit, stole second and scored on

Ron Cey's two-out single. Madlock homered with two out in the seventh to give the Giants only their second triumph in the last seven games

Knepper walked two and struck out four in pitching his 12th complete game of the season. John

200th Victory Eludes Tiant

At Philadelphia, Larry Bowa -

hit two-run homers in the sixth.

ings before John Stearns beat out an infield single for the Mets' only hit as St. Louis defeated New York, 5-1. Roy Thomas pitched the last two innings for St. Louis.

At San Diego, Dave Winfield hit 2 pair of singles and drove in two runs as San Diego beat Cincinnati, 4-2. The victory was the 259th of Gaylord Perry's career and gave him a 13-5 mark for the season. Tom Seaver, who committed two

errors, was charged with the defeat, evening his record at 11-11.

playing with tightly taped ribs — doubled, tripled, drove in one run and scored two as Philadelphia beat Pittsburgh, 10-1, for its fourth straight victory. Bown has collected 41 hits in his last 106 times at bat. Greg Luzinski and Bob Boone each

At New York, John Denny pitched no-hit baseball for six inn-

Braves 1, Astros 0

and Gene Garber combined on a three-hit shutout as Atlanta edged

Houston, 1-0. Dale Murphy's sixth-

yielding to a pinch hitter in the

Cardinals 4. Mets 1

At New York, Garry Temple-

ton's two-run double highlighted a

allowed only three su

ahead 1-0.

At Houston, Larry McWilliams

Burleson and Dwight Evans each drove in two runs as Boston beat Milwaukee, 11-4, to complete a sweep of a day-night doubleheader. Boston won the first game, 3-1, behind the six-hit pitching of Jim Wright and Carlton Fisk's home

Astros 5, Braves 2

At Houston, J.R. Richard

pitched a four-hitter and struck out

13 as Houston defeated Phil Niekro and Atlanta, 5-2, in a duel between

the league's strikeout leaders. Rich-

ard, 12-10, has 229 strikeouts.

Niekro struck out five in seven inn-

Expos 4, Cubs 3

At Montreal, Tommy Hutton's

pinch-hit single with one out in the

14th inning scored Warren Cro-

martie from second base with the

winning run as Montreal posted a

Red Sox 11-3, Brewers 4-1

ton. Jim Rice pounded four hits, in-

cluding a two-run homer, and Rick

In the American League, at Bos-

4-3 decision over Chicago.

ings for a total of 182.

Twins 6, A's 3

At Bloomington, Minn., Butch Wynegar's two-run homer and a solo blast by Roy Smalley lifted Minnesota to a 6-3 victory over At Philadelphia Larry Bowa doubled and singled to drive in two runs for Philadelphia during a nine-Oakland. The Twins staked Stan run third inning en route to a 15-4 victory over Pittsburgh. The Phil-lies raked Pittsburgh pitching for Perzanowski to a 2-0 lead in the fourth, when Wynegar delivered his

homer off A's starter Steve Renko. White Sox 6, Tigers 3

At Chicago, rookie catcher Mike Colbern drove in four runs with three singles and a scrifice fly as Chicago snapped a four-game losing streak with a 6-3 victory over inning single accounted for the game's only run. McWilliams, 5-0,

At Cleveland, Kurt Bevacqua hit a three-run homer in the fourth to pace Texas to a 6-1 triumph over Cleveland. Doyle Alexander and Len Barker combined for a 10hitter with Alexander, 7-8. getting

three-run 12th inning and helped St. Louis beat New York, 4-1. Tony the victory. Scott led off the eighth with a Blue Jays 5, Royals 2 pinch-hit homer to put St. Louis At Toronto, Bob Bailor rapped four hits and Otto Velez and Rick Cerone hit solo home runs to power Dodgers 4, Giants 3 Toronto to a 5-2 victory over Kan-At Los Angeles, reliever Randy Moffitt walked Billy North with

the bases loaded in the bottom of the ninth inning to force in the winning run and lift Los Angeles to a 4-3 victory over San Diego.

sas City. After the Royals took a 2lead on an RBI single by Al Cowens and a sacrifice fly by Tom Poquette, Toronto moved ahead with three runs in the second inning. Mariners 5-5, Angels 7-3

At Seattle, Leon Roberts' grandslam homer carried Seattle to a 5-3 victory and a split of a doubleheader with California. Roberts' homer, his 18th, was his second grand slam of the season and the team's seventh of the year. In the opener, Danny Goodwin's two-run single in the 10th gave California a 7-5

Orioles 6, Yankees 4

At Baltimore, Pat Kelly hit a three-run homer and Eddie Murray drove in a pair of runs with two singles to lead Baltimore past New York, 6-4, in a game delayed three times because of a power failure in

WBA Flyweight Title Taken by Gonzalez

CARACAS, Aug. 13 (AP) — Fighting with advantages in height and experience, Venezuelan Betulio

Gonzalez yesterday won the World Boxing Association flyweight title from Gutty Espadas of Mexico in 2 15-round decision in Maracay near Espadas won the title on Oct. 2.

1976, knocking out Alfonso Lopez of Panama in Los Angeles. He had defended his crown only once this Japanese challenger Kimio

"He was hitting the ball very deep, with lots of power," Orantes said. "He played well and there wasn't much I could do."

Higueras, seeded seventh, outlasted fourth-seeded Corrado Barazzutti in three sets last night to gain the title round.

tition, became the third amateur to win the title.

Peterson Wins Slippery Austrian Grand Prix

won an unorthodox Austrian hurt, though. Grand Prix today to move closer to Grand Prix today to move closer to the lead in world championship points, now held by Mario Andret-restarted it one hour later when The race was staged in two parts The drivers started the second time

both. After seven rounds the first both. After seven rounds the first Peterson collect nine world time, rain made the track slippery, and several of the top pilots, in- tal of 45. Andretti had 54.

place, ahead of Canadian Gilles Villeneuve, who was in a Ferrari; John Watson of Britain, in a Brab-

Peterson's victory - the 10th in

The rankings of Peterson. De-pailler and Villeneuve were unoffi-first round, he swerved off the

Hurt as New England Beats Oakland

Injury May Paralyze Stingley for Life

mid-field collision brought the professional football career of Darryl Stingley. New England's outstanding wide receiver, to an abrupt end last night, possibly leaving him permanently paralyzed.

Two vertebrae in Stingley's neck were displaced when he collided with defensive back Jack Tatum in a National Football League exhibition game between the Patriots and the Oakland Raiders, won by New

"At this time he is totally paralyzed," New England coach Chuck Fairbanks said while neurosurgeons worked on Stingley in an attempt to repair the vertebrae.

With a minute and a half left in Tampa Bay Buccaneers shocked the second period, quarterback the Baltimore Colts, 23-12. Tampa Steve Grogan threw a short pass to fullback Jimmy DuBose scored a Stingley in the middle of the field. The 6-foot 195-pound receiver, who

At that instant, Tatum crashed into Stingley, and the Patriot re-ceiver fell motionless to the artifi-Broncos in a rematch of last Janucial turf.

and fifth vertebrae and possible passes, the last one for 18 yards, to other spinal damage. "The best I can describe it is that maining in the game, leading the

Stingley apparently suffered nerve damage which could take months or years of therapy to re-pair or may leave him permanently crippled. His wife. Tina, and his

mother were flying to Oakland. Tatum, known for his rough but accepted tactics, said: "He was in the air when I hit him. We almost hit head on. I knew it was a good shot . . . You hate to see anybody get hurt . . . But I was just doing

 At Tampa, rookie quarterback Doug Williams connected on a 3-yard pass to halfback Louis Carter for the go-ahead touchdown as the touchdown on a 24-yard run and

set up the other two. accounted for one-third of the • At Denver, Tony Hill caught a Patriots' passing yardage last sea-son, made a dive for the ball but backer Mike Hegman returned an interception 66 yards for another score, sparking the Dallas Cowboys

ary's Super Bowl.

he has a very serious injury," Fair- New York Jets to a 27-23 victory

"I knew it was serious," Tatum • At Chicago, Carl Allen returned said afterward. "We just sort of hit an intercepted pass 85 yards for a head-to-head. When he went down, touchdown and veteran Jim Bakken booted four field goals to lead The 26-year-old veteran was tak- the St. Louis Cardinals to a 26-14 en to the hospital for emergency victory over the Chicago Bears. treatment. Fairbanks said that he • At East Rutherford, N.J., Richsuffered dislocations of the fourth and Todd threw three touchdown

Wesley Walker with 84 seconds re-

From Wire Disputches

OAKLAND, Calif., Aug. 13—A

mid-field collision brought the promay need a miracle."

over the New York Giants. Todd touchdown pass from Bob Lee for the Vikings.

and 11 yards, while Joe Danelo

At New Orleans, rookie quarter
and 12 yards, while Joe Danelo

At New Orleans, rookie quarter
and 12 yards, while Joe Danelo

At New Orleans, rookie quarterbooted three field goals and Jerry back Guy Benjamin hit on nine Golsteyn threw a pair of touchdowns for the Giants.

 At Pittsburgh, Lynn Swann's diving end-zone catch of a 35-yard pass from Mike Kruczek midway through the last quarter gave the Pittsburgh Steelers a 13-7 victory over the Atlanta Falcons. Atlanta got its only touchdown on a 42-yard fumble recovery return by cornerback Ernie Jackson in the

 At Buffalo, Cleveland quarterbacks Brian Sipe and Mark Miller each threw a touchdown pass and Don Cockroft booted two field goals as the Browns defeated the Buffalo Bills 20-10. Sipe hit Dave Logan with a 12-yard scoring toss while Miller and Keith Wright hooked up on a 25 yard TD.

 At Cincinnati, quarterback Gary Danielson hit wide receiver Luther Blue on a 45-yard pass play, setting up Lawrence Gaines' go-ahead touchdown as the Detroit Lions defeated the Cincinnati Bengals, 14-Horace King scored on a 9-yard play for the Lions while Ken Anderson hit John McDaniel on a 48yard touchdown pass for Cincin-

e At Kansas City, Jan Stenerud kicked five field goals, including a 50-yarder, as the Kansas City Theismann hurled touchdown pass-Chiefs upset the Minnesota Vikings, 17-13. Mark Kellar scored on a one-yard run and rookie Harry
Washington Redskins def
Washington caught an eight-yard
Green Bay Packers, 20-12.

consecutive passes, including a 16yard scoring strike to Terry Anderson, as the Miami Dolphins defeated the New Orleans Saints, 31-17. Miami's other scores came on a 2-yard run by Delvin Williams, a 1yard plunge by Leroy Harris, a 29yard field goal by Garo Yepremian and a 1-yard plunge by Benny Malone.

 At San Francisco, Seattle reserve quarterback Steve Myer passed for two touchdowns and ran for a third as the Seahawks beat the San Fran-cisco 49ers, 20-6. The Seahawks took a 6-0 lead in the second quarter, when Steve Largent pulled in an 18-yard pass in the end zone. Later in the quarter, Myer tossed a short scoring pass to Sam McCul-lum. San Francisco kicker Ray Wersching booted two field goals.

 At Los Angeles, rookie running back Rickey Anderson and reserve fullback Hank Bauer ran for touchdowns as the San Diego Chargers blanked the Los Angeles Rams, 17-0. Bauer gave the Chargers a 7-0 lead with a 2-yard touchdown plunge in the second period while Anderson made it 14-0 in the third quarter, when he darted 16 yards through the middle of the Ram defense.

es of 3 yards to Frank Grant and 15 yards to Tommy Ramon as the Washington Redskins defeated the



BOSTON, Aug. 13 (UPI) - The Milwaukee Brewers snapped a five-game losing streak Friday night, defeating the Boston Red Sox, 10-5. Gorman Thomas hit a two-run homer and Ben Oglivie pounded

out four hits to drive in three runs as the Brewers prevented Luis Ti-ant from pitching his 200th career victory.

Milwaukee took a 3-0 lead in the second inning on Thomas' homer, his 26th, following a single by Ro-bin Yount. Oglivie then drove in

with a single off Tiant, 8-5, who Boston countered in its half of the second with a run-scoring single from George Scott, but the Brewers scored twice in the fifth on Sixto Lezcano's sacrifice fly and on a sin-

Paul Molitor, who had doubled,

gle by Yount. The Brewers scored three more runs in the sixth on Larry Hisle's double and a two-run single by Oglivie before Boston scored three times in the seventh on an RBI double by Dwight Evans' and singles by Butch Hobson and Jim Rice.

"We've had some tough games lately," Thomas said, "especially losing three straight in New York. But you just can't think about it . . . you can't bring yesterday with you to the ballpark." Angels 3, Mariners 1

At Anabeim, Calif., Nolan Ryan

pitched a two-hitter and Joe Rudi hit a solo homer to pace California to a 3-1 victory over Seattle. Ryan, 6-10, struck out 10 to run his season total to 184 — two more than New York's Ron Guidry — for the relays. Sonia Lannaman anchored the 4 x 100 meters squad to victory in 43.70. Donna Hartley, making American League lead.

A's 2-2, Twins 0-3

At Bloomington, Minn., Glenn Borgmann's RBI single in the seventh scored Hosken Powell with the winning run to give Minnesota a 3-2 victory over Oakland and a Scotland won the men's 4 x 100 split of their doubleheader. In the opener, Rick Langford pitched a three-hitter to pace Oakland to a 2-

Yankees 2, Orioles 1

The British Isles' domination was broken only by Phil Olsen of At Baltimore, Catfish Hunter stopped Baltimore on four hits to Canada, who won the gold medal in the javelin throw with a toss of give New York a 2-1 victory in a rain-abbreviated game. Kiko Garcia's throwing error led to both New York runs. Hunter, 6-4, gave On Friday night, Gidemas Shahanga, a 19-year-old unknown up a solo homer to Ken Singleton in the first inning. from Tanzania, came loping from behind to post an astonishing victo-

Hurdle's hit.

Royals 9, Blue Jays 8

the game — gave Kansas City a 9-8 triumph over Toronto. With two walk off loser Victor Cruz, 3-1, stole second and scored on

At Toronto, Clint Hurdie's run-scoring single with two out in the 10th inning — his fourth RBI of out in the 10th, Fred Patek drew a

1505 City 9, Toronto 6, 16 Inglis Saturday's Ga Boston 3-11. Milwoukee 1-4 Yexas 6, Cleveland 1 Minnesoto 6, Oakland 3 Toronto S, Konsas City 2 Battimore & New York 4 Chicago 6, Detroit 3

Sunday's Games Texas (Medich 5-6 and Mirabella 2-0) at Cleve-Konsos City (Gale 13-3) of Toronto (Under-Cakland (J. Johnson 9-6 and Norris 8-8) at Min-(Erickson 12-7) and Serum 5-5), 2 York (Flaversa 11-7) at Ballimore

Detroit (Rozemo 5-6) at Chicago (Barrios 7-9) California (Harizell 4-6) at Seattle (Honeycutt

Connors Faces Higueras in U.S. Clay Court Final

ed just half an hour today to defeat defending champion Manuel Orantes, 7-5, 6-1, and gain the men's finals of the U.S. Clay Court tennis cham-Connors faced Jose Higueras for the title.

The Connors-Orantes match at the Indianapolis Racquet Club was sus-

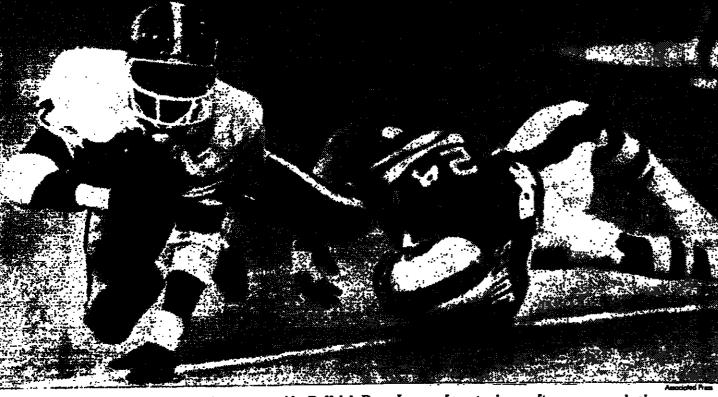
pended by darkness last night with Connors leading, 2-0, in the second When play resumed this morning, Connors extended his lead to 3-0,

ing when she posted a 69. 10 strokes better than her disastrous first round. That left Lopez at two

Orantes, who beat Connors in last year's finals in straight sets for his third clay court championship at Indianapolis, indicated Connors was just too good this time.

Also last night, UCLA sophomore Dana Gilbert trounced Viviana Gonzalez, 6-2, 6-3, in a battle of unseeded players for the women's singles

Gilbert, 18, who was a wild-card entry in the 48-player women's compe-



Greg Pruitt of Cleveland, being stopped by Buffalo's Doug Jones, refuses to give up after a seven-yard gain.

British Dominate Commonwealth Games Finale

EDMONTON, Alberta, Aug. 13 took 16 of the 38 gold medals in the games. Britain finished first, and sended vesterday with a hat-(AP) — The 11th Commonwealth
Games ended yesterday with a hatful of gold medals for British track
the day's star pe and field stars, and happy demon-strations of farewell as Prince Phil-

ip formally closed the games.

The games lasted 10 days and brought together athletes from 46 national teams. Canada, host country for the third time, achieved its best results ever and led the medals count with 45 gold. 31 silver and 33 vorite to retain his title and led for bronze. But the last day, centered almost the whole race. But Moortand through strongly to pass on track and field, belonged to

England. The British won six of the day's nine gold medals in the stadium and lost a seventh in the men's 4 x 400 meters relay on a disqualification. Through the week, Britain

Hayes' 69 gave him a three-round total of 11-under-par 202.

which ties a tournament record.

Mahaffey had a 67 while Morgan

shot a 5-under-par 66. Two shots back at 9-under 204

was Graham Marsh, who had a 68. Defending champion Ray Floyd had a 70 and was alone at 8-under

Valley Classic.

David Moorcroft, 25, turned in

Bayi set his world record of Jamaics 3:32.2 at the last Commonwealth bronze. Games at Christchurch. New Zealand, in 1974. He was a strong fa-

the day's star performance by beating world record holder Filbert Bayi of Tanzania in a thrilling finish to win the 1,500 meters in 3 minutes, 35.48 seconds.

vorite to retain his title and led for croft came through strongly to pass him in the final strides. Bayi clocked 3:35.59 and was given sec-

Scotland after judges studied pho-

ond place over John Robson of

tographs.

The men's 4 x 400 meters relay

Keith Connor set a games record of 56 feet, 5½ inches in winning the triple jump. Geoff Capes took the discus throw with a heave of 64-1014. Mary Stewart won the women's 1,500 meters in 4:06.34,

Hayes Leads Mahaffey by 1 in U.S. Golf

Club course. Mahaifey started the day with four birdie putts from 20 feet or

finish at 7-under 206. Miller start making some putts. Barber, the first-round co-leader. Shot a 70 to finish alone at 6-under 207. Ben Crenshaw, who had size ing eight birdies and three bogeys.

SUTTON. Mass. Aug. 13 (UPI) shared the lead with Barber, shot a — Mark Haves sank a four-foot birdie putt on the 18th hole yesterday to takes a one-shot lead over day to takes a one-shot lead over lead and 1 was uncomfortable."

I didn't putt too well. I strugded and 1 was uncomfortable. "I ran into some snags early, but I ran into some snags early, but I always seem to play well on the started out the day with consecutive bogeys, then birdied four of the next six holes.

John Mahaffey, the PGA champion, and Gil Morgan after three rounds of the \$225,000 Pleasant Valley Class Valley Countries of the \$225,000 Pleasant Valley Countries Class Valley Countries Vall

four birdie putts from 20 feet or less, but played even par the rest of the way, adding a birdie on the 10th and a bogey on No. 6.

"The way I started, I thought I could shoot in the 50s I felt so good," said Mahaffey. "But after that, I wasn't able to cash in on my 205, while Don Bies carded a 67 to opportunities. All I have to do is

Britain also won both women's

another games record.

But the Kenyans filed a protest and

claimed their third-leg runner, Samson Kipbenei, had been fouled

by England's Glen Cohen. The

judges awarded Kenya the gold,

Jamaica the silver and Australia the

The decision scarcely marred

England's glittering run of success

I always seem to play well on Saturday," said Morgan. "I told myself to stay patient. I hit the ball from tee to green and my putting it has been in the tournament."

and his only bogey came on the third hole. "I'm not doing anything spectacular. I'm just hitting greens and fairways in regulation and making the odd putt or two," Marsh said.

Rod Curl, the 5-foot-5 Wintu In-

hole and was among the leaders at 8 under par through 17 holes. But

he drove into the woods on the

18th and triple bogeyed the hole.

winding up at 5 under par with sev-

with a 67 yesterday to pull within two strokes of Judy Rankin going into the final round of the LPGA Marsh also birdied the 18th. He had four birdies from 15 feet or less Long Island Classic.

Rankin Leads LPGA Tourney MANHASSET, N.Y., Aug. 13

(UPI) - Debbie Massey zoomed in

up a deficit of more than 10 meters

on the last leg, brought the 4 x 400

meters team home to win in a

meters relay for the first time. An-

drew McMaster ran the last leg and passed Ephraim Serrette of Trini-

dad and Tobago over the last few

yards to bring the Scots home in

39.24, another games record.

ry in the marathon.

games record of 3:27.19.

Rankin cruised to a three-underpar 70 to go 9-under, 210 for three rounds on the North Hills course. The 33-year-old from St. Louis, who has yet to win this year after leading the tour with 11 victories the last two years, seemed ready to resume her status as the best womdian from Redding, Calif., had a hole-in-one on the 167-yard seventh an golfer. Nancy Lopez, winner of eight

tournaments this year, showed signs of coming back in the mom-

Tigers 7, White Sox 3 At Chicago, Lou Whitaker and Rusty Staub drove in two runs each during a six-run third and Jack Billingham captured his sixth straight

Rangers 8, Indians 2 At Cleveland, Bobby Bonds drove in three runs for Texas with a

two-run homer and a double and Juan Beniquez added a two-run

shot to power Jon Matlack to his

first road victory of the year, an 8-2

victory with a six-hitter in leading Detroit past Chicago, 7-3.

decision over Cleveland In the National League, at San Diego, Cincinnati blanked San Diego, 2-0, on an outstanding pitching job by Bill Bonham, who combined with Doug Bair on a three-hitter. George Foster's ninthinning double broke a scoreless tie and Bair, the winner, added an RBI

Expos 1, Cubs 0

At Montreal, Ross Grimsley pitched a two-hit shutout for Montreal to outduel Dennis Lamp for his 14th victory, a 1-0 decision over Chicago. Tony Perez drove in the game's only run with a sixth-inning sacrifice fly.

Major League Standings

59 59 51 51 51 70 509 A79 A55 A14 A05 52 45 WEST .581 .581 .578 .504 .478 .445 546 513 .491 .430 .412 .364 . Priday's Games Oakland 2-2, Minnesoto 0-2

Montreal 1, Chicago D St. Louis 4, New York 1, 12 inn Philiadelphia 15, Pitisburgh 4 Atlanta 1, Hauston 0 Cincinnali 2, San Diego 0

Philadelphia 10, Pittsburgh 1 St. Louis 5, New York 1 Mantreal 4, Chicago 3, 14 inning Houston 5, Atlanta 2

INDIANAPOLIS, Aug. 13 (UPI) — Top-seeded Jimmy Connors need-

winning a sixth consecutive game. He allowed the third-seeded Orantes only the fourth game before wrapping up the match,
"I was surprised the match ended so quickly," said Connors. "Winning
the third game gave me more confidence, but I had played pretty good."

over, 221.

More Sports on Page 11

London's Grand Hotels Put on the Ritz Again

By Gregory Jensen

U.S. efficiency. Grand Hotels are coming back; at least in London, where the Ritz is getting ritzier and three other major hotels are being restored to their original grandeur.

Americans it has been said built. Americans, it has been said, built

hotels abroad so they could travel anywhere in the world and still sleep in the United States. Since World War II, "international standards" applied to hotels have come to mean U.S. standards.

But in London, says the British ravel Authority, "there is a Travel Authority. change of mood." In the four London hotels being

renovated there is a switch "away from modern architecture and design to the more elaborate ambience of the traditional Grand Hotel," the authority said.

One outstanding example is the Ritz, that "marvel of Edwardian opulence, all gold leaf and rococo magnificence, as it has been called. Cesar Ritz built it on the fringe of Green Park in 1906, and the Ritz has been decaying slowly ever since.

Cucumber Sandwiches

Now, new owners have decided to restore it to elegance. The high-ceilinged Louis XVI Dining Room overlooking the park is being spruced up and the Palm Court. with its cucumber sandwiches for tea, will get a pink spotlight to en-liven the fountain.

The restored basement ballroom is being turned into a gambling casino. Elsewhere, new Americanstyle comforts are being cloaked by gold leaf and elaborate ornamentation, every possible detail of the 1906 period. Because fire laws require "emergency exit" signs, a

Jackson Relics Found in Home

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Aug. 13 (AP) — Two relics of Andrew Jackson's presidency, including a copy of his first State of the Union message, have been discovered behind framed engravings in the seventh president's home, the Hermitage. The relics, 2-foot-by-3-foot presi-

dential messages reproduced on silk, were discovered by Hermitage curator Milly McGehee as she and two helpers restored the 1836 French wallpaper in the upstairs

She said that the stretching of the engravings beyond their frames led to the discovery of the two mes-

AMERICA CALLING

MESSAGES AUGUST 14

ANNOUNCEMENTS

ATTENTION NEW YORK apartment owners. Executive of major New York Find wall live in your New York apart-

S MDJ5111-CH S8352VC IFA-CH S8352VC MESSAGES AUGUST 12 CF551MB EDO51MA TVL518B

ONDON (UPI) — Enough of sculptor is molding some in Edwarlittle boxes and standardized dian baroque style.

a modernistic style for the 1980s.

Workmen stripped paint from pillars and walls; everywhere they scraped they found marble under-neath — rich, colorful marble, Pink Portuguese, Verdi Green, White

Out went the 1980s design; now the Hyde Park's lobbies are of richly veined marble, glowing with the elegance that its architects envisioned in 1908.

Railway Hotels

The burgeoning of railway travel in the mid 19th century fostered railway hotels, and British railway companies forged a chain of Grand Hotels throughout Britain, as far north as Inverness, Scotland, to cosset their travelers.

The 200-bedroom Grosvenor Victoria, close to Victoria Station, was one of these. But it had become a run-down legacy of that great age, having fallen far from its 1861 grandeur into a Class C hotel distinctly down at the heel.

Now it is being rejuvenated. Its lofty lobby, four stories high, is a mass of scaffolding as workmen restore its ornate plaster ceilings. A three-year renovation program not only will reinfuse the Grand Hotel ambience into public rooms and bedrooms but will clean the richly sculptured facade.

Art Deco, Too

The Park Lane hotel is only 51 years old, but so was its plumbing. So the grandson of its builder is spending nearly \$6 million to restore its Art Deco ballroom and refurbish its 326 bedrooms to add modern comfort without destroying the character or spaciousness of the 1927 ега.

One of its restaurants, already restored, is lined with wall panels carved in 1725, which once adorned the library of U.S. banker J. Pierpont Morgan's London home.

None of these renovations is being done for pure nostalgia; owners believe the Grand Hotel manner will prove popular enough to repay their investments.
"Perhaps some international tra-

velers were once wary about old-fashioned places," the travel au-thority said. "But visitors now are actively seeking out places that are different, and Britain's Grand Hotels could become a tourist attraction in their own right."

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AUTOMOBILES



When Happiness Equals 100,000 Trees

By Jean E. Mann

CURREY, England (IHT) — Britain, with more than 1,500 species of trees, is a sylvan paradise for tree watchers. Alan Mitchell knows them all. In fact, he probably knows more about trees than anyone else in Britain.

The author of the standard tree handbook, "A Field Guide to the Trees of Britain and Northern Europe," he is now compiling the

same sort of handbook for America.

He has made eight trips to the United States since 1970 and has recorded details of trees in every state except Nevada. Utah and North Dakota.

"In Columbus, Ohio, and Central Park they thought I was nuts!" said Mr. Mitchell recently at the Forestry Commission's research station in Surrey. "I'd see an interesting specimen and pull out my notebook and tape measure to record the girth and Americans would stare in amazement." It is not surprising that Britain has spawned an expert like Alan

The fashion of planting trees to ornament the surroundings of great houses began more than 300 years ago and became widespread as the landowners grew wealthy through the expansion of trade and

Mitchell: The country has a long history of tree cultivation.

Explorers and botanists of the early 19th century helped to enrich European gardens even more by sending back hundreds of kinds of trees unknown in Northern Europe.

Many of the trees failed to survive, but because of Britain's tem-

perate climate, scores did. The survivors are the mainstays of ornamental tree-growing in England today.

Although only 35 kinds of Britain's trees are native, no other country with a temperate climate, except China, seems to have as many

species growing.

Gardens of the great landed estates are full of trees found nowhere else in Northern Europe.

Mr. Mitchell, who refuses to wear a tie and prefers an open-necked shirt and sandals, gives from 50 to 60 lectures a year. He speaks without notes and peppers each rapid-fire presentation with plenty of

His preference for particular trees is as strong as his curiosity about them in general. He sometimes offends people at lectures by calling Prunus pissardi-

i, the standard dark-purple-leaved tree found in every suburban garden, "that filthy black thing, Pissard's Horrible Plum." The Goldsworth Purple, a cultivated variety of Norway maple, he has nicknamed the "Goldsworth Ghastly," and describes it in his book as

being "far too common" and as remaining a "heavy, dark, offensive purple all summer."

His desire to collect information on trees stems from what he calls a "manic mind" for lists. Among the things he has listed are birds and the numbers on old steam engines. "Part of the fun of collecting data is making the lists," he explained.

One of these lists is what Mr. Mitchell calls his "national tree register." Started in 1953, the "register" is a collection of data on the British trees that he has visited and measured. Each kind of tree seen is catalogued on a 6-by-8-inch index card

with the name written elegantly at the top. Data on individual trees are listed neatly underneath, giving the location, the date of planting. height, girth and the year of measuring. One other statistic on some of the cards is part of what spurs Mr. Mitchell to record: It is the measurement of the same tree listed two

enerations ago by H.J. Elwes and A. Henry. They recorded their data in "The Trees of Great Britain and Ireland" (1906-13), a classic seven-volume listing of 3,000 individual British trees. "I not only want to measure and find out what trees there are in Britain," said Mr. Mitchell. "I want to know what has happened to

the old elms and oaks of Elwes's catalogue and of Britain in general." Mr. Mitchell's calculations show that he has visited and measured 831 of the 3,000 trees listed by Elwes and Henry.

Last year Mr. Mitchell measured 4,000 trees. He estimates that this year's total will reach 5,000. His calculations show that he has mea-

sured 37,327 trees so far. As if that weren't enough to impress the amateur tree watcher, he added with a grin, "You must remember, of course, that I have returned to many of the trees and measured them to check the

growth. Mr. Mitchell's interest has not always been trees. Born in 1922 in Essex, he decided to go into forestry after he left the Navy so that he

could be outdoors and record birds. He is still a keen ornithologist and has written a book on birds. Mr. Mitchell's present title reads "dendrologist," meaning "one

who studies trees." Both his lectures and his books are designed to encourage the amateur as well as to inform the connoisseur: "People don't need to

go to large arboretums filled with rare and exotic trees," he said. They should just look at the trees on their own street. The extraordinary is all around us." When will Alan Mitchell feel that he has noticed enough about the trees around him? His blue eyes sparkle at the thought as he says "I'll

feel good when I've measured 100,000 trees."

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PEOPLE: Prestey rans Observe Anniversary

Ten thousand fans of Elvis Presley filed patiently past the late sing-er's grave at Graceland mansion in Memphis, while others picked through souvenirs and traded memories at the beginning of a week of commemorative events marking the first anniversary of his death Aug. 16. The scheduled events include film festivals, a "roustabout" convention at the Presley Circle G ranch in Walls, Miss., and a memorial concert on Wednesday to benefit an Elvis museum planned by the city of Memphis. Hundreds paid \$3 each to wade through Presley memorabilia of every conceivable type at Memphis' Cook Convention Center. Shantay Parrish, 17, of Midway. Ohio, was doing a brisk business selling a picture she took of Presley, his fiancee, Ginger Alden, and daughter Lisa Marie Presley in a car four days before his death. Miss Parrish said she sold more than 1,300 of the prints. "I've had people cry when they see this," she said.

George Dillman and Kimberly Fritz, both of Reading, Pa., had an unusual wedding day — even by Las Vegas standards. Dillman, 35, and a former national karate champion, several times split apples perched on his bride-to-be with a 250-year-old 3-foot samurai sword. Dillman was blindfolded at the time. Dillman, owner of 16 East Coast karate schools, is, according to the Japanese Karate Association. the highest-ranking American with Oriental weapons. His bride, 25. admitted, "I wasn't too thrilled about it when he asked me, but then I wasn't too scared either.' Dillman said the feat demands complete concentration. "This is only the second time I've tried it on Kimberly," he added. The new Mrs. Dillman did not say whether there would be a third time.

Gregory Cardinal, 13, of Flint, Mich., rode his miniature racer to victory in the 41st All-American Soap Box Derby in Akron, Ohio. He is shorter than his trophy. Among the prizes won by the 4-foot-7, 68-pound eighth-grader were a five-foot trophy and a \$3,000 scholarship. Thirty-two of the 169 competitors in all classes were girls.

Singer Perry Como was forced to cancel his final four performances at a theater in Highland Heights, Ohio, because of a throat infection.

Christina Onassis Kanzov said she is not going to get a divorce and is going back to her husband in Moscow. "I can tell you that all those things published about me and my husband are not correct,"

she told the Athens newspaper. Acropolis. Asked about her plans to hold a party at Skorpios, the private island left to her by her late father, Aristotle Onassis, she said: "Skorpios is a place you should respect. Two beloved ones — my father and my brother — are fourfather and my brother - are [buried] there. For this reason please respect my wish to visit Skorpios. I am going there for a memorial ser-

vice and not to hold parties."

Most Americans believe that Richard Nixon has suffered enough, according to a poll by ABC News and the Louis Harris organization. The telephone poll of 1,150 adults. conducted between July 31 and Aug. 2, showed that 62 percent believed that although the former president did not go to jail, "he has already suffered enough for his wrongdoing." Twenty-nine percent felt otherwise.

Charles Walsh, the Jersey City coin dealer accused of skipping town with \$87,500 mistakenly credited to his bank account, may never go to trial. Meanwhile, he is back in the limelight because he has applied for welfare. Walsh, 54 years old, has been referred to a Hudson County pretrial intervention program for first offenders. If he completes the program and is judged qualified, the charges against him of larceny and obtaining money under false pretenses will be dropped. He pleaded not guilty to the charges this week after being re-turned to New Jersey from San Francisco, where he was arrested on June 23 by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The next day, Walsh showed up at City Hall in Jersey City, seeking financial assist-

Three men attempting to be the first to reach Europe by balloon passed Newfoundland, drifted out over the North Atlantic and reported "everything going just fine." The pilots of Double Eagle II, Maxie Anderson, 44, Ben Abruzzo, 48, and Larry Newman, 31, all of Albuquerque, N.M., radioed their control center in Bedford, Mass., saying they were 7,000 feet over the Cabot Strait just off the southwest corner of Newfoundland, heading east-southeast. Spokesman Dave McClure said the silver-and-black helium balloon, 112 feet high, was traveling about 20 mph. If everything continues as planned, "in four or four and a half days it would take them into France somewhere around Brest," he said. They are the 18th team of balloonists to attempt to cross the Atlantic. None have succeeded, and six men and one woman have died trying. -SAMUEL JUSTICE.

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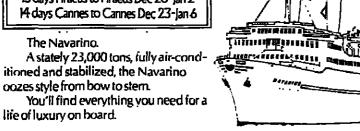
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